

**UNCLASSIFIED**

---

---

AD 283 606

*Reproduced  
by the*

**ARMED SERVICES TECHNICAL INFORMATION AGENCY  
ARLINGTON HALL STATION  
ARLINGTON 12, VIRGINIA**



---

---

**UNCLASSIFIED**

**Best  
Available  
Copy**

NOTICE: When government or other drawings, specifications or other data are used for any purpose other than in connection with a definitely related government procurement operation, the U. S. Government thereby incurs no responsibility, nor any obligation whatsoever; and the fact that the Government may have formulated, furnished, or in any way supplied the said drawings, specifications, or other data is not to be regarded by implication or otherwise as in any manner licensing the holder or any other person or corporation, or conveying any rights or permission to manufacture, use or sell any patented invention that may in any way be related thereto.

62-4-6

# Reviews in

# GEOPHYSICS

CATALOGED BY ASTIA  
AS AD No. —

**283 606**

# 1150

1570

NO. 3

EQUIVALENT WINDS FOR NORTH AMERICAN AIR ROUTES  
at heights of 5000, 10,000, 15,000, 20,000, 30,000,  
40,000 and 53,000 feet

177240

N M BARR  
E M HANSEN  
R L MANCUSO  
R M WELLS  
E J WERGIN



JULY 1962

The logo consists of the word "BOEING" in a bold, sans-serif font above a stylized arrow graphic. The arrow is composed of three horizontal bars of increasing length from left to right, with a thin white border around the central bar. Below the arrow, the words "TRANSPORT DIVISION" are written in a smaller, all-caps, sans-serif font.

**REVIEWS IN GEOPHYSICS** is a publication of  
the Transport Division Applied Physics Group.  
Its purpose is to convey geophysical information  
related to engineering, operational and scientific  
problems.

REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL COPIES SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO:

THE APPLIED PHYSICS GROUP  
TRANSPORT DIVISION  
THE BOEING COMPANY  
P O BOX 707  
RENTON, WASHINGTON

EQUIVALENT WINDS FOR NORTH AMERICAN AIR ROUTES

at heights of 5000, 10,000, 15,000, 20,000,  
30,000, 40,000 and 53,000 feet

REVIEWS IN GEOPHYSICS NO. 3

By

N. M. Barr  
E. M. Hansen  
R. L. Mancuso  
R. M. Wells  
E. J. Wergin

Project Director

R. M. Wells

D6-9176 replaces D6-5186

JULY 1962

THE BOEING COMPANY  
Transport Division  
Renton, Washington

D6-9176

Price \$25.00

## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
ABSTRACT - - - - -	v
FORWARD- - - - -	vii
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS- - - - -	ix
LIST OF TABLES - - - - -	ix
I. INTRODUCTION - - - - -	1
II. DEFINITIONS- - - - -	1
A. Equivalent Route Wind- - - - -	1
B. Reliability Equivalent Route Wind- - - - -	1
III. COMPUTATIONS - - - - -	2
A. Equations- - - - -	2
1. Equivalent route wind- - - - -	2
2. Route standard deviation - - - - -	3
3. Great circle distance- - - - -	4
B. Annual Equivalent Route Winds- - - - -	4
C. Input Data - - - - -	5
D. Method - - - - -	5
E. Tabulations- - - - -	5
IV. USE OF TABLES- - - - -	6
A. Normal Curve - - - - -	6
B. Estimating Reliability Equivalent Route Winds- - - - -	7
1. Error factor method- - - - -	7
2. Arithmetic probability paper method- - - - -	8
C. Variation in Airspeed- - - - -	9
D. Great Circle Route Length- - - - -	11
E. Equivalent Route Length- - - - -	12
V. OCCURRENCE OF HEADWINDS ON BOTH DIRECT AND RETURN FLIGHTS- -	13
VI. RELIABILITY OF RESULTS - - - - -	13
VII. CONCLUSION - - - - -	14
REFERENCES - - - - -	17

## ABSTRACT

Equivalent headwinds or equivalent winds are computed using Sawyer's method for about 2000 routes over strategic air routes. The seasonal mean equivalent wind and its standard deviation and the annual 50-, 75- and 85-per cent reliability equivalent winds are tabulated. Route winds are computed for the 20,000-, 30,000-, 40,000- and 53,000-foot levels. An IBM 7090 program was used to compute the equivalent winds. Input data for the program consist, for each level, of a grid composed of the mean vector wind and the standard vector deviation at the intersection of each 5° of latitude with each 10° of longitude between 60°S and 60°N and at the intersection of each 5° of latitude with each 20° of longitude south and north of 60°S and 60°N respectively. In addition to the equivalent winds, great circle distances are computed and tabulated for each route.

## **FORWARD**

Two years ago, The Boeing Company published three documents on equivalent route winds for domestic, international and military air routes for use in the airline industry. Since that time new and revised summaries of upper wind statistics were published. Boeing meteorologists incorporated these summaries into three new and completely revised and expanded documents on equivalent route winds. The new documents are "Equivalent Winds For North American Air Routes," D6-9176; "Equivalent Winds For World Air Routes," D6-9177; and "Great Circle Equivalent Route Winds For Military Application," D6-9175. These documents replace the three earlier "Wind Documents", "Winds For United States Air Routes," D6-5186; "Winds For World Air Route," D6-5187; and "Great Circle Route Equivalent Headwinds For Military Application," D6-5185.

The efforts of E. Lesford of the Engineering Computing and Analysis Staff for preparing the 7090 program used to compute the route winds is gratefully acknowledged. Thanks are also due to Alice Post for the industry and care shown in tabulating the wind data summaries.

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

### FIGURE

	<u>Page</u>
1 Airspeed-Wind Vector Relationships - - - - -	2
2 Great Circle Distance- - - - -	4
3 Hypothetical Seasonal Wind Distribution- - - - -	4
4 Normal Curve - - - - -	7
5 Great Circle Route Length- - - - -	11
6 Arithmetic Probability Paper - - - - -	16
7 Map of Alaska- - - - -	151
8 Map of United States - - - - -	153

### TABLE

1 Error Factors- - - - -	8
2 Reference Trigonometric Relationship - - - - -	12
3 Equivalent Winds for the 5000-, 10,000- and 15,000-Foot Levels - - - - -	23
4 Equivalent Winds for the 20,000-, 30,000-, 40,000- and 53,000-Foot Levels - - - - -	83
5 List of Airports - - - - -	131
6 Route Index- - - - -	141

## EQUIVALENT WINDS FOR NORTH AMERICAN AIR ROUTES

at heights of 5000, 10,000, 15,000, 20,000,  
30,000, 40,000 and 53,000 feet

### I. INTRODUCTION

The development and introduction of high-performance jet aircraft for civil and military use established a requirement for route wind statistics with which to make long-term estimates of the economic and strategic capabilities of these aircraft when operated at new cruising heights and over new route systems. To meet this need for route-wind data, Boeing Meteorologists computed seasonal and annual equivalent winds for the principal strategic air routes.

### II. DEFINITIONS

#### A. EQUIVALENT ROUTE WIND

The equivalent wind for an air route may be defined as a uniform wind, which, directed along the track at all points, results in the same average ground speed as that actually attained. Alternately, the equivalent route wind is the difference between the average airspeed and the average ground-speed throughout the flight.

#### B. RELIABILITY EQUIVALENT ROUTE WIND

The reliability equivalent wind is in the case of a headwind (tailwind), a route wind which is not exceeded (a route wind which can be relied upon) a given per cent of occasions or time during a given period.

### III. COMPUTATIONS

#### A. EQUATIONS

##### 1. Equivalent Route Wind

Sawyer's theory of equivalent headwinds has been applied extensively to the computation of equivalent route winds<sup>1-9</sup>. This method involves use of the mean vector wind and the standard vector deviation; two parameters which completely define the circular normal distribution of winds generally found in the free atmosphere. Charts and tabulations of the mean vector wind and the standard vector deviation are available in many meteorological publications<sup>10-19</sup>.

The principal assumptions of Sawyer's theory are (1) the wind speed does not exceed the speed of the aircraft and (2) the distribution of winds in the free atmosphere during a given season can be approximated by the circular normal distribution. Based on these and other assumptions, the basic equation for the average equivalent headwind,  $\bar{w}$ , over a route and expressed in terms of the mean vector wind,  $\bar{v}$ , and the standard vector deviation,  $\sigma$ , at points along the route is

$$[\bar{w}] = - [\bar{u}] + \frac{1}{A} \left\{ \left[ \frac{(\bar{v})^2}{2} \right] + \left[ \frac{\sigma^2}{4} \right]^2 \right\} \quad (1)$$

where:

$\bar{u}$  = Mean wind parallel to the track

$\bar{v}$  = Mean wind normal to the track

$\sigma$  = Standard vector deviation

$A$  = Airspeed.

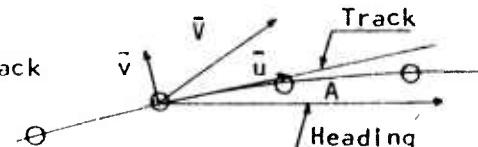


Fig. 1. Airspeed - Wind Vector Relationships

The bar denotes a mean value over a long period of time and the square brackets denote a mean value taken over a number of points along the route (Fig. 1).

Correlation studies and physical considerations reveal that vector winds at points along a route are related to one another<sup>1,21</sup>. For this reason, the mean vector wind and the standard vector deviation at points along a route while sufficient to determine the average value of the route equivalent wind, are insufficient to determine its variability. For example, strong winds at points along a route may or may not occur simultaneously. If they do not occur together, there is a tendency for the headwind components to average out such that the average value of the extreme winds is less than the values of the extreme winds at individual points over the route. Sawyer<sup>1</sup> has shown this to be the case.

## 2. Route Standard Deviation

The route standard deviation provides a measure of the variability of the equivalent route wind. The relationship between the route standard deviation and the average value of the standard vector deviation at points along the route is

$$\sigma_t = s \left[ \sigma^2 \right]^{1/2} \quad (2)$$

where:

$\sigma_t$  = Route standard deviation (tabulated value)

s = Factor to convert the mean standard vector deviation of wind over a route,  $\left[ \sigma^2 \right]^{1/2}$ , into the route standard deviation of the equivalent route wind. The value of s decreases with increasing route length and exhibits some variation with season, latitude and route orientation<sup>1</sup>.

The values of s used in preparing Table 4 are those listed in Graystone<sup>6</sup>.

### 3. Great Circle Distance

Route lengths in nautical miles are computed over the great-circle course, i.e. the least distance on a sphere, between terminals. The expression used to compute great circle distances is

$$D = 60 \cos^{-1} \left\{ \sin \psi_1 \sin \psi_2 + \cos \psi_1 \cos \psi_2 \cos (\lambda_1 - \lambda_2) \right\} \quad (3)$$

where:

D = Great circle distance in nautical miles  
 $\psi$  = Latitude  
 $\lambda$  = Longitude  
 $\cos^{-1} \{ \}$  = Angle expressed in minutes.

South latitudes and east longitudes are considered negative and north latitudes and west longitudes are considered positive.

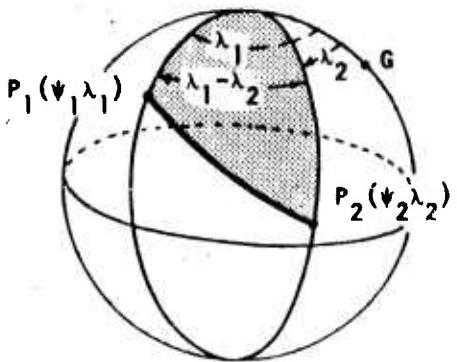


Fig. 2

Great Circle Distance

### B. ANNUAL EQUIVALENT ROUTE WINDS

Annual equivalent route winds are computed from the mean seasonal values of equivalent route winds and their standard deviations. The technique involves an iterative procedure by which wind speeds are found such that 50, 75 and 85 per cent of the total area under the four seasonal wind distribution curves, lies to their right. With reference to Figure 3, the 50, 75 and 85 annual equivalent winds are estimated to be -5, -11 and -13 knots respectively.



Fig. 3. Hypothetical Seasonal Wind Distribution

### C. INPUT DATA

The most recent and internally consistent summaries of statistical wind data available were used. Wind statistics were obtained from Tucker<sup>17</sup> and Heastie and Stephenson<sup>18</sup> for the southern hemisphere and from Crutcher<sup>15</sup> for the northern hemisphere, while the airport coordinates were obtained from standard reference sources. The mean vector wind and the standard vector deviation together with the coordinates of each terminal form the input data for an IBM 7090 program. The wind parameters for the four seasons and for the 5000-(850 mb), 10,000-(700 mb), 15,000-, 20,000-(500 mb), 30,000-(300 mb), 40,000-(200 mb) and 53,000-(100 mb) foot levels, were obtained by computing them at the intersection of each 5° of latitude with each 10° of longitude between 60°N and 60°S and at the intersection of each 5° of latitude with each 20° of longitude north of 60°N and south of 60°S.

### D. METHOD

Equivalent route winds are computed by first dividing the route into an integral number of segments of 200 miles or less in length and then calculating the headwind at the mid point of these segments. This is accomplished by weighing the four nearest wind values (at grid points) in proportion to their proximity to the point on the route and then averaging. The averaged values in turn are used to compute the equivalent wind for the entire route.

By convention a positive sign denotes a tailwind, a negative sign a headwind.

### E. TABULATIONS

Equivalent winds for over 1300 airline routes between 300 airports in North America including Hawaii, Bermuda and Puerto Rico are computed

(Tables 3 and 4). Table 3 contains equivalent winds for the 5000-, 10,000- and 15,000-foot levels for route lengths less than 400 nautical miles and in Table 4 are listed equivalent winds for the 20,000-, 30,000-, 40,000- and 53,000-foot levels for route lengths greater than 200 nautical miles. The route wind tabulations are organized alphabetically by the terminals identifying each route. Each route is further listed under both of its terminals in the index (Table 6). The tabulations consist of:

1. The direct and return seasonal mean equivalent route wind and its standard deviation and the annual 50-, 75- and 85-per cent reliability equivalent route wind in knots
2. The great circle distance in nautical miles.

An alphabetical listing of terminals with their airport names, geographical coordinates and length of longest runway is also provided (Table 5).

#### IV. USE OF TABLES

##### A. NORMAL CURVE

Brooks<sup>10</sup> et al found that in any one season the distribution of equivalent route winds about the mean closely approximates the normal law of errors. According to this law, the mean and its standard deviation completely define the distribution of winds about the mean. In turn, this error distribution very nearly approximates the normal or Gaussian frequency distribution defined as

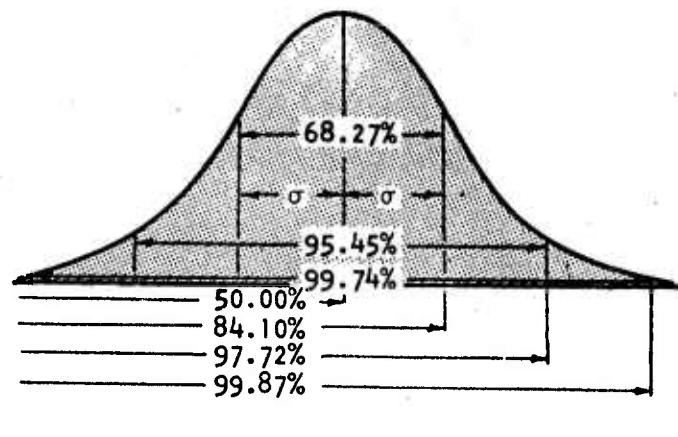
$$y = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-x^2/2\sigma^2} \quad (4)$$

where:

- $y$  = The frequency ordinate at distance  $x$  from the mean  
 $\sigma$  = The standard deviation.

With reference to Figure 4, some of the more important properties of the normal curve to be noted in estimating reliability winds are:

1. The mean, median and mode are identical
2. Areas under the normal curve between abscissae  $\pm \sigma$ ,  $\pm 2\sigma$  and  $\pm 3\sigma$  contain 68.27, 95.45 and 99.74 per cent of the whole sample
3. The value of the standard deviation equals the difference between the ordinate for 50 and 84.13 per cent, i.e.  $50 + 68/2 = 84$  per cent.



#### B. ESTIMATING RELIABILITY EQUIVALENT ROUTE WINDS

Computation of reliability equivalent route winds deserves special attention since deviations of the relative frequency of extreme wind speeds from the assumed normal law of errors may be appreciable, particularly at levels and in regions affected by jet streams. The frequency of extreme values is probably higher than that predicted from the assumed model. For this reason reliability

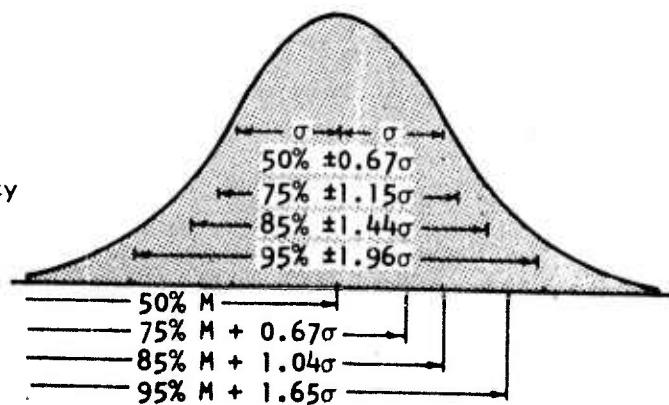


Fig. 4 b. Normal Curve

equivalent winds for percentages less than 5 and greater than 95 are likely unreliable.

Two methods for estimating equivalent winds for reliabilities other than for the tabulated mean values involve use of error factors and secondly, use of arithmetic probability paper.

### 1. Error Factor Method

For a given route, reliability equivalent winds are computed by subtracting the product of k times the standard deviation from the mean equivalent wind, where k is a factor derivable from the error function.

Values of k are given in Table 1.

The error factors method is illustrated by computing the 85-per cent reliability equivalent route wind over the great circle New York-to-San Francisco route during winter at the 40,000-foot level.

From Table 4 the Direct and Return equivalent winds are -61 and 59 knots respectively and the standard deviation, 17 knots. From Table 1, the error factor is 1.04.

- a) The DIRECT 85-per cent reliability equivalent wind which should not be exceeded on 85 per cent of occasions is a headwind of -79 knots;

$$-61 - (1.04 \times 17) = -79 \text{ knots.}$$

- b) The RETURN 85-per cent reliability equivalent wind which can be relied on 85 per cent of occasions is a tailwind of 41 knots;

$$59 - (1.04 \times 17) = 41 \text{ knots.}$$

Table 1. Error Factors

Per Cent	k
50	0.0
60	0.25
70	0.52
80	0.84
85	1.04
90	1.28
95	1.65

## 2. Arithmetic Probability Paper Method

As previously stated, in any one season the distribution of equivalent route winds about the mean closely approximates the normal law of errors and the normal or Gaussian frequency distribution defined in (4). Arithmetic probability paper is arranged with the per cent cumulative frequency scale printed on the ordinate such that the integral

$$Q(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^x e^{-x^2/2} dx \quad (5)$$

of the normal frequency curve plots as a straight line while the abscissa has a linear scale. The sign convention for equivalent wind speeds is + for a tailwind and - for a headwind.

Thus, to obtain a frequency distribution of the equivalent route winds for the great circle New York-to-San Francisco route at 40,000 feet during winter, look up the value of the 50 per cent direct (-61 knots) and return (59 knots) equivalent wind and the standard deviation (17 knots) in Table 4. Next plot -61 on the 50 per cent value of the ordinate scale and -78 (-61 - 17) knots on the 84 per cent ordinate value and draw a straight line through these points. Similarly for the San Francisco-to-New York route, plot 59 knots on the 50 per cent ordinate value and 42 (59 - 17) knots on the 85 per cent value of the ordinate scale and draw a straight line through these points. These two lines give the frequency distribution of equivalent winds over the route.

Use of these curves in Figure 6 is illustrated with three examples.

- a) The per cent of equivalent tailwinds that fall in the 50-70 knot range for the San Francisco-to-New York route is 45 per cent ( $70 - 25$ ).
- b) Equivalent winds that should not be exceeded between 50 and 95 per cent of the time on the New York-to-San Francisco

route range from -61 to -89 knots.

- c) For the San Francisco-to-New York route an equivalent tailwind of 41 knots can be relied on 85 per cent of the time.

### C. VARIATION IN AIRSPEED

The tabulated equivalent wind data were computed for a 450-knot airspeed, but may be used for airspeeds between 300 and 550 knots because the small variation of equivalent wind with airspeed. For airspeeds outside this range, the tabulated values may be modified as follows. If D and R represent the DIRECT and RETURN equivalent wind for a 450 knot airspeed, the corresponding values, D' and R' for the new airspeed, A, are:

$$D' = \frac{1}{2} (D - R) + \frac{225}{A} (D + R) \quad (6)$$

$$R' = -\frac{1}{2} (D - R) + \frac{225}{A} (D + R) \quad (7)$$

These expressions are derived from (1) by setting

$$\left[ \frac{\bar{w}}{w} \right] = -\left[ \frac{\bar{u}}{u} \right] + M \frac{1}{A}$$

where:

$$M = \left\{ \frac{(\bar{v})^2}{2} + \frac{\sigma^2}{4} \right\} .$$

Then for a 450 knot airspeed

$$D = -\left[ \frac{\bar{u}}{u} \right] + \frac{M}{450} \quad (8)$$

$$R = \left[ \frac{\bar{u}}{u} \right] + \frac{M}{450} \quad (9)$$

and for airspeed, A

$$D' = -\left[ \frac{\bar{u}}{u} \right] + \frac{M}{A} \quad (10)$$

$$R' = \left[ \frac{\bar{u}}{u} \right] + \frac{M}{A} \quad (11)$$

### Substitute

$M = 225 (D + R)$ , obtained from adding (8) and (9) and

$$[\bar{u}] = -\frac{D - R}{2}, \text{ obtained from subtracting (9) from (8)}$$

into (10) and (11), thus obtaining (6) and (7).

If  $D$  and  $R$  are of equal value and of opposite sign, the tabulated values are the same for any airspeed. If  $D \neq R$ , i.e., a cross wind component is present,  $D'$  and  $R'$  will differ slightly from  $D$  and  $R$ .

Per cent reliability equivalent headwinds computed for the new airspeed,  $A'$ , will differ by the same amount as the mean values, i.e.  $D - D'$ , because standard deviations are not sufficiently affected by changes in airspeed<sup>2</sup>.

For example, to compute the direct and return mean equivalent wind for the December-February season over the Atlanta-to-Detroit route for a 675-knot airspeed and at 40,000 feet, we have from Table 4,

$$D = 3 \text{ knots}$$

$$R = -18 \text{ knots}$$

Then,

$$\begin{aligned} D' &= 1/2 [3 - (-18)] + \frac{225}{675} [3 + (-18)] \\ &= 5.5 \text{ knots} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R' &= -1/2 [3 - (-18)] + \frac{225}{675} [3 + (-18)] \\ &= -15.5 \text{ knots} \end{aligned}$$

### D. GREAT CIRCLE ROUTE LENGTH

The route length in nautical miles is computed over the great-circle course, i.e. the least distance on a sphere, between terminals (Fig. 5).

For completeness, a great circle may be defined as the intersection of the surface of a sphere and a plane which passes through the center of the sphere. A nautical mile is the length of one minute of arc along a great circle on the earth's surface, i.e. the earth's circumference is  $360 \times 60 = 21,600$  n. mi. In terms of statute miles, 1 n. mi. = 1.1508 miles. A knot is one nautical mile per hour.

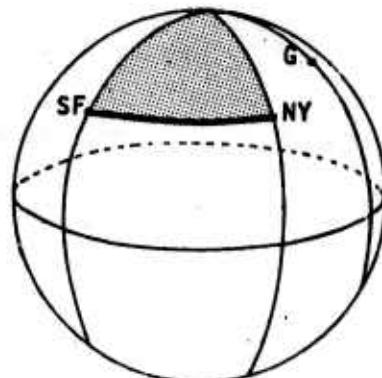


Fig. 5

Great Circle Route Length

For example the great circle distance between New York ( $+40^{\circ}38'$ ,  $+73^{\circ}47'$ ) and San Francisco ( $+37^{\circ}38'$ ,  $+122^{\circ}23'$ ) may be computed from (3).

$$D = 60 \cos^{-1} \left\{ \sin \psi_1 \sin \psi_2 + \cos \psi_1 \cos \psi_2 \cos (\lambda_1 - \lambda_2) \right\} \quad (3)$$

With the aid of Table 2,

$$\begin{aligned} D &= 60 \cos^{-1} \left\{ \sin(40^{\circ}38') \sin(37^{\circ}38') + \cos 40^{\circ}38' \cos 37^{\circ}38' \cos 48^{\circ}36' \right\} \\ &= 60 \cos^{-1} \left\{ .7951 \right\} \\ &= 2240 \text{ n. mi.} \end{aligned}$$

Table 2. Reference Trigonometric Relationships

$$\begin{aligned} \sin(90 + \psi) &= \cos \psi & \cos(90 + \psi) &= -\sin \psi \\ \sin(90 - \psi) &= \cos \psi & \cos(90 - \psi) &= \sin \psi \\ \sin(-\psi) &= -\sin \psi & \cos(-\psi) &= \cos \psi \end{aligned}$$

#### E. EQUIVALENT ROUTE LENGTH

$$\begin{array}{c|c} +\sin & +\sin \\ -\cos & +\cos \\ \hline -\sin & -\sin \\ -\cos & +\cos \end{array}$$

The equivalent route length, for a given reliability equivalent wind, is the distance that an aircraft would fly in still air on a flight having the same duration as that required to fly the route with given per cent equivalent wind. The equivalent route wind may be expressed as

$$L_x = \frac{DA}{A + w_x} \quad (11)$$

where:

$L_x$  = Equivalent route length in knots for  $x$  per cent reliability equivalent wind  $w_x$

D = Great circle distance in nautical miles

A = Airspeed in knots.

For example, the 85-per cent reliability route length over the great circle New York-to-San Francisco route at 40,000 feet in the December-February season for an airspeed of 450 knots is

$$\text{DIRECT: } L_{85} = \frac{2240 \times 450}{450 + (-79)} \\ = 2717 \text{ n. mi.}$$

$$\text{RETURN: } L_{85} = \frac{2240 \times 450}{450 + (41)} \\ = 2053 \text{ n. mi.}$$

#### V. OCCURRENCE OF HEADWINDS ON BOTH DIRECT AND RETURN FLIGHTS

Over routes characterized by prevailing light winds or by strong beam winds, the direct and return route winds can both appear as a headwind. This situation occurs when the contribution to the mean equivalent wind from the wind components at right angles to the track exceeds the contribution from the wind components along the track. The effect of beam winds on the ground speed becomes apparent when it is realized than an airplane could make no progress in a beam wind equal to its airspeed.

Reliability equivalent winds for some routes appear as headwinds for the direct and return flight. This situation can occur over routes where the mean equivalent wind is about the same magnitude as its standard deviation. For example, a route having a mean equivalent tailwind of 12 knots, and a standard deviation of 15 knots, has an 85 per cent reliability headwind of -3 knots. In this example a tailwind has not become a headwind, but

rather a headwind of -3 knots is not likely to be exceeded on 85 per cent of occasions and a tailwind of 12 knots can be relied on 50 per cent of occasions.

#### VI. RELIABILITY OF RESULTS

The reliability of the tabulated equivalent headwinds in being representative of the actual route winds over great circle routes depends largely upon the assumption that wind distributions in the free atmosphere can be treated by the circular normal distribution. This distribution requires that the zonal and meridional components of wind be uncorrelated and that their standard deviation be equal. From physical considerations, however, some degree of ellipticity must be present, otherwise there would be no mean transport of energy in the atmosphere as is observed. For most conditions, the degree of ellipticity is small and the assumed circular normal distribution acceptable. Brooks<sup>10</sup> pointed out that the assumption of circularity is likely to be weakest in frontal zones, in the vicinity of jet streams and in areas characterized by distinct seasonal wind variation such as the boundary region between a monsoon circulation and the circulation above.

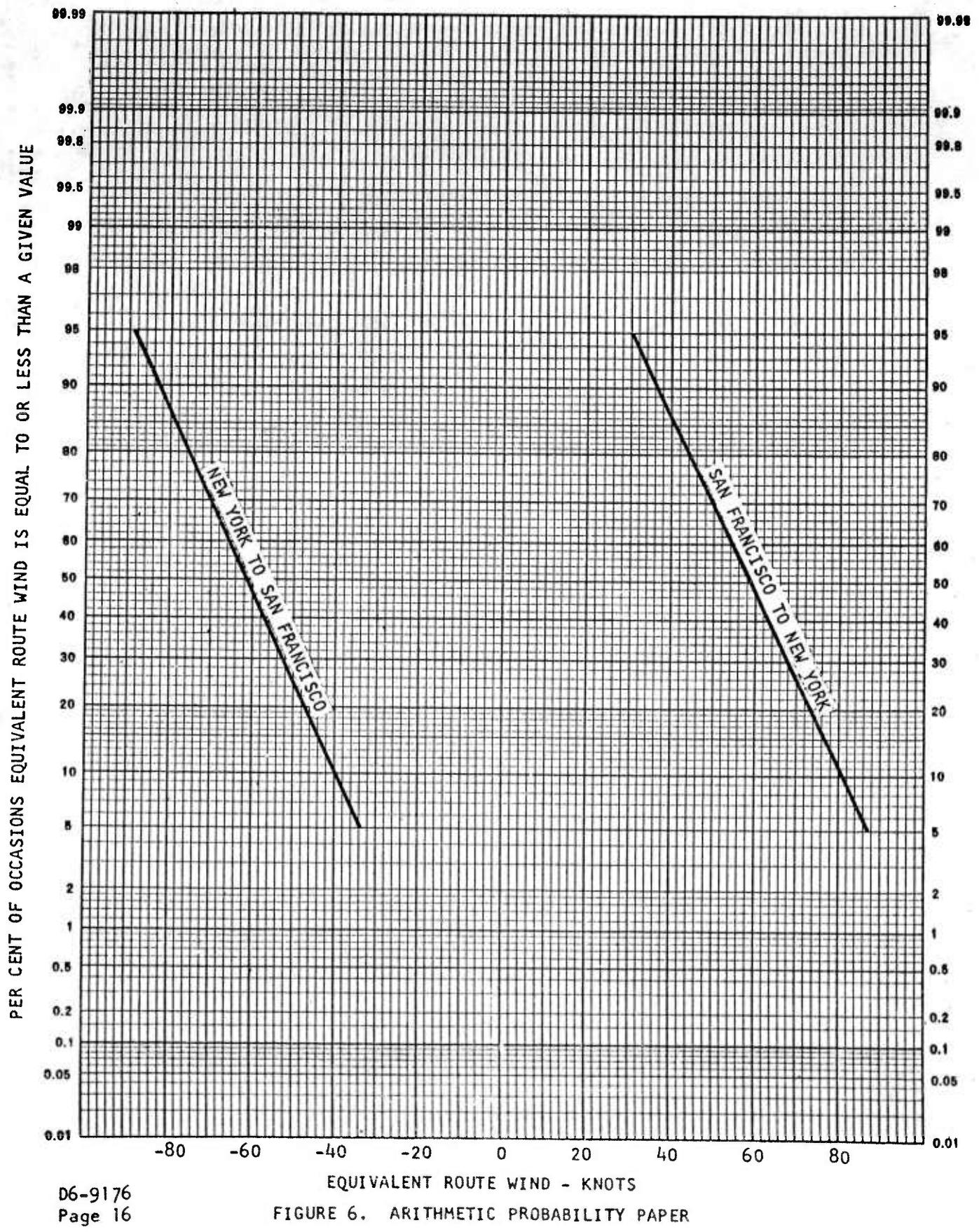
The tabulated values are intended as long term estimates of en route winds and as such the actual winds in any one season may differ appreciably from them. This condition particularly occurs where air routes closely parallel the mean position of the jet stream. Where air routes routinely traverse normal to the jet stream, however, only small differences between the tabulated and observed route winds should occur.

#### VII. CONCLUSION

The application of equivalent winds can aid agencies concerned with the problems of aircraft logistics to estimate the long term economic

capabilities of carriers over new routes and at the elevated cruise levels of jet aircraft. Considerable effort is still needed to combine the element of temperature with that of wind into one reliability factor which would reflect the effect of the environment of aircraft performance. The solution of this problem involves not only combining and presenting the probabilities that equivalent headwinds and en route and surface temperatures occur but also weighing these factors according to their individual effect on aircraft performance.

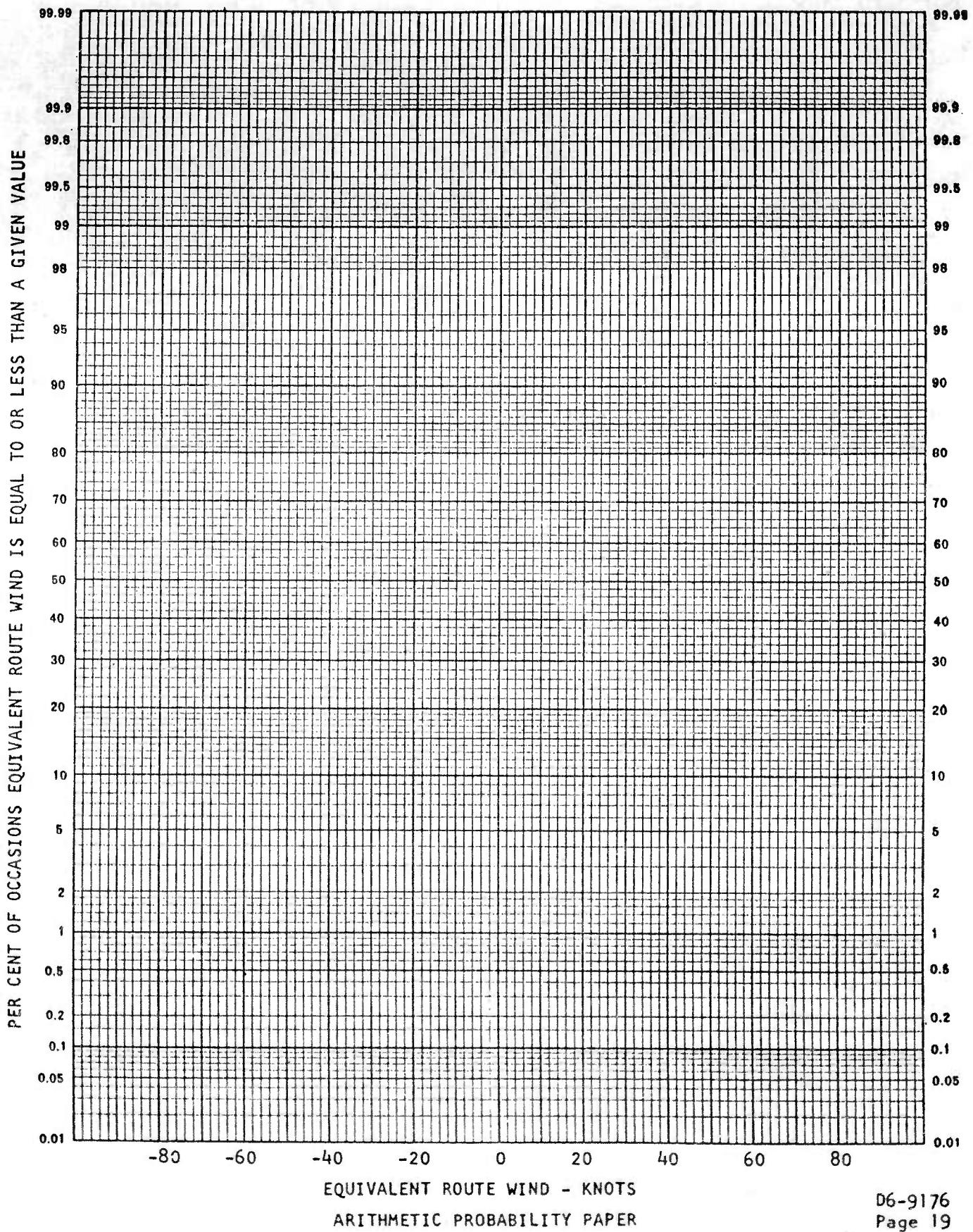
While the circular normal distribution adequately describes the distribution of upper air winds, except in some regions as noted, the general bivariate normal distribution appears to provide the best description. Even this elliptical distribution, however, may not adequately describe the winds in some regions. At present, wind statistics based on the bivariate normal distribution are available only for the Northern Hemisphere.



## REFERENCES

1. Sawyer, J. S., "Equivalent headwinds: Application of upper-wind statistics to air-route planning," Met. Rep., London, 2, No. 6, M.O. 535a, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1950, 20 p.
2. "Equivalent headwinds on some of the principal air routes of the world," Met. Rep., London, 2, No. 2, M.O. 535b, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1950, 19 p.
3. Phillipot, H. R. and Reid, D. G., "Equivalent headwinds on Australian air routes," Bulletin No. 41, Commonwealth of Australia, May 1952, 24 p.
4. Cohen, S., "Sector equivalent headwinds on QANTAS world air routes," Rep. No. 1600, Issue A, QANTAS Empire Airways, 1956, 142 p.
5. Crossley, A. F., "Temperature-compensated equivalent headwinds for jet aircraft," Met. Rep., London, 8, No. 17, M.O. 621a, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1957.
6. Graystone, P., "Equivalent headwinds at heights of 30,000 feet and 40,000 feet along air routes," Met. Rep., London, 8, No. 20, M.O. 621d, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1958.
7. Evenson, A. A., Mancuso, R. L. and Wells, R. M., "Winds for United States air routes: Equivalent headwinds at heights of 20,000, 30,000 and 40,000 feet," D6-5186, The Boeing Company, 1960, 260 p.
8. \_\_\_\_\_, "Winds over World air routes: Equivalent headwinds at heights of 20,000, 30,000 and 40,000 feet with supplementary airport temperatures," D6-5187, The Boeing Company, 1960, 194 p.
9. \_\_\_\_\_, "Great circle route equivalent headwinds for military applications with supplementary airport temperatures," D6-5185, The Boeing Company, 1960, 176 p.
10. Brooks, C. E. P., Durst, C. S., Carruthers, N., Dewar, D. and Sawyer, J. S., "Upper winds over the world," Geophys. Mem., London, 10, No. 85, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1950, 150 p.

11. Henry, T. J. G., "Map of upper winds over Canada," Meteorological Branch, Department of Transport, 1957, 61 p.
12. Lahey, J. F., Bryson, R. H., Wahl, E. W., Horn, L. H. and Henderson, V. D., "Atlas of 500 mb wind characteristics for the Northern Hemisphere," University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, 1958.
13. U. S. Weather Bureau, "Upper wind distribution statistical parameter estimates," Tech. Paper No. 34, U. S. Department of Commerce, November 1958.
14. Ratner, B., "Upper-air climatology of the United States: Part 3 - Vector winds and shear," Tech. Paper No. 32, U. S. Weather Bureau, 1959, 67 p.
15. Crutcher, H. L., "Upper wind statistics charts of the Northern Hemisphere (850, 700 and 500 mb levels)," NAVAER 50-1C-535, Vols. I and II, Office of the Chief of Naval Operations, August 1959.
16. Lahey, J. F., Bryson, R. A. Corzine, H. A. and Hutchins, C. W., "Atlas of 300 mb wind characteristics for the Northern Hemisphere," University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, 1960.
17. Tucker, G. B., "Upper winds over the world: Part III, Standard vector deviation of wind up to the 100- millibar level over the world," Geophys. Mem., London, 13, No. 105, M.O. 631e, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1960, 101 p.
18. Heastie, H. and Stephenson, P. M., "Upper winds over the world," Parts I and II, Geophys. Mem., London, 13, No. 103, M.O. 631c, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1960, 217 p.
19. Crutcher, H. L., "Meridional cross-sections: Upper winds over the Northern Hemisphere," Tech. Paper No. 41, U. S. Weather Bureau, June 1961, 307 p.
20. Brooks, C. E. P. and Carruthers, N., Handbook of Statistical Methods in Meteorology, London, M.O. 538, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1953
21. Durst, C. S., "Variation of wind with time and distance," Geophys. Mem., London, 12, No. 93, 1954, 32 p.



D6-9176  
Page 19

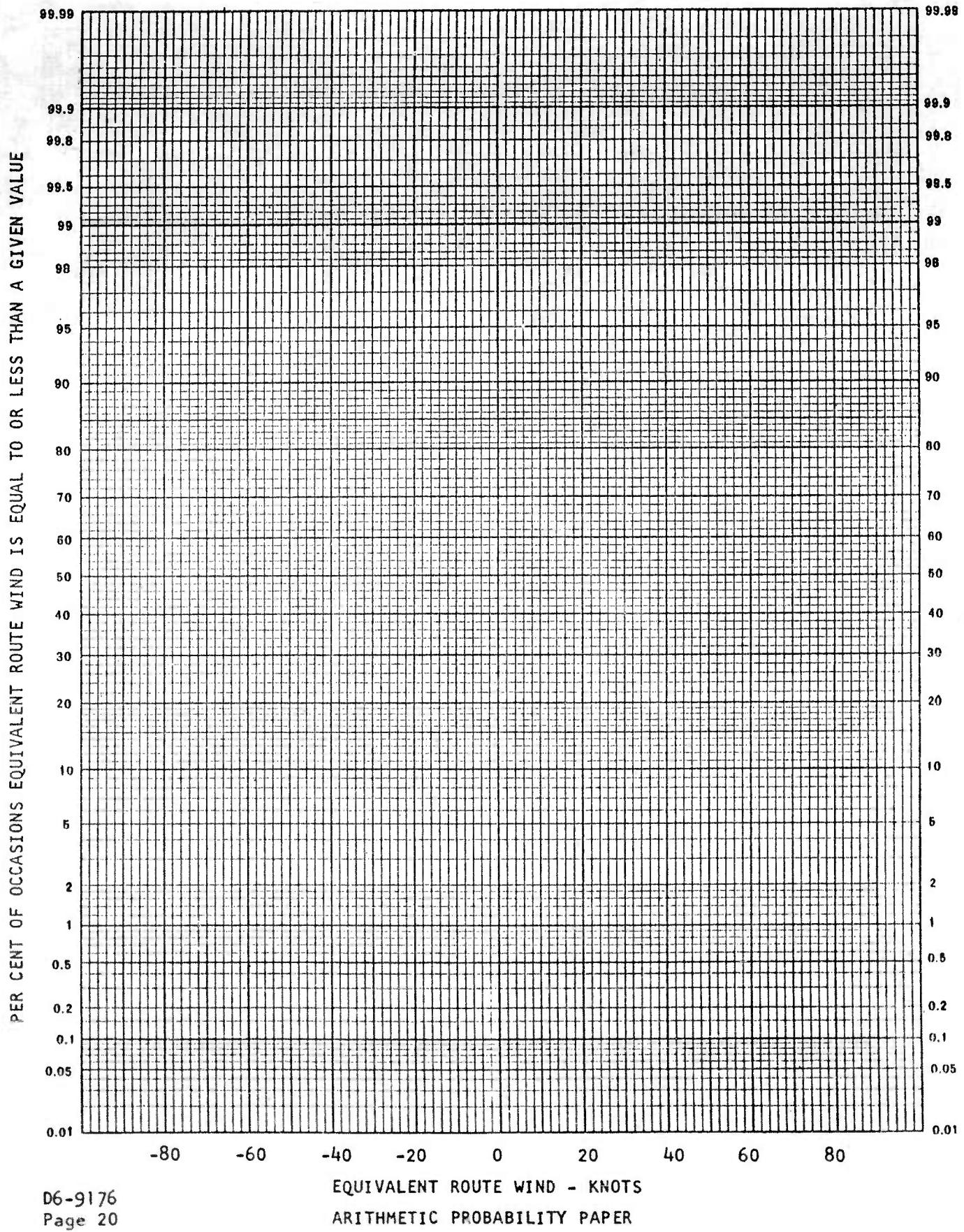


TABLE 3  
EQUIVALENT WINDS AT THE 5000-, 10,000- AND  
15,000-FOOT LEVELS FOR ROUTES  $\leq$  400 NAUTICAL  
MILES IN LENGTH

TABLE 3. EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>ABILENE TO BIG SPRING</b>																				
15,000	-30	-25	-5	-12	-16	-30	-38	30	24	4	12	16	4	-2	18	17	11	16		
10,000	-20	-15	-4	-8	-11	-21	-26	20	15	4	8	11	2	-2	14	13	10	12		
5,000	-9	-6	-5	-4	-6	-14	-18	8	6	4	3	5	-3	-7	14	13	9	12		
<b>ABILENE TO DALLAS</b>																				
15,000	31	24	5	12	16	5	-1	-31	-25	-6	-13	-17	-31	-39	18	17	11	16		
10,000	21	16	5	8	12	3	-2	-21	-16	-5	-9	-12	-22	-27	14	13	10	13		
5,000	9	7	6	4	7	-1	-6	-10	-8	-6	-5	-7	-15	-20	14	13	9	12		
<b>ABILENE TO EL PASO</b>																				
15,000	-29	-24	-4	-11	-16	-29	-36	28	23	4	11	15	4	-1	17	15	10	15		
10,000	-19	-14	-4	-7	-10	-19	-24	18	14	4	7	10	2	-2	13	12	9	11		
5,000	-6	-5	-2	-1	-3	-10	-14	6	4	2	1	3	-4	-7	12	11	7	10		
<b>ABILENE TO HOUSTON</b>																				
15,000	21	17	1	9	11	0	-5	-23	-19	-1	-10	-12	-24	-31	17	15	10	15		
10,000	13	9	0	5	6	-2	-6	-14	-10	-1	-6	-7	-16	-21	13	13	9	12		
5,000	4	1	-3	1	0	-7	-11	-5	-1	3	-1	-1	-9	-13	13	12	8	11		
<b>ABILENE TO FT. WORTH</b>																				
15,000	31	24	5	12	16	5	-1	-31	-25	-6	-13	-17	-31	-39	18	17	11	16		
10,000	21	16	5	8	12	2	-2	-21	-16	-5	-8	-12	-22	-27	14	13	10	13		
5,000	9	7	6	4	7	-1	-6	-10	-8	-6	-5	-7	-15	-20	14	13	9	12		
<b>ABILENE TO LUBBOCK</b>																				
15,000	-24	-19	-2	-11	-13	-26	-33	23	18	2	11	12	1	-4	18	17	11	16		
10,000	-15	-11	-2	-7	-8	-17	-22	15	10	2	6	7	-1	-5	14	13	10	12		
5,000	-4	-2	2	0	-1	-9	-13	4	1	-3	0	0	-8	-12	13	13	9	12		
<b>ABILENE TO MIDLAND</b>																				
15,000	-30	-24	-5	-12	-16	-30	-37	29	24	4	11	15	4	-1	18	16	11	16		
10,000	-20	-15	-5	-8	-11	-21	-26	20	15	4	7	11	2	-2	14	13	10	12		
5,000	-9	-7	-5	-4	-6	-14	-18	8	6	5	3	5	-2	-6	13	13	9	12		
<b>AKRON TO CHARLESTON</b>																				
15,000	-5	1	-1	-5	-2	-15	-22	0	-4	0	3	0	-12	-19	21	21	12	20		
10,000	-3	1	1	-2	-1	-10	-16	0	-3	-2	0	-1	-11	-16	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-1	1	0	-1	0	-9	-13	0	-1	-1	0	0	-9	-15	14	14	10	12		
<b>AKRON TO CHICAGO</b>																				
15,000	-39	-26	-19	-23	-26	-39	-47	38	25	18	22	25	13	6	20	20	13	19		
10,000	-28	-20	-15	-18	-20	-30	-36	28	19	14	18	19	9	4	15	16	12	15		
5,000	-15	-11	-8	-10	-11	-20	-24	15	10	8	10	10	2	-3	14	14	10	12		
<b>AKRON TO CINCINNATI</b>																				
15,000	-35	-21	-14	-21	-21	-36	-43	32	19	14	19	20	8	1	21	21	12	20		
10,000	-25	-16	-11	-15	-16	-27	-33	23	15	10	15	15	5	0	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-13	-9	-6	-8	-9	-17	-22	12	8	6	8	8	0	-5	14	14	10	12		
<b>AKRON TO CLEVELAND</b>																				
15,000	-24	-18	-11	-12	-15	-29	-37	20	16	10	10	13	1	-6	22	22	13	21		
10,000	-16	-14	-10	-11	-12	-23	-29	14	13	9	9	11	1	-5	17	18	12	16		
5,000	-9	-8	-5	-5	-7	-15	-21	8	7	5	5	6	-3	-8	15	15	10	13		
<b>AKRON TO COLUMBUS</b>																				
15,000	-33	-19	-14	-21	-21	-35	-43	31	17	13	19	19	7	0	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-24	-15	-10	-15	-15	-26	-32	22	13	10	14	14	4	-2	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-12	-8	-6	-8	-8	-17	-22	12	7	5	8	8	-1	-6	15	15	10	13		
<b>AKRON TO DAYTON</b>																				
15,000	-38	-24	-16	-23	-24	-39	-47	37	22	16	22	23	10	4	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-27	-18	-12	-17	-18	-29	-35	26	17	12	17	17	7	2	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-14	-10	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	14	9	7	9	9	1	-4	15	15	10	13		
<b>AKRON TO DETROIT</b>																				
15,000	-31	-22	-15	-18	-21	-35	-42	29	21	14	16	19	7	0	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-22	-17	-13	-14	-16	-27	-33	21	16	12	14	15	5	0	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-12	-9	-7	-8	-9	-18	-23	11	9	7	7	8	-1	-5	15	15	10	13		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>AKRON TO NEW YORK</b>																				
15,000	41	28	19	24	27	14	8	-43	-29	-19	-25	-27	-42	-50	20	20	12	19		
10,000	30	21	15	19	21	11	6	-31	-22	-15	-20	-21	-32	-38	16	17	11	14		
5,000	16	12	9	10	11	3	-1	-16	-12	-9	-10	-12	-20	-25	14	14	10	12		
<b>AKRON TO PITTSBURGH</b>																				
15,000	38	26	17	20	24	11	4	-40	-27	-17	-22	-25	-40	-48	22	22	13	20		
10,000	27	20	14	17	19	9	3	-28	-21	-15	-18	-20	-31	-37	17	18	12	15		
5,000	14	11	8	9	10	1	-3	-15	-11	-8	-9	-10	-20	-25	15	15	10	13		
<b>AKRON TO TOLEDO</b>																				
15,000	-39	-26	-18	-23	-25	-40	-48	38	25	18	21	24	12	5	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-28	-20	-15	-18	-20	-31	-37	27	19	14	17	19	9	3	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-15	-11	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	14	10	8	9	10	1	-3	15	15	10	13		
<b>AKRON TO WASHINGTON, D. C.</b>																				
15,000	35	26	15	18	22	10	3	-37	-27	-16	-19	-23	-38	-46	21	21	12	19		
10,000	26	20	13	16	18	8	3	-27	-21	-14	-17	-19	-30	-35	16	17	11	15		
5,000	13	11	7	8	10	1	-3	-14	-11	-8	-8	-10	-19	-23	14	14	10	12		
<b>AKRON TO YOUNGSTOWN</b>																				
15,000	35	20	15	22	22	9	2	-37	-22	-16	-23	-23	-38	-46	22	22	13	21		
10,000	25	15	11	16	16	6	0	-26	-16	-12	-17	-17	-28	-35	17	18	12	16		
5,000	13	8	6	9	9	0	-5	-14	-9	-7	-9	-9	-18	-24	15	15	10	13		
<b>ALAMOGORDO TO ALBUQUERQUE</b>																				
15,000	-6	-4	4	-3	-1	-12	-18	3	2	-4	2	0	-10	-15	19	17	11	16		
10,000	-4	-1	2	0	-1	-8	-13	3	1	-2	0	0	-8	-12	14	12	9	12		
5,000	5	5	7	6	6	0	-3	-5	-6	-7	-6	-6	-12	-15	10	10	7	9		
<b>ALAMOGORDO TO EL PASO</b>																				
15,000	-8	-8	-7	-4	-7	-16	-22	6	6	7	3	5	-5	-10	19	16	11	15		
10,000	-5	-5	-5	-4	-5	-12	-17	4	5	5	4	4	-3	-8	14	12	9	11		
5,000	-7	-7	-7	-4	-6	-12	-16	7	7	7	4	6	0	-4	11	10	7	9		
<b>ALBANY, GA. TO ATLANTA, GA.</b>																				
15,000	-1	-4	0	0	-1	-11	-17	-3	1	0	-1	-1	-11	-17	18	18	10	17		
10,000	0	-2	2	0	0	-9	-14	-2	0	-2	-1	-1	-10	-14	14	15	10	14		
5,000	3	1	1	0	1	-6	-11	-3	-2	-1	0	-2	-9	-14	13	13	9	12		
<b>ALBANY, GA. TO MACON</b>																				
15,000	14	9	3	6	7	-3	-8	-17	-11	-3	-7	-9	-20	-27	18	18	10	17		
10,000	11	7	4	4	6	-2	-7	-12	-8	-5	-5	-7	-16	-21	14	15	10	14		
5,000	8	5	3	2	5	-3	-7	-8	-6	-4	-3	-5	-13	-17	13	13	9	12		
<b>ALBANY, GA. TO TALLAHASSEE</b>																				
15,000	-8	-4	-1	-3	-4	-14	-20	5	2	1	2	2	-7	-13	17	17	10	16		
10,000	-6	-3	-4	-2	-4	-12	-17	5	2	3	2	3	-5	-10	14	14	10	13		
5,000	-6	-4	-3	-2	-4	-11	-16	6	4	3	1	3	-4	-8	13	12	9	12		
<b>ALBANY, GA. TO TAMPA</b>																				
15,000	8	8	-1	2	4	-5	-10	-10	-10	0	-3	-5	-15	-21	16	16	9	14		
10,000	3	4	-2	1	1	-7	-11	-4	-5	2	-1	-2	-10	-15	13	13	9	12		
5,000	-4	-1	-2	-1	-2	-9	-13	3	1	2	1	2	-5	-9	12	11	8	11		
<b>ALBANY, N. Y. TO BINGHAMPTON</b>																				
15,000	-39	-26	-20	-25	-26	-41	-48	38	24	19	24	25	12	5	22	22	14	21		
10,000	-28	-19	-15	-19	-20	-31	-37	27	18	14	18	19	8	3	18	18	12	16		
5,000	-15	-10	-9	-11	-11	-20	-26	14	10	9	10	11	2	-3	15	15	11	13		
<b>ALBANY, N. Y. TO BOSTON</b>																				
15,000	36	27	21	23	26	13	6	-38	-28	-21	-24	-27	-41	-49	22	22	14	21		
10,000	28	20	16	18	20	10	4	-29	-21	-16	-19	-21	-32	-38	18	18	12	16		
5,000	15	11	10	10	12	3	-2	-16	-12	-11	-11	-12	-21	-27	15	15	11	13		
<b>ALBANY, N.Y. TO BUFFALO</b>																				
15,000	-40	-27	-21	-25	-27	-41	-49	38	26	21	24	26	13	7	22	21	14	20		
10,000	-29	-20	-16	-20	-21	-32	-38	29	19	16	19	20	10	4	17	17	12	15		
5,000	-16	-11	-10	-11	-12	-21	-26	16	11	10	11	11	3	-2	15	15	11	13		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>ALBANY, N.Y. TO GLENS FALLS</b>																				
15,000	10	3	3	8	6	-7	-15	-15	-5	-5	-10	-8	-22	-30	23	22	14	21		
10,000	5	1	1	4	3	-8	-14	-8	-3	-2	-6	-4	-15	-21	18	18	12	16		
5,000	2	0	1	3	1	-8	-13	-3	-1	-2	-3	-2	-11	-16	16	16	11	13		
<b>ALBANY, N.Y. TO HARTFORD</b>																				
15,000	20	18	13	12	15	3	-5	-23	-20	-14	-14	-17	-31	-38	22	22	14	21		
10,000	18	14	11	11	13	3	-3	-20	-16	-12	-12	-14	-25	-32	18	18	12	16		
5,000	10	9	7	6	8	-1	-6	-11	-9	-7	-7	-8	-18	-23	15	15	11	13		
<b>ALBANY, N.Y. TO NEW YORK</b>																				
15,000	-6	1	0	-5	-2	-15	-23	2	-4	-1	2	0	-13	-20	22	21	14	20		
10,000	-1	1	1	-2	0	-10	-16	-2	-3	-2	1	-2	-12	-18	17	18	12	15		
5,000	0	2	0	0	0	-8	-13	-1	-3	-1	0	-1	-10	-15	15	15	11	13		
<b>ALBANY, N.Y. TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																				
15,000	-39	-27	-21	-25	-27	-41	-49	38	26	21	24	26	13	6	22	21	14	20		
10,000	-29	-20	-16	-19	-21	-32	-38	28	19	16	19	20	10	4	17	18	12	15		
5,000	-16	-11	-10	-11	-12	-21	-26	15	11	10	10	11	3	-2	15	15	11	13		
<b>ALBANY, N.Y. TO SYRACUSE</b>																				
15,000	-38	-27	-21	-24	-27	-41	-48	36	26	21	23	26	13	6	22	22	14	21		
10,000	-29	-20	-16	-19	-20	-32	-38	28	19	16	18	20	9	4	18	18	12	16		
5,000	-16	-12	-10	-11	-12	-21	-26	15	11	10	10	11	2	-3	15	15	11	13		
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO AMARILLO</b>																				
15,000	28	22	9	13	17	6	0	-28	-23	-9	-14	-17	-30	-37	19	17	11	16		
10,000	18	13	5	9	11	2	-2	-18	-14	-5	-9	-11	-20	-25	14	12	10	12		
5,000	5	4	3	1	3	-3	-7	-5	-4	-3	-2	-3	-10	-14	11	11	8	10		
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO DENVER</b>																				
15,000	4	5	7	2	4	-6	-12	-6	-6	-7	-3	-6	-16	-22	19	17	11	16		
10,000	2	3	4	2	3	-5	-9	-3	-4	-4	-3	-3	-11	-15	13	11	9	12		
5,000	6	6	7	6	6	1	-3	-6	-6	-7	-6	-6	-12	-15	9	10	7	9		
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO EL PASO</b>																				
15,000	0	-1	-6	0	-2	-12	-17	-2	-1	5	-1	1	-9	-15	18	16	10	15		
10,000	0	-1	-3	-2	-2	-9	-13	-1	0	3	1	1	-7	-11	13	11	9	11		
5,000	-6	-6	-7	-5	-6	-12	-15	6	6	7	5	6	0	-3	10	10	6	9		
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO LUBBOCK</b>																				
15,000	26	21	6	12	15	4	-1	-27	-21	-6	-13	-15	-28	-35	18	17	11	16		
10,000	17	12	4	7	9	1	-3	-17	-12	-4	-8	-10	-18	-23	14	12	9	12		
5,000	3	1	-1	-2	0	-6	-10	-3	-2	1	1	0	-7	-11	11	11	8	10		
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO PHOENIX</b>																				
15,000	-24	-19	-10	-11	-15	-26	-32	23	19	9	10	14	4	-1	18	16	10	15		
10,000	-13	-11	-6	-7	-9	-16	-21	13	10	5	7	8	1	-3	13	10	9	11		
5,000	-3	-3	-1	3	-1	-6	-8	3	2	1	-3	1	-4	-7	8	8	5	7		
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO ROSWELL</b>																				
15,000	18	15	2	9	10	-1	-6	-20	-16	-2	-9	-11	-23	-30	19	17	11	16		
10,000	12	8	1	4	6	-2	-6	-13	-9	-2	-5	-7	-15	-20	14	12	9	12		
5,000	-1	-2	-5	-5	-4	-10	-13	1	2	5	5	3	-3	-6	10	10	7	9		
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO SANTA FE</b>																				
15,000	15	12	9	6	10	0	-6	-16	-13	-9	-7	-11	-22	-29	20	17	11	16		
10,000	8	7	5	5	6	-2	-6	-9	-8	-5	-6	-7	-15	-19	14	12	10	12		
5,000	6	6	6	4	5	-1	-4	-6	-6	-6	-4	-6	-11	-15	10	10	7	9		
<b>ALEXANDRIA TO BATON ROUGE</b>																				
15,000	22	19	4	10	13	2	-3	-24	-21	-4	-11	-14	-26	-33	17	17	11	16		
10,000	14	11	0	7	7	-2	-6	-15	-12	-1	-7	-8	-18	-23	14	14	10	13		
5,000	5	3	0	3	3	-5	-9	-6	-4	-1	-3	-3	-11	-16	14	13	9	12		
<b>ALEXANDRIA TO SHREVEPORT</b>																				
15,000	-20	-17	-4	-10	-11	-24	-31	17	16	3	9	10	0	-5	18	17	11	17		
10,000	-13	-10	0	-6	-7	-16	-21	11	9	0	6	6	-3	-7	14	14	10	13		
5,000	-4	-2	0	-2	-2	-10	-15	4	2	-1	2	1	-6	-11	14	13	9	12		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>ALLENTOWN TO CLEVELAND</b>																		
15,000	-42	-29	-19	-24	-27	-41	-50	41	28	19	23	26	14	8	21	20	12	19
10,000	-30	-22	-15	-19	-21	-32	-38	29	21	15	19	20	10	5	16	17	11	15
5,000	-16	-12	-9	-10	-11	-20	-25	16	12	9	10	11	3	-2	14	14	10	12
<b>ALLENTOWN TO HARRISBURG</b>																		
15,000	-41	-27	-18	-25	-26	-41	-50	39	25	17	24	25	12	5	22	22	13	20
10,000	-29	-20	-14	-19	-20	-31	-37	28	19	13	18	19	8	3	17	18	12	15
5,000	-15	-11	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	14	10	8	9	10	1	-3	15	15	10	13
<b>ALLENTOWN TO NEW YORK</b>																		
15,000	41	29	19	24	27	14	7	-42	-30	-20	-25	-28	-43	-51	22	22	13	20
10,000	30	22	15	19	21	10	5	-31	-23	-16	-19	-21	-33	-39	18	18	12	15
5,000	16	12	9	10	11	3	-2	-16	-13	-9	-10	-12	-21	-26	15	15	11	13
<b>ALLENTOWN TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																		
15,000	2	7	3	0	3	-10	-17	-7	-10	-4	-2	-6	-19	-26	22	22	13	20
10,000	5	6	4	2	4	-6	-12	-7	-8	-5	-3	-6	-16	-22	18	18	12	15
5,000	3	4	2	2	3	-6	-11	-4	-5	-3	-2	-3	-12	-17	15	15	11	13
<b>ALLENTOWN TO PITTSBURGH</b>																		
15,000	-43	-29	-19	-25	-27	-42	-51	42	28	19	24	27	14	8	21	21	12	20
10,000	-31	-22	-15	-20	-21	-32	-38	30	21	15	19	21	10	5	17	17	12	15
5,000	-16	-12	-9	-10	-11	-20	-25	16	12	8	10	11	3	-2	14	14	10	12
<b>ALLENTOWN TO READING</b>																		
15,000	-38	-24	-16	-23	-24	-39	-47	36	22	16	22	23	10	3	22	22	13	21
10,000	-26	-18	-12	-17	-18	-29	-36	25	17	12	16	17	6	1	18	18	12	16
5,000	-14	-9	-7	-9	-9	-19	-24	13	9	7	8	9	0	-5	15	15	11	13
<b>ALLENTOWN TO SCRANTON</b>																		
15,000	-11	-12	-7	-5	-8	-21	-29	7	10	5	2	6	-7	-14	22	22	13	21
10,000	-10	-10	-7	-5	-8	-18	-24	7	8	6	4	6	-4	-10	18	18	12	16
5,000	-5	-6	-4	-3	-4	-13	-18	4	5	3	2	4	-5	-10	15	15	11	13
<b>ALLENTOWN TO SYRACUSE</b>																		
15,000	-8	-10	-5	-3	-6	-19	-26	3	7	4	0	4	-9	-16	22	21	13	20
10,000	-7	-8	-6	-4	-6	-16	-22	5	6	5	2	4	-6	-11	17	18	12	15
5,000	-4	-5	-3	-2	-3	-12	-17	3	4	3	1	3	-6	-11	15	15	11	13
<b>ALLENTOWN TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																		
15,000	-28	-16	-11	-18	-17	-31	-39	25	13	10	16	15	3	-4	21	21	13	20
10,000	-18	-12	-8	-12	-12	-23	-29	16	10	7	11	11	1	-5	17	17	12	15
5,000	-9	-6	-4	-6	-6	-15	-20	9	5	4	5	6	-3	-8	15	15	10	13
<b>AMARILLO TO COLORADO SPRINGS</b>																		
15,000	-18	-13	-5	-11	-11	-22	-29	16	11	4	10	9	-1	-6	19	17	11	16
10,000	-12	-7	-3	-7	-7	-15	-20	11	7	2	6	6	-2	-6	14	12	10	12
5,000	0	1	4	2	2	-5	-9	-1	-2	-4	-3	-3	-9	-13	11	11	8	10
<b>AMARILLO TO DALLAS</b>																		
15,000	25	20	5	13	14	3	-2	-27	-22	-5	-13	-15	-28	-35	18	17	10	16
10,000	17	12	3	8	9	1	-4	-18	-12	-3	-8	-10	-19	-24	14	13	10	12
5,000	5	3	1	2	2	-5	-10	-6	-4	-1	-2	-3	-11	-16	13	13	9	12
<b>AMARILLO TO DENVER</b>																		
15,000	-16	-11	-4	-10	-10	-21	-27	14	10	4	9	8	-2	-7	19	17	11	16
10,000	-11	-7	-2	-6	-6	-14	-19	10	6	2	6	6	-2	-7	13	12	10	12
5,000	1	2	4	3	3	-4	-8	-1	-3	-5	-3	-3	-10	-13	11	11	8	10
<b>AMARILLO TO LUBBOCK</b>																		
15,000	-4	-3	-3	0	-2	-13	-19	1	1	2	-1	1	-10	-16	19	18	11	16
10,000	-2	-4	-2	-1	-2	-11	-15	1	3	2	1	2	-7	-11	14	13	10	13
5,000	-5	-6	-9	-5	-6	-14	-18	4	5	9	5	6	-2	-6	13	13	9	11
<b>AMARILLO TO OKLAHOMA CITY</b>																		
15,000	31	24	8	15	18	6	1	-32	-25	-8	-15	-18	-32	-40	19	18	11	16
10,000	21	16	5	10	12	3	-1	-21	-16	-6	-10	-13	-23	-28	14	14	10	13
5,000	8	7	7	5	7	-1	-6	-8	-7	-7	-6	-7	-15	-20	13	14	10	12

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>AMARILLO TO WICHITA</b>																				
15,000	24	19	8	12	15	4	-2	-26	-20	-8	-12	-16	-28	-35	19	18	11	17		
10,000	17	13	6	8	11	2	-3	-17	-14	-6	-9	-11	-20	-25	14	14	10	13		
5,000	7	8	9	6	8	0	-5	-8	-8	-9	-7	-8	-16	-21	13	14	10	12		
<b>ANDERSON TO ATLANTA</b>																				
15,000	-34	-25	-7	-16	-19	-33	-42	33	23	7	15	18	6	0	19	19	11	18		
10,000	-24	-17	-7	-11	-14	-25	-31	23	16	7	10	13	4	-1	15	15	10	14		
5,000	-13	-10	-5	-4	-8	-16	-21	12	9	5	4	7	-1	-5	14	13	9	12		
<b>ANDERSON TO GREENVILLE</b>																				
15,000	28	18	6	12	14	3	-3	-30	-20	-6	-14	-16	-30	-38	20	20	11	19		
10,000	18	13	6	9	11	1	-4	-20	-14	-6	-10	-12	-22	-28	15	16	10	15		
5,000	10	7	4	3	6	-2	-7	-11	-8	-4	-4	-6	-15	-19	14	13	9	13		
<b>ASHEVILLE TO ATLANTA</b>																				
15,000	-30	-20	-6	-13	-16	-29	-38	28	18	6	12	14	3	-3	19	19	11	18		
10,000	-20	-14	-6	-9	-12	-22	-27	18	13	6	9	11	2	-3	15	15	10	14		
5,000	-11	-8	-4	-4	-6	-15	-19	10	8	4	3	6	-2	-6	14	13	9	12		
<b>ASHEVILLE TO BRISTOL</b>																				
15,000	7	1	1	3	3	-9	-15	-11	-4	-1	-5	-5	-17	-24	20	20	11	19		
10,000	3	1	1	2	2	-8	-13	-5	-2	-1	-3	-3	-12	-18	15	16	11	15		
5,000	2	1	0	0	1	-8	-12	-3	-2	0	-1	-1	-9	-14	14	13	9	13		
<b>ASHEVILLE TO CHARLOTTE</b>																				
15,000	36	29	10	17	21	8	2	-37	-30	-10	-18	-22	-37	-46	20	20	11	19		
10,000	27	20	9	12	16	6	1	-28	-21	-9	-13	-17	-28	-34	15	16	11	15		
5,000	14	11	6	5	9	0	-4	-15	-11	-6	-5	-9	-18	-23	14	13	9	13		
<b>ASHEVILLE TO GREENSBORO</b>																				
15,000	38	27	10	18	21	9	3	-39	-28	-11	-19	-22	-38	-46	20	20	11	19		
10,000	27	19	9	13	16	6	1	-27	-20	-9	-14	-17	-28	-34	15	16	11	15		
5,000	14	10	6	5	8	0	-4	-15	-11	-6	-6	-9	-17	-22	14	13	9	12		
<b>ASHEVILLE TO KNOXVILLE</b>																				
15,000	-35	-28	-10	-17	-21	-36	-44	34	27	10	16	20	8	1	20	20	11	19		
10,000	-27	-20	-9	-13	-16	-27	-33	26	19	8	12	16	5	0	15	16	11	15		
5,000	-14	-11	-6	-6	-9	-17	-22	14	10	6	5	8	0	-4	14	13	9	13		
<b>ATLANTA TO AUGUSTA, GA.</b>																				
15,000	34	27	8	15	19	7	1	-35	-28	-8	-16	-20	-35	-43	19	19	11	18		
10,000	25	19	7	11	14	5	0	-25	-19	-7	-11	-15	-26	-32	15	15	10	14		
5,000	12	10	5	4	8	0	-4	-13	-10	-5	-5	-8	-16	-21	13	13	9	12		
<b>ATLANTA TO BIRMINGHAM</b>																				
15,000	-36	-28	-8	-16	-20	-35	-43	35	27	7	16	19	7	1	19	19	11	18		
10,000	-25	-19	-7	-11	-15	-26	-32	25	18	6	11	14	4	0	15	15	10	14		
5,000	-13	-10	-5	-5	-8	-17	-21	13	10	5	5	8	0	-5	14	13	9	12		
<b>ATLANTA TO CHARLESTON, S.C.</b>																				
15,000	33	27	7	15	18	7	1	-34	-27	-7	-15	-19	-34	-41	18	18	10	17		
10,000	24	18	6	10	13	4	-1	-24	-19	-6	-10	-14	-25	-31	14	15	10	13		
5,000	11	9	5	4	7	-1	-5	-12	-10	-5	-5	-7	-15	-20	13	12	9	12		
<b>ATLANTA TO CHARLESTON, W.VA.</b>																				
15,000	20	11	5	9	10	-1	-6	-23	-13	-5	-11	-12	-24	-32	19	19	11	18		
10,000	12	8	4	7	7	-1	-6	-14	-9	-5	-8	-8	-18	-23	14	15	10	14		
5,000	7	5	2	2	4	-4	-8	-8	-5	-3	-3	-4	-12	-17	13	13	9	12		
<b>ATLANTA TO CHARLOTTE</b>																				
15,000	34	25	8	16	19	7	1	-36	-26	-8	-16	-20	-34	-43	19	19	11	18		
10,000	24	17	7	11	14	4	0	-25	-18	-8	-12	-15	-25	-31	15	15	10	14		
5,000	13	10	5	4	7	0	-5	-13	-10	-5	-5	-8	-16	-21	14	13	9	12		
<b>ATLANTA TO CHATTANOOGA</b>																				
15,000	-12	-13	-4	-6	-8	-20	-26	8	10	3	5	6	-5	-11	19	19	11	18		
10,000	-10	-9	-2	-4	-6	-15	-21	8	7	2	4	5	-4	-9	15	15	10	14		
5,000	-4	-3	-2	-2	-3	-11	-15	3	3	2	2	2	-6	-10	14	13	9	12		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION										
	DIRECT				RETURN														
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85		JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>ATLANTA TO CINCINNATI</b>																			
15,000	1	-3	-1	0	-1	-11	-18	-6	0	0	-2	-1	-13	-19		19	19	11	18
10,000	-1	-2	0	0	-1	-10	-15	-2	0	0	-1	-1	-9	-14		14	15	10	14
5,000	0	0	0	0	0	-8	-12	-1	0	0	0	0	-8	-12		14	13	9	12
<b>ATLANTA TO COLUMBIA</b>																			
15,000	35	27	8	16	20	8	2	-36	-28	-8	-17	-20	-36	-44		19	18	11	18
10,000	25	19	7	11	15	5	0	-26	-20	-7	-12	-15	-26	-32		15	15	10	14
5,000	13	10	5	5	8	0	-4	-13	-10	-6	-5	-8	-17	-21		13	13	9	12
<b>ATLANTA TO COLUMBUS</b>																			
15,000	-18	-11	-3	-7	-9	-21	-28	15	8	3	6	7	-3	-9		19	18	11	17
10,000	-12	-8	-5	-5	-7	-16	-21	11	6	4	4	6	-3	-8		15	15	10	14
5,000	-8	-6	-3	-2	-5	-13	-17	7	5	3	2	4	-4	-8		14	13	9	12
<b>ATLANTA TO GREENSBORO</b>																			
15,000	33	23	8	15	18	6	1	-35	-25	-8	-16	-19	-34	-42		19	19	11	18
10,000	23	16	7	11	14	4	0	-24	-17	-8	-12	-14	-25	-31		14	15	10	14
5,000	12	9	5	4	7	-1	-5	-13	-10	-5	-5	-8	-16	-20		13	12	9	12
<b>ATLANTA TO GREENVILLE</b>																			
15,000	32	22	7	14	17	5	0	-34	-24	-7	-15	-18	-33	-41		19	19	11	18
10,000	22	16	7	10	13	3	-1	-23	-17	-7	-11	-14	-24	-30		15	15	10	14
5,000	12	9	5	4	7	-1	-5	-13	-9	-5	-4	-7	-16	-21		14	13	9	12
<b>ATLANTA TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>																			
15,000	-7	-9	-3	-5	-5	-17	-23	3	6	3	3	3	-7	-13		19	19	11	18
10,000	-6	-6	-2	-3	-4	-13	-18	4	5	2	2	3	-6	-11		14	15	10	14
5,000	-3	-3	-2	-2	-2	-10	-14	2	2	1	1	2	-6	-10		13	13	9	12
<b>ATLANTA TO JACKSONVILLE</b>																			
15,000	15	15	2	7	9	-1	-6	-18	-16	-3	-8	-10	-22	-28		17	17	10	16
10,000	10	10	1	4	6	-3	-7	-12	-10	-1	-5	-6	-16	-21		14	14	9	13
5,000	2	3	1	2	2	-5	-9	-3	-4	-1	-2	-2	-10	-14		13	12	9	11
<b>ATLANTA TO KNOXVILLE</b>																			
15,000	11	3	1	4	4	-7	-13	-14	-6	-2	-5	-6	-18	-25		19	19	11	18
10,000	6	3	2	3	3	-6	-11	-8	-4	-2	-4	-4	-13	-19		15	15	10	14
5,000	3	2	1	1	2	-6	-11	-4	-3	-1	-1	-2	-10	-15		14	13	9	12
<b>ATLANTA TO LOUISVILLE</b>																			
15,000	-6	-8	-3	-4	-5	-16	-22	1	6	2	2	3	-8	-14		19	19	11	18
10,000	-5	-6	-2	-3	-4	-13	-18	3	4	1	2	2	-6	-11		14	15	10	14
5,000	-3	-2	-1	-2	-2	-10	-14	2	1	1	1	1	-7	-11		14	13	9	12
<b>ATLANTA TO MACON</b>																			
15,000	14	14	3	7	9	-2	-8	-17	-16	-4	-8	-10	-22	-29		19	19	11	18
10,000	11	9	1	5	6	-3	-8	-12	-11	-2	-5	-7	-17	-22		15	15	10	14
5,000	4	4	2	2	3	-5	-10	-4	-4	-2	-2	-3	-11	-15		14	13	9	12
<b>ATLANTA TO MELBOURNE</b>																			
15,000	12	12	1	4	6	-3	-7	-15	-13	-1	-5	-7	-18	-25		16	16	9	14
10,000	7	7	-1	2	3	-4	-9	-8	-8	0	-3	-4	-13	-17		13	13	9	12
5,000	-1	1	0	0	0	-7	-11	0	-2	0	-1	0	-7	-11		12	11	8	11
<b>ATLANTA TO MEMPHIS</b>																			
15,000	-34	-27	-8	-16	-19	-34	-42	32	26	8	15	18	7	1		19	18	10	17
10,000	-24	-18	-6	-11	-14	-25	-31	24	18	6	11	14	4	-1		14	15	10	14
5,000	-12	-10	-5	-5	-8	-16	-21	12	9	5	4	7	-1	-5		14	13	9	12
<b>ATLANTA TO MOBILE</b>																			
15,000	-28	-20	-4	-12	-14	-28	-35	27	18	4	11	13	2	-3		17	17	10	16
10,000	-19	-14	-6	-7	-11	-20	-26	19	13	5	7	10	2	-3		14	14	9	13
5,000	-11	-9	-5	-4	-7	-15	-19	11	8	5	3	6	-1	-5		13	12	9	11
<b>ATLANTA TO MONTGOMERY</b>																			
15,000	-30	-21	-6	-13	-16	-30	-38	29	20	5	12	15	3	-2		18	18	10	17
10,000	-21	-15	-6	-9	-12	-22	-28	20	14	6	8	11	2	-3		14	15	10	14
5,000	-12	-9	-5	-4	-7	-15	-20	11	9	5	4	7	-1	-5		13	13	9	12

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION			
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	A50	A75	A85
<b>ATLANTA TO NASHVILLE</b>														
15,000	-19	-18	-5	-10	-12	-24	-32	15	16	5	9	10	-1	-6
10,000	-15	-12	-4	-7	-9	-19	-24	13	11	4	6	8	-1	-6
5,000	-8	-6	-4	-3	-5	-13	-18	7	5	3	3	4	-4	-8
<b>ATLANTA TO NEW ORLEANS</b>														
15,000	-30	-21	-4	-12	-15	-29	-36	28	20	4	11	14	3	-2
10,000	-20	-15	-5	-7	-11	-21	-26	20	14	5	7	11	2	-2
5,000	-12	-9	-5	-4	-7	-15	-19	11	8	5	4	7	-1	-5
<b>ATLANTA TO ORLANDO</b>														
15,000	11	11	1	4	6	-3	-8	-13	-12	-1	-5	-7	-18	-24
10,000	6	7	-1	2	3	-5	-9	-8	-8	0	-3	-4	-12	-17
5,000	-1	1	0	0	0	-7	-11	0	-2	0	-1	0	-7	-11
<b>ATLANTA TO RALEIGH</b>														
15,000	35	26	9	16	20	8	2	-37	-27	-9	-17	-21	-35	-43
10,000	25	18	8	12	15	5	1	-25	-19	-8	-12	-15	-26	-32
5,000	13	10	5	4	8	0	-4	-14	-10	-5	-5	-8	-16	-21
<b>ATLANTA TO ROME</b>														
15,000	-21	-19	-5	-10	-13	-25	-33	18	17	5	9	11	0	-6
10,000	-16	-13	-3	-7	-9	-19	-25	14	12	3	6	8	-1	-6
5,000	-7	-6	-3	-3	-5	-13	-17	6	5	3	3	4	-4	-8
<b>ATLANTA TO ST. PETERSBURG</b>														
15,000	4	5	0	1	2	-7	-12	-6	-7	0	-2	-3	-13	-18
10,000	1	3	-2	0	0	-8	-12	-3	-4	2	-1	-1	-9	-14
5,000	-3	-1	-2	-1	-2	-9	-13	3	1	2	D	1	-6	-9
<b>ATLANTA TO SAVANNAH</b>														
15,000	26	23	5	12	15	4	-2	-28	-24	-6	-12	-16	-29	-37
10,000	19	15	4	8	11	1	-3	-20	-16	-4	-8	-11	-21	-27
5,000	8	7	3	3	5	-2	-6	-8	-7	-4	-4	-6	-13	-18
<b>ATLANTA TO TALLAHASSEE</b>														
15,000	-5	-1	-1	-2	-2	-12	-17	2	-2	0	1	0	-10	-15
10,000	-3	-1	-3	-1	-2	-11	-15	2	0	3	1	1	-7	-12
5,000	-5	-3	-2	-1	-2	-10	-14	4	2	2	0	2	-5	-10
<b>ATLANTA TO TAMPA</b>														
15,000	5	6	0	1	2	-6	-11	-7	-8	0	-2	-4	-14	-19
10,000	2	3	-2	0	1	-7	-11	-3	-4	2	-1	-1	-9	-14
5,000	-3	-1	-2	-1	-2	-9	-12	3	1	1	0	1	-6	-10
<b>ATLANTIC CITY TO NEW YORK</b>														
15,000	21	11	8	14	13	0	-6	-25	-13	-9	-16	-15	-29	-36
10,000	13	8	6	10	9	-1	-7	-15	-10	-7	-11	-10	-21	-27
5,000	7	3	3	4	4	-4	-9	-8	-4	-4	-5	-5	-14	-19
<b>ATLANTIC CITY TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>														
15,000	-41	-29	-17	-24	-26	-41	-50	40	27	17	23	25	12	6
10,000	-29	-22	-14	-18	-20	-31	-37	29	21	13	17	19	9	4
5,000	-15	-12	-8	-9	-11	-20	-25	15	11	8	9	10	2	-3
<b>AUGUSTA, GA. TO CHARLESTON, S.C.</b>														
15,000	31	26	7	14	18	6	0	-33	-27	-7	-15	-18	-33	-41
10,000	23	18	6	9	13	3	-1	-23	-18	-6	-10	-13	-24	-30
5,000	10	9	5	4	7	-1	-5	-11	-9	-5	-4	-7	-15	-20
<b>AUGUSTA, GA. TO COLUMBIA</b>														
15,000	29	21	7	14	16	4	-1	-31	-22	-7	-14	-17	-31	-39
10,000	20	15	7	10	12	3	-2	-21	-15	-7	-10	-13	-23	-29
5,000	11	8	4	4	7	-1	-6	-12	-9	-5	-4	-7	-15	-20
<b>AUGUSTA, GA. TO JACKSONVILLE</b>														
15,000	-1	1	-1	-1	-1	-10	-16	-2	-4	1	0	-1	-11	-17
10,000	-1	1	-2	-1	-1	-10	-14	0	-2	2	1	0	-8	-13
5,000	-4	-2	-2	-1	-2	-9	-13	3	1	1	1	2	-6	-10

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>AUGUSTA, GA. TO SAVANNAH</b>																		
15,000	11	11	2	4	6	-4	-10	-14	-13	-2	-5	-8	-19	-26	18	18	10	17
10,000	8	8	1	2	4	-5	-9	-10	-9	-1	-3	-5	-15	-20	15	15	10	14
5,000	1	2	1	1	1	-6	-10	-2	-3	-1	-1	-2	-10	-14	13	12	9	12
<b>AUGUSTA, ME. TO BANGOR</b>																		
15,000	32	20	18	24	23	9	2	-34	-21	-19	-25	-24	-39	-47	23	22	15	22
10,000	23	12	12	16	15	4	-1	-24	-14	-13	-17	-16	-28	-34	18	18	13	16
5,000	10	7	10	9	9	0	-5	-11	-8	-10	-10	-10	-19	-24	16	15	12	13
<b>AUGUSTA, ME. TO LEWISTON</b>																		
15,000	-34	-22	-19	-25	-24	-39	-47	33	20	18	23	23	9	2	23	22	15	22
10,000	-24	-14	-13	-17	-16	-28	-34	23	13	12	16	15	5	-1	18	18	13	16
5,000	-11	-8	-10	-10	-10	-19	-24	11	7	9	9	9	0	-6	16	16	12	13
<b>AUGUSTA, ME. TO ROCKLAND</b>																		
15,000	28	22	20	20	22	9	1	-31	-23	-20	-22	-24	-38	-46	23	22	15	22
10,000	25	17	16	17	18	7	1	-26	-18	-16	-18	-19	-30	-37	18	18	13	16
5,000	14	10	10	10	11	2	-4	-15	-10	-11	-11	-11	-21	-26	16	16	12	13
<b>AUSTIN TO DALLAS</b>																		
15,000	11	8	4	2	6	-4	-9	-14	-10	-4	-3	-7	-18	-24	18	16	10	16
10,000	9	7	4	2	6	-3	-7	-11	-8	-4	-3	-6	-15	-19	14	13	10	12
5,000	7	7	9	4	7	-1	-6	-7	-8	-9	-4	-7	-15	-19	14	13	9	12
<b>AUSTIN TO FT. WORTH</b>																		
15,000	9	6	4	2	5	-5	-10	-12	-8	-4	-3	-6	-17	-22	18	16	10	16
10,000	8	7	4	2	5	-3	-8	-9	-7	-4	-2	-6	-14	-19	14	13	10	12
5,000	6	7	9	4	7	-1	-6	-7	-7	-9	-4	-7	-15	-19	14	13	9	12
<b>AUSTIN TO HOUSTON</b>																		
15,000	26	22	2	10	14	2	-3	-27	-22	-2	-10	-14	-27	-35	17	16	10	15
10,000	16	12	1	6	8	-1	-5	-17	-13	-1	-6	-9	-18	-23	13	13	10	12
5,000	7	3	-1	2	2	-5	-9	-8	-4	0	-2	-3	-11	-15	14	12	8	12
<b>AUSTIN TO SAN ANGELO</b>																		
15,000	-26	-21	-1	-10	-13	-27	-34	25	20	0	10	13	1	-4	17	16	10	15
10,000	-16	-12	-1	-6	-8	-17	-22	15	11	1	6	8	-1	-5	13	13	10	12
5,000	-7	-2	2	-1	-1	-10	-14	6	2	-3	1	1	-7	-11	14	13	9	12
<b>AUSTIN TO SAN ANTONIO</b>																		
15,000	-24	-19	-4	-7	-12	-24	-31	22	17	4	7	11	1	-4	17	16	10	15
10,000	-17	-13	-5	-5	-10	-19	-24	17	13	5	4	9	1	-4	13	13	10	12
5,000	-11	-9	-8	-5	-8	-16	-20	10	9	8	5	8	0	-4	14	13	9	12
<b>AUSTIN TO WACO</b>																		
15,000	12	9	4	3	6	-4	-9	-14	-10	-4	-3	-7	-18	-24	18	16	11	16
10,000	10	8	4	2	6	-2	-7	-11	-9	-5	-3	-7	-15	-20	14	13	10	12
5,000	7	8	9	4	7	-1	-5	-8	-8	-9	-5	-8	-15	-20	14	13	9	12
<b>BAKERSFIELD TO FRESNO</b>																		
15,000	-14	-10	0	-4	-6	-19	-26	13	9	0	3	5	-6	-12	22	19	11	17
10,000	-10	-9	1	-3	-4	-14	-19	9	8	-2	2	4	-5	-10	16	14	9	13
5,000	-4	-4	-2	-4	-4	-10	-13	3	4	2	4	3	-3	-6	11	9	7	9
<b>BAKERSFIELD TO LOS ANGELES</b>																		
15,000	12	8	-1	2	4	-7	-12	-13	-9	1	-3	-5	-17	-24	21	18	11	16
10,000	8	8	-2	2	3	-5	-10	-9	-9	2	-2	-4	-13	-18	16	14	9	12
5,000	4	5	1	3	3	-3	-6	-5	-5	-1	-3	-3	-9	-13	11	9	7	9
<b>BAKERSFIELD TO VISALIA</b>																		
15,000	-13	-9	0	-3	-5	-18	-25	11	7	-1	3	4	-7	-13	22	19	11	17
10,000	-9	-8	2	-2	-4	-13	-19	8	7	-2	2	3	-6	-10	16	14	9	13
5,000	-4	-4	-2	-4	-3	-9	-13	3	4	2	4	3	-3	-6	11	9	7	9
<b>BALTIMORE TO BOSTON</b>																		
15,000	34	22	15	21	22	10	3	-37	-23	-16	-23	-23	-37	-45	21	20	13	19
10,000	24	16	11	16	16	6	1	-25	-18	-12	-17	-17	-28	-34	17	17	11	15
5,000	12	8	7	8	9	0	-4	-13	-9	-7	-9	-9	-18	-23	14	14	10	12

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.  
 \*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
 MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>BALTIMORE TO BUFFALO</b>																				
15,000	-17	-15	-8	-7	-11	-24	-31	12	13	7	5	9	-3	-10	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-13	-12	-8	-7	-10	-20	-26	10	10	7	6	8	-1	-7	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-7	-7	-5	-4	-5	-14	-19	6	6	4	3	5	-4	-8	14	14	10	12		
<b>BALTIMORE TO CHARLOTTE</b>																				
15,000	-31	-19	-9	-17	-18	-31	-39	28	17	9	16	16	5	-1	19	19	11	18		
10,000	-20	-14	-7	-12	-13	-23	-28	18	13	7	11	12	2	-3	15	16	10	14		
5,000	-10	-7	-4	-5	-6	-15	-19	10	7	4	5	6	-2	-6	14	13	9	12		
<b>BALTIMORE TO DETROIT</b>																				
15,000	-37	-27	-16	-20	-24	-37	-45	35	25	16	18	22	10	4	20	20	12	19		
10,000	-26	-20	-14	-17	-19	-29	-35	25	19	14	16	18	8	3	16	16	11	14		
5,000	-14	-11	-8	-9	-10	-19	-23	13	11	8	8	10	2	-3	14	14	9	12		
<b>BALTIMORE TO HARRISBURG</b>																				
15,000	-6	-9	-3	0	-4	-17	-24	1	6	2	-2	1	-11	-18	22	22	13	20		
10,000	-5	-6	-4	-2	-4	-15	-20	3	5	3	1	3	-7	-13	17	18	12	15		
5,000	-3	-4	-2	-2	-3	-11	-16	2	3	2	1	2	-7	-12	15	15	10	13		
<b>BALTIMORE TO LANCASTER</b>																				
15,000	12	4	5	10	7	-5	-12	-17	-7	-6	-12	-10	-23	-30	22	22	13	20		
10,000	7	3	2	6	5	-6	-11	-10	-5	-3	-7	-6	-17	-23	17	18	12	15		
5,000	4	1	1	3	2	-6	-11	-5	-2	-2	-3	-3	-12	-17	15	15	10	13		
<b>BALTIMORE TO MONTREAL</b>																				
15,000	14	5	5	10	8	-4	-10	-18	-8	-7	-12	-11	-23	-30	21	20	13	19		
10,000	8	3	3	6	5	-5	-10	-11	-5	-4	-8	-6	-16	-22	16	16	11	14		
5,000	4	1	2	4	3	-6	-10	-5	-2	-3	-4	-3	-12	-16	14	14	10	12		
<b>BALTIMORE TO NEW YORK</b>																				
15,000	36	23	15	22	23	10	4	-38	-25	-16	-23	-24	-39	-47	21	21	13	20		
10,000	25	18	12	16	17	7	1	-26	-19	-12	-17	-18	-29	-35	17	17	12	15		
5,000	13	9	7	8	9	0	-4	-14	-10	-7	-8	-9	-18	-23	15	15	10	13		
<b>BALTIMORE TO NORFOLK</b>																				
15,000	1	5	2	-2	2	-10	-17	-6	-8	-3	0	-4	-16	-23	21	20	12	19		
10,000	3	4	2	0	2	-7	-13	-6	-5	-3	-1	-4	-14	-19	17	17	11	15		
5,000	2	3	1	1	2	-7	-11	-3	-3	-2	-1	-2	-11	-15	14	14	10	13		
<b>BALTIMORE TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																				
15,000	36	23	15	22	22	10	3	-38	-25	-16	-23	-24	-39	-47	22	21	13	20		
10,000	25	18	11	16	17	6	1	-26	-19	-12	-17	-18	-29	-35	17	18	12	15		
5,000	13	9	7	8	9	0	-4	-14	-10	-7	-8	-9	-18	-24	15	15	10	13		
<b>BALTIMORE TO PITTSBURGH</b>																				
15,000	-39	-29	-17	-21	-25	-40	-48	37	27	16	19	24	11	5	21	21	12	20		
10,000	-28	-22	-14	-18	-20	-31	-37	27	21	14	17	19	9	4	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-15	-12	-8	-9	-11	-19	-24	14	12	8	9	10	2	-3	14	14	10	12		
<b>BALTIMORE TO PROVIDENCE</b>																				
15,000	36	23	16	22	23	11	4	-38	-25	-17	-23	-24	-38	-46	21	21	12	19		
10,000	25	18	12	16	17	7	2	-26	-19	-13	-17	-18	-29	-35	17	17	11	15		
5,000	13	9	7	8	9	1	-4	-14	-10	-8	-9	-10	-18	-23	14	14	10	12		
<b>BALTIMORE TO RICHMOND</b>																				
15,000	-17	-8	-5	-11	-10	-23	-30	13	5	5	10	7	-4	-11	21	21	12	19		
10,000	-10	-6	-3	-7	-6	-17	-22	8	4	3	6	5	-5	-10	17	17	11	15		
5,000	-5	-3	-2	-3	-3	-12	-16	4	2	2	2	2	-6	-11	15	14	10	13		
<b>BALTIMORE TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																				
15,000	-8	-10	-5	-2	-6	-18	-25	3	7	4	0	4	-9	-16	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-7	-8	-5	-4	-6	-16	-21	4	6	5	2	4	-6	-11	17	17	12	15		
5,000	-4	-5	-3	-2	-3	-12	-16	3	4	3	1	3	-6	-11	14	14	10	12		
<b>BALTIMORE TO SYRACUSE</b>																				
15,000	4	-2	1	5	2	-10	-17	-9	-1	-2	-7	-5	-17	-24	21	21	13	20		
10,000	2	-1	-1	2	0	-10	-15	-4	0	0	-4	-2	-12	-18	17	17	12	15		
5,000	1	-1	0	1	0	-8	-13	-2	0	0	-2	-1	-9	-14	14	14	10	12		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN													
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>BALTIMORE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
15,000	-32	-19	-12	-19	-19	-33	-42	29	17	11	18	17	5	-2	22	21	13	20	
10,000	-21	-14	-9	-14	-14	-25	-31	19	13	8	13	13	2	-3	17	18	12	15	
5,000	-11	-7	-5	-6	-7	-16	-21	10	7	5	6	7	-2	-7	15	15	10	13	
<b>BALTIMORE TO WILMINGTON, DEL.</b>																			
15,000	36	23	15	22	23	10	3	-38	-25	-16	-23	-24	-39	-47	22	21	13	20	
10,000	25	18	12	16	17	7	1	-27	-19	-12	-17	-18	-29	-35	17	18	12	15	
5,000	13	9	7	8	9	0	-4	-14	-10	-7	-8	-9	-19	-24	15	15	10	13	
<b>BANGOR TO BOSTON</b>																			
15,000	-27	-15	-13	-19	-18	-32	-39	24	13	11	17	16	3	-4	22	22	14	21	
10,000	-17	-9	-8	-12	-11	-22	-28	15	8	7	11	10	-1	-6	18	18	12	15	
5,000	-7	-5	-7	-7	-6	-15	-20	6	4	6	6	6	-4	-9	15	15	11	13	
<b>BANGOR TO HOUULTON</b>																			
15,000	20	11	10	15	14	0	-7	-23	-13	-11	-17	-16	-30	-38	23	22	15	21	
10,000	13	5	5	9	8	-3	-9	-15	-7	-6	-10	-9	-20	-26	18	18	13	16	
5,000	5	3	6	6	5	-5	-10	-6	-4	-6	-6	-6	-15	-20	16	15	12	13	
<b>BANGOR TO PORTLAND, ME.</b>																			
15,000	-30	-18	-16	-22	-21	-35	-43	28	16	15	20	19	6	-1	23	22	15	21	
10,000	-20	-11	-10	-14	-14	-25	-31	19	10	9	13	12	2	-4	18	18	12	16	
5,000	-9	-6	-8	-8	-8	-17	-22	8	6	8	8	7	-2	-7	16	15	12	13	
<b>BANGOR TO PRESQUE ISLE</b>																			
15,000	13	6	5	10	8	-5	-12	-17	-8	-7	-12	-10	-24	-32	23	22	15	21	
10,000	7	2	2	5	4	-7	-13	-9	-3	-3	-6	-5	-16	-22	18	17	13	16	
5,000	1	1	3	3	2	-7	-12	-2	-2	-4	-4	-3	-12	-17	16	15	12	13	
<b>BATON ROUGE TO LAFAYETTE</b>																			
15,000	-30	-23	-4	-11	-16	-29	-37	29	22	3	11	15	3	-2	17	17	11	16	
10,000	-20	-15	-4	-6	-11	-21	-26	20	15	4	6	10	1	-4	14	14	10	13	
5,000	-11	-8	-5	-4	-7	-15	-20	11	8	4	4	7	-1	-6	14	13	9	12	
<b>BATON ROUGE TO LAKE CHARLES</b>																			
15,000	-31	-24	-4	-12	-16	-30	-38	30	24	4	11	16	4	-1	17	17	10	16	
10,000	-21	-15	-3	-7	-11	-21	-27	20	15	3	7	10	1	-3	14	14	10	13	
5,000	-11	-8	-4	-4	-6	-15	-19	10	7	4	4	6	-2	-6	13	13	9	12	
<b>BATON ROUGE TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																			
15,000	21	19	4	10	12	2	-4	-23	-20	-4	-10	-13	-25	-32	17	17	11	16	
10,000	14	10	0	6	7	-2	-7	-15	-11	0	-7	-8	-17	-23	14	14	10	13	
5,000	5	3	0	3	3	-5	-9	-5	-4	-1	-3	-3	-11	-15	13	13	9	12	
<b>BEAUMONT TO HOUSTON</b>																			
15,000	-30	-24	-4	-11	-16	-29	-36	29	23	4	10	15	4	-2	17	16	10	16	
10,000	-20	-15	-3	-6	-10	-20	-26	19	15	3	6	10	1	-3	14	13	10	13	
5,000	-11	-8	-4	-4	-6	-14	-19	10	7	4	4	6	-2	-6	14	12	9	12	
<b>BEAUMONT TO LAKE CHARLES</b>																			
15,000	29	23	4	10	15	3	-2	-30	-23	-4	-11	-16	-29	-37	17	16	11	16	
10,000	20	15	3	6	10	1	-3	-20	-15	-4	-6	-11	-21	-26	14	14	10	13	
5,000	11	8	5	4	6	-1	-6	-11	-8	-5	-5	-7	-15	-20	14	13	9	12	
<b>BEAUMONT TO SHREVEPORT</b>																			
15,000	6	2	1	0	2	-8	-13	-8	-4	-1	-1	-3	-14	-19	17	17	10	16	
10,000	5	4	4	0	3	-5	-10	-6	-5	-4	-1	-4	-12	-17	14	13	10	13	
5,000	5	5	6	2	5	-3	-8	-6	-6	-6	-2	-5	-13	-17	13	13	9	12	
<b>BIG SPRINGS TO MIOLANO</b>																			
15,000	-28	-23	-5	-11	-15	-28	-36	27	22	5	10	15	3	-2	19	17	11	16	
10,000	-19	-15	-5	-7	-11	-20	-25	18	14	5	7	10	2	-3	14	13	10	12	
5,000	-9	-7	-6	-4	-6	-14	-18	8	7	6	3	6	-2	-6	13	13	9	11	
<b>BILLINGS TO BISMARCK</b>																			
15,000	24	15	18	21	20	9	3	-25	-16	-19	-22	-20	-31	-37	17	17	13	16	
10,000	18	10	12	14	13	5	1	-18	-10	-12	-14	-14	-22	-26	13	12	10	12	
5,000	13	5	5	8	7	-1	-5	-13	-5	-5	-8	-8	-16	-20	12	12	10	12	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT						
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>BILLINGS TO BOZEMAN</b>																	109 N.MI.	
15,000	-26	-16	-17	-20	-20	-31	-37	25	15	17	19	19	8	2	18	17	13	17
10,000	-19	-11	-9	-15	-13	-22	-26	19	11	9	15	13	5	1	13	12	10	11
5,000	-14	-6	-5	-6	-7	-15	-19	13	6	5	6	7	0	-4	12	11	9	11
<b>BILLINGS TO CASPER</b>																	194 N.MI.	
15,000	18	10	5	12	11	0	-6	-19	-11	-6	-13	-12	-23	-30	18	17	13	17
10,000	14	7	3	9	8	0	-4	-14	-8	-4	-9	-8	-17	-21	13	12	10	12
5,000	0	2	0	1	1	-6	-10	0	-2	0	-1	-1	-8	-12	11	11	9	11
<b>BILLINGS TO GREAT FALLS</b>																	154 N.MI.	
15,000	-26	-14	-12	-18	-17	-29	-35	25	13	11	18	16	5	0	18	17	13	16
10,000	-19	-10	-7	-14	-12	-21	-25	19	10	7	14	12	4	0	13	12	10	11
5,000	-7	-4	-3	-4	-4	-12	-16	6	4	3	4	4	-3	-7	12	11	10	11
<b>BILLINGS TO SHERIDAN</b>																	90 N.MI.	
15,000	24	14	11	18	16	5	-1	-25	-15	-12	-19	-17	-29	-36	18	18	13	17
10,000	19	10	7	13	12	3	-1	-19	-10	-7	-14	-12	-21	-26	13	12	10	12
5,000	7	5	3	4	5	-3	-7	-8	-5	-3	-5	-5	-13	-17	12	11	10	11
<b>BINGHAMPTON TO PITTSBURGH</b>																	217 N.MI.	
15,000	-38	-23	-17	-24	-24	-39	-47	35	21	16	23	23	10	4	21	21	13	20
10,000	-27	-17	-13	-18	-18	-29	-35	26	16	12	17	17	7	2	17	17	12	15
5,000	-14	-9	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	14	9	7	9	9	1	-4	14	15	10	12
<b>BINGHAMPTON TO SCRANTON</b>																	45 N.MI.	
15,000	4	7	4	1	4	-9	-16	-8	-10	-6	-3	-7	-20	-27	22	22	14	21
10,000	5	6	5	3	5	-6	-12	-8	-8	-6	-4	-6	-17	-23	18	18	12	16
5,000	3	4	3	2	3	-6	-11	-4	-5	-3	-2	-4	-13	-18	15	15	11	13
<b>BINGHAMPTON TO SYRACUSE</b>																	54 N.MI.	
15,000	-4	-7	-4	-1	-4	-17	-24	-1	4	3	-1	1	-12	-19	22	22	14	21
10,000	-4	-6	-4	-2	-4	-15	-21	2	4	4	1	3	-8	-14	18	18	12	16
5,000	-3	-4	-2	-1	-2	-11	-16	2	3	2	0	2	-7	-12	15	15	11	13
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO CHARLOTTE</b>																	304 N.MI.	
15,000	36	26	8	16	20	8	2	-37	-27	-8	-17	-20	-35	-44	18	18	10	17
10,000	26	18	7	11	15	5	1	-26	-19	-8	-12	-15	-26	-32	14	15	10	14
5,000	13	10	5	4	8	0	-4	-14	-11	-6	-5	-8	-17	-21	13	12	9	12
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO CHATTANOOGA</b>																	117 N.MI.	
15,000	27	17	5	11	14	2	-4	-29	-19	-6	-12	-15	-29	-37	19	19	11	18
10,000	19	12	6	8	11	1	-4	-20	-13	-6	-9	-11	-22	-27	15	15	10	14
5,000	10	8	4	3	6	-2	-6	-11	-8	-4	-3	-6	-15	-20	14	13	9	12
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO GREENSBORO</b>																	368 N.MI.	
15,000	36	25	8	16	20	8	2	-37	-27	-9	-17	-20	-35	-43	18	18	10	17
10,000	25	18	8	12	15	5	1	-26	-19	-8	-12	-15	-26	-32	14	15	10	14
5,000	13	10	5	5	8	0	-4	-14	-10	-5	-5	-8	-16	-21	13	12	9	12
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO HUNTSVILLE</b>																	68 N.MI.	
15,000	9	2	1	2	3	-8	-14	-12	-5	-1	-4	-5	-16	-23	19	19	11	18
10,000	5	2	2	2	3	-6	-11	-7	-3	-3	-2	-4	-13	-18	15	15	10	14
5,000	4	3	2	1	2	-6	-11	-5	-3	-2	-1	-3	-11	-15	14	14	9	12
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO JACKSON</b>																	190 N.MI.	
15,000	-34	-24	-6	-14	-18	-33	-41	33	23	5	14	17	5	-1	18	18	10	17
10,000	-24	-17	-6	-9	-13	-24	-30	23	16	6	9	13	3	-1	14	14	10	14
5,000	-13	-10	-5	-4	-8	-16	-21	12	10	5	4	7	-1	-5	14	13	9	12
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO KNOXVILLE</b>																	192 N.MI.	
15,000	30	19	6	13	15	4	-2	-32	-21	-6	-14	-16	-31	-39	19	19	11	18
10,000	20	14	6	9	12	2	-3	-22	-15	-6	-10	-12	-23	-28	14	15	10	14
5,000	11	8	4	3	6	-2	-6	-12	-9	-5	-4	-7	-15	-20	14	13	9	12
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO MEMPHIS</b>																	184 N.MI.	
15,000	-30	-24	-7	-15	-17	-31	-39	28	23	7	14	16	5	-1	19	19	11	18
10,000	-21	-17	-5	-10	-13	-23	-29	20	16	5	10	12	2	-2	14	15	10	14
5,000	-11	-8	-4	-4	-7	-15	-20	10	8	4	4	6	-2	-6	14	14	9	12

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION										
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT							
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85		JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO MERIDIAN</b>																			
15,000	-36	-27	-7	-16	-20	-35	-43	35	26	7	15	19	6	1	19	19	11	18	
10,000	-25	-18	-6	-11	-14	-25	-31	25	18	6	10	14	4	-1	14	15	10	14	
5,000	-13	-10	-5	-5	-8	-17	-22	13	10	5	4	8	-1	-5	14	14	9	12	
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO MOBILE</b>																			
15,000	-19	-11	-2	-7	-8	-20	-27	16	9	2	6	7	-3	-8	18	17	10	17	
10,000	-13	-8	-5	-4	-7	-16	-21	12	7	5	3	6	-2	-7	14	14	10	13	
5,000	-9	-7	-4	-2	-5	-13	-18	8	6	4	2	5	-3	-7	13	13	9	12	
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO MONTGOMERY</b>																			
15,000	1	5	2	2	2	-8	-14	-4	-7	-2	-3	-4	-15	-21	19	18	11	17	
10,000	1	3	-2	2	1	-8	-13	-3	-4	1	-2	-2	-11	-16	14	15	10	14	
5,000	-1	-1	-1	1	-1	-9	-13	1	0	1	-1	0	-8	-12	14	13	9	12	
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO MUSCLE SHOALS</b>																			
15,000	-15	-15	-4	-8	-10	-22	-29	12	13	4	7	8	-3	-8	19	19	11	18	
10,000	-11	-10	-2	-6	-7	-17	-22	10	9	2	5	6	-3	-8	15	15	10	14	
5,000	-5	-4	-2	-3	-3	-12	-16	4	3	2	2	3	-5	-10	14	14	9	12	
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																			
15,000	-26	-17	-3	-10	-12	-25	-32	24	15	2	9	11	0	-5	17	17	10	16	
10,000	-17	-12	-5	-6	-10	-19	-24	17	11	5	5	9	0	-4	14	14	9	13	
5,000	-11	-8	-5	-3	-6	-14	-19	10	8	4	3	6	-2	-6	13	12	9	11	
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO PENSACOLA</b>																			
15,000	-10	-4	0	-3	-4	-15	-21	7	2	0	2	2	-8	-13	18	17	10	16	
10,000	-7	-4	-4	-2	-4	-12	-17	5	3	4	1	3	-5	-10	14	14	10	13	
5,000	-6	-4	-3	-1	-4	-11	-16	5	4	3	1	3	-5	-9	13	13	9	12	
<b>BISBEE TO EL PASO</b>																			
15,000	25	21	3	9	13	2	-3	-26	-22	-3	-10	-14	-26	-34	18	16	10	15	
10,000	15	13	3	5	8	1	-3	-15	-13	-3	-6	-9	-17	-22	13	11	9	11	
5,000	0	1	0	-4	-1	-6	-9	-1	-1	0	4	1	-5	-8	10	9	6	9	
<b>BISBEE TO TUCSON</b>																			
15,000	-21	-17	1	-7	-10	-22	-30	20	17	-2	6	9	-2	-7	19	16	10	15	
10,000	-12	-10	1	-3	-5	-14	-19	12	10	-1	2	5	-3	-7	14	11	9	11	
5,000	4	3	3	5	4	-1	-4	-4	-3	-5	-5	-4	-9	-12	9	8	5	8	
<b>BISMARCK TO FARGO</b>																			
15,000	26	17	20	23	21	10	4	-27	-18	-20	-24	-22	-34	-40	18	18	13	18	
10,000	20	10	14	15	15	6	0	-20	-11	-14	-16	-15	-25	-30	14	14	12	14	
5,000	10	4	5	9	7	-2	-7	-11	-4	-6	-9	-8	-17	-22	14	14	12	14	
<b>BISMARCK TO JAMESTOWN</b>																			
15,000	26	16	20	23	21	9	3	-27	-17	-20	-24	-22	-33	-40	18	18	13	18	
10,000	19	10	14	14	14	5	0	-20	-10	-14	-15	-15	-24	-29	14	14	12	14	
5,000	10	4	5	8	7	-3	-8	-10	-4	-5	-9	-7	-17	-22	14	14	13	15	
<b>BISMARCK TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																			
15,000	28	19	19	24	22	11	5	-29	-20	-20	-25	-23	-35	-41	18	18	13	17	
10,000	22	13	14	16	16	7	2	-23	-13	-15	-17	-17	-26	-31	14	14	12	14	
5,000	12	5	5	10	8	-1	-5	-13	-6	-6	-11	-9	-18	-22	13	14	12	14	
<b>BOISE TO PENDLETON</b>																			
15,000	-22	-12	-9	-15	-14	-26	-33	20	11	8	14	12	1	-5	20	19	13	18	
10,000	-14	-7	-4	-9	-8	-17	-22	13	7	4	8	8	-1	-5	14	13	10	13	
5,000	0	-3	-4	0	-2	-8	-11	-1	2	4	0	2	-5	-9	11	10	7	10	
<b>BOISE TO PORTLAND, ORE.</b>																			
15,000	-26	-16	-13	-20	-18	-30	-37	25	15	13	19	17	6	-1	20	19	13	18	
10,000	-17	-11	-7	-11	-11	-20	-25	16	10	7	11	11	2	-2	14	13	10	13	
5,000	-3	-4	-3	-2	-3	-9	-12	2	4	3	2	3	-3	-7	11	9	7	9	
<b>BOISE TO RENO</b>																			
15,000	-10	-8	-12	-9	-10	-21	-27	8	7	11	8	9	-3	-9	20	18	12	18	
10,000	-7	-5	-7	-6	-6	-14	-19	6	5	7	5	6	-2	-7	14	13	9	13	
5,000	-6	-5	1	-5	-3	-10	-13	6	5	-1	5	3	-3	-6	10	9	7	9	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>BOISE TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																		
15,000	20	12	8	13	13	2	-4	-21	-13	-9	-14	-14	-25	-32	19	17	12	17
10,000	13	8	4	8	8	0	-4	-14	-8	-4	-9	-8	-17	-21	13	12	9	12
5,000	-3	0	-1	-2	-1	-7	-10	3	0	0	1	1	-4	-7	9	8	6	8
<b>BOISE TO SEATTLE</b>																		
15,000	-23	-13	-10	-16	-15	-27	-34	21	12	9	15	14	2	-4	19	19	13	18
10,000	-14	-8	-5	-10	-9	-18	-23	13	8	5	9	8	0	-4	14	13	10	13
5,000	-1	-3	-4	0	-2	-8	-12	0	3	4	0	2	-4	-8	11	9	7	10
<b>BOSTON TO BUFFALO</b>																		
15,000	-39	-27	-21	-25	-27	-41	-48	38	26	21	24	26	14	7	21	20	13	19
10,000	-29	-20	-16	-19	-21	-31	-37	29	20	16	19	20	10	5	16	17	11	15
5,000	-16	-12	-10	-11	-12	-21	-26	15	11	10	10	12	3	-2	14	14	10	12
<b>BOSTON TO BURLINGTON</b>																		
15,000	-20	-17	-14	-13	-16	-29	-36	16	15	13	11	14	1	-6	22	22	14	21
10,000	-18	-14	-12	-11	-14	-24	-30	16	13	11	10	12	2	-4	18	18	12	16
5,000	-11	-8	-7	-7	-8	-17	-22	10	8	7	6	7	-2	-6	15	15	11	13
<b>BOSTON TO CONCORD</b>																		
15,000	-13	-13	-10	-8	-11	-24	-31	8	11	8	6	8	-5	-12	23	22	14	21
10,000	-13	-11	-9	-7	-10	-21	-27	11	10	8	6	8	-2	-8	18	18	12	16
5,000	-8	-7	-5	-5	-6	-15	-21	7	6	4	4	5	-4	-9	16	15	11	13
<b>BOSTON TO FITCHBURG</b>																		
15,000	-36	-27	-21	-23	-26	-40	-48	34	26	20	22	25	11	4	23	22	14	21
10,000	-28	-21	-16	-18	-20	-32	-38	27	20	16	17	20	9	3	18	18	12	16
5,000	-15	-12	-10	-11	-12	-22	-27	15	11	10	10	11	2	-3	16	15	11	13
<b>BOSTON TO HARTFORD</b>																		
15,000	-38	-25	-19	-24	-26	-40	-48	36	24	18	23	24	11	4	22	22	14	21
10,000	-27	-19	-14	-18	-19	-30	-36	26	18	13	17	18	7	2	18	18	12	16
5,000	-14	-10	-9	-10	-11	-20	-25	13	9	9	9	10	1	-4	15	15	11	13
<b>BOSTON TO HYANNIS</b>																		
15,000	16	16	12	11	14	1	-6	-20	-19	-13	-13	-16	-29	-37	23	22	14	21
10,000	17	14	11	9	12	2	-4	-19	-15	-11	-10	-13	-25	-31	18	18	12	16
5,000	10	9	6	6	8	-2	-7	-11	-9	-7	-7	-8	-18	-23	16	15	11	13
<b>BOSTON TO LEBANON</b>																		
15,000	-20	-18	-14	-13	-16	-29	-37	17	16	13	11	14	1	-6	23	22	14	21
10,000	-19	-14	-12	-11	-14	-25	-31	17	13	11	10	13	2	-4	18	18	12	16
5,000	-11	-9	-7	-7	-8	-18	-23	10	8	7	6	8	-2	-7	16	15	11	13
<b>BOSTON TO LEWISTON</b>																		
15,000	16	7	6	11	10	-3	-11	-20	-10	-8	-13	-12	-26	-34	23	22	14	21
10,000	8	3	3	7	5	-5	-11	-11	-5	-4	-8	-7	-17	-23	18	18	12	16
5,000	3	1	3	3	3	-6	-12	-4	-2	-4	-4	-3	-13	-18	16	15	11	13
<b>BOSTON TO MANCHESTER</b>																		
15,000	-16	-15	-11	-10	-13	-26	-34	12	13	10	8	11	-3	-10	23	22	14	21
10,000	-15	-13	-10	-9	-11	-22	-28	13	11	9	8	10	-1	-6	18	18	12	16
5,000	-9	-8	-6	-6	-7	-16	-22	8	7	5	5	6	-3	-8	16	15	12	13
<b>BOSTON TO MONTREAL</b>																		
15,000	-18	-16	-13	-12	-14	-27	-35	14	13	12	10	12	-1	-8	22	21	14	20
10,000	-16	-13	-11	-11	-12	-23	-29	14	12	10	9	11	-1	-5	17	17	12	15
5,000	-10	-8	-7	-6	-7	-17	-22	9	7	6	5	7	-2	-7	15	15	11	13
<b>BOSTON TO NEW BEDFORD</b>																		
15,000	-7	0	0	-4	-2	-16	-23	2	-3	-2	2	0	-13	-20	23	22	14	21
10,000	0	2	1	-2	0	-10	-16	-2	-3	-2	0	-2	-13	-19	18	18	12	16
5,000	1	2	0	0	1	-8	-13	-2	-3	-1	-1	-2	-11	-16	16	15	11	13
<b>BOSTON TO NEW YORK</b>																		
15,000	-35	-22	-16	-22	-23	-37	-45	33	21	15	21	21	9	2	22	21	13	20
10,000	-24	-16	-12	-16	-16	-27	-34	22	15	11	15	15	5	0	17	18	12	15
5,000	-12	-8	-8	-8	-9	-18	-23	11	8	7	8	8	0	-5	15	15	11	13

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION										
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT							
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85		JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>BOSTON TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																			
15,000	-36	-23	-16	-22	-23	-37	-45	34	21	15	21	22	9	3	21	21	13	20	
10,000	-25	-17	-12	-16	-17	-28	-34	23	16	11	16	16	6	0	17	17	12	15	
5,000	-13	-9	-8	-9	-9	-18	-23	12	8	7	8	9	0	-5	15	15	10	13	
<b>BOSTON TO PORTLAND, ME.</b>																			
15,000	18	8	7	12	11	-2	-10	-21	-11	-8	-14	-13	-27	-35	23	22	14	21	
10,000	9	4	4	7	6	-4	-10	-12	-6	-5	-9	-8	-18	-25	18	18	12	16	
5,000	4	2	4	4	3	-6	-11	-5	-3	-4	-4	-4	-13	-18	16	15	11	13	
<b>BOSTON TO PROVIDENCE</b>																			
15,000	-25	-14	-10	-16	-15	-29	-37	21	11	9	14	13	0	-7	23	22	14	21	
10,000	-15	-9	-7	-11	-10	-21	-27	12	7	6	9	8	-2	-8	18	18	12	16	
5,000	-7	-4	-5	-5	-5	-14	-20	6	3	4	5	4	-5	-10	16	15	11	13	
<b>BOSTON TO SYRACUSE</b>																			
15,000	-38	-27	-21	-24	-27	-41	-48	36	26	21	23	26	13	6	22	21	14	20	
10,000	-29	-20	-16	-19	-21	-32	-38	28	20	16	18	20	10	4	17	17	12	15	
5,000	-16	-12	-10	-11	-12	-21	-26	15	11	10	10	12	3	-2	15	15	11	13	
<b>BOSTON TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
15,000	-36	-23	-16	-22	-23	-37	-45	34	21	15	21	22	10	3	21	20	12	19	
10,000	-25	-17	-12	-16	-17	-27	-33	23	16	11	15	16	6	1	16	17	11	14	
5,000	-13	-9	-7	-8	-9	-18	-22	12	8	7	8	8	0	-4	14	14	10	12	
<b>BOSTON TO WORCESTER</b>																			
15,000	-40	-28	-21	-26	-28	-42	-50	38	27	21	25	27	13	6	23	22	14	21	
10,000	-30	-21	-16	-19	-21	-32	-39	29	20	16	19	20	9	4	18	18	12	16	
5,000	-16	-12	-11	-11	-12	-22	-27	15	11	10	11	11	2	-3	16	15	11	13	
<b>BOWLING GREEN TO LOUISVILLE</b>																			
15,000	17	9	5	8	9	-3	-9	-21	-11	-6	-9	-11	-24	-31	20	20	12	20	
10,000	12	7	4	6	7	-3	-8	-14	-8	-5	-7	-8	-18	-24	15	16	11	15	
5,000	6	4	3	3	4	-5	-9	-7	-5	-3	-3	-4	-13	-18	15	14	10	13	
<b>BOWLING GREEN TO NASHVILLE</b>																			
15,000	-16	-8	-3	-6	-7	-20	-27	12	5	3	4	6	-6	-12	20	20	12	19	
10,000	-10	-5	-3	-4	-6	-15	-21	8	4	3	4	4	-5	-10	15	16	11	15	
5,000	-5	-4	-2	-2	-3	-12	-16	4	3	2	1	2	-6	-11	15	14	10	13	
<b>BOZEMAN TO BUTTE</b>																			
15,000	-27	-16	-16	-21	-20	-32	-38	26	16	16	20	19	8	2	19	18	13	17	
10,000	-20	-12	-9	-15	-13	-22	-27	19	11	9	15	13	5	1	13	12	10	12	
5,000	-11	-6	-5	-5	-6	-14	-18	10	5	4	5	6	-1	-5	12	11	9	11	
<b>BRISTOL TO CHARLESTON, W. VA.</b>																			
15,000	14	6	4	8	7	-4	-10	-18	-9	-5	-10	-10	-22	-29	20	20	12	19	
10,000	9	5	3	6	5	-4	-10	-11	-6	-3	-7	-6	-16	-22	16	16	11	15	
5,000	5	3	1	2	3	-6	-10	-6	-3	-2	-3	-3	-11	-16	14	14	9	12	
<b>BRISTOL TO KNOXVILLE</b>																			
15,000	-37	-26	-10	-18	-21	-36	-45	36	24	10	17	20	8	1	20	20	11	19	
10,000	-26	-18	-9	-13	-16	-27	-33	25	18	9	13	15	5	0	15	16	11	15	
5,000	-14	-10	-6	-6	-8	-17	-22	13	10	5	5	8	0	-5	14	14	9	13	
<b>BUFFALO TO CHICAGO</b>																			
15,000	-39	-25	-19	-24	-26	-39	-46	37	23	19	23	25	13	6	20	20	13	19	
10,000	-28	-18	-15	-18	-19	-30	-35	27	18	14	18	19	9	4	15	16	11	14	
5,000	-15	-10	-8	-11	-11	-20	-24	15	9	8	10	10	2	-2	14	14	10	12	
<b>BROWNSVILLE TO CORPUS CHRISTI</b>																			
15,000	7	4	5	4	5	-3	-8	-9	-5	-5	-4	-6	-14	-19	15	14	9	13	
10,000	6	5	6	5	5	-2	-5	-7	-6	-6	-5	-6	-13	-17	12	11	9	11	
5,000	9	10	9	4	8	1	-3	-10	-10	-9	-4	-8	-15	-19	13	11	8	11	
<b>BRUNSWICK TO JACKSONVILLE</b>																			
15,000	-11	-8	-3	-6	-6	-17	-23	9	6	3	5	5	-4	-9	17	17	10	16	
10,000	-9	-6	-4	-4	-6	-14	-19	8	5	4	4	5	-4	-8	14	14	9	13	
5,000	-7	-5	-3	-3	-4	-12	-16	7	5	3	2	4	-3	-7	12	12	9	12	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT				RETURN						JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>Brunswick to Savannah</b>																				
15,000	8	5	3	5	5	-5	-10	-11	-7	-3	-6	-6	-17	-23	18	18	10	16		
10,000	7	4	4	4	5	-4	-9	-9	-5	-4	-4	-5	-14	-19	14	15	10	13		
5,000	7	4	3	2	4	-4	-8	-7	-5	-3	-2	-4	-12	-16	13	12	9	12		
<b>Buffalo to Cleveland</b>																				
15,000	-35	-20	-16	-22	-22	-36	-44	33	18	15	21	21	8	2	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-25	-15	-12	-17	-17	-28	-34	24	14	11	16	16	5	0	17	17	12	15		
5,000	-14	-8	-7	-9	-9	-18	-23	13	8	6	9	9	0	-5	15	15	10	13		
<b>Buffalo to Detroit</b>																				
15,000	-39	-24	-19	-24	-26	-40	-48	38	23	19	23	25	12	6	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-28	-18	-15	-19	-20	-30	-36	28	17	14	18	19	9	3	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-16	-10	-8	-11	-11	-20	-25	15	10	8	10	11	2	-3	15	15	10	13		
<b>Buffalo to Elmira</b>																				
15,000	33	24	18	19	23	10	3	-35	-25	-19	-21	-24	-38	-46	22	22	14	21		
10,000	25	18	14	16	18	7	2	-26	-19	-15	-17	-19	-30	-36	17	18	12	16		
5,000	14	10	9	9	10	1	-4	-14	-11	-9	-9	-11	-20	-25	15	15	11	13		
<b>Buffalo to New York</b>																				
15,000	32	24	17	18	22	10	3	-34	-26	-18	-20	-23	-37	-44	21	21	13	20		
10,000	25	19	14	15	18	8	2	-26	-19	-15	-16	-19	-29	-35	17	17	12	15		
5,000	13	11	8	8	10	1	-3	-14	-11	-9	-9	-10	-19	-24	14	15	10	12		
<b>Buffalo to Philadelphia</b>																				
15,000	23	20	13	12	16	4	-2	-27	-22	-14	-14	-18	-32	-39	21	21	13	20		
10,000	19	15	11	11	14	4	-1	-20	-16	-12	-13	-15	-26	-31	17	17	12	15		
5,000	10	9	7	6	8	-1	-5	-11	-10	-7	-7	-8	-17	-22	14	15	10	12		
<b>Buffalo to Pittsburgh</b>																				
15,000	-20	-8	-8	-14	-12	-25	-32	15	6	6	12	9	-3	-10	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-13	-6	-4	-9	-8	-18	-24	11	4	3	8	6	-4	-9	17	17	12	15		
5,000	-7	-3	-2	-5	-4	-15	-18	6	2	2	5	4	-5	-10	15	15	10	13		
<b>Buffalo to Rochester, N.Y.</b>																				
15,000	38	23	19	24	25	12	5	-39	-25	-20	-25	-26	-41	-48	22	22	14	21		
10,000	28	17	14	19	19	8	2	-28	-18	-15	-19	-20	-31	-37	17	18	12	16		
5,000	15	10	9	10	11	2	-3	-16	-10	-9	-11	-11	-21	-26	15	16	11	13		
<b>Buffalo to Scranton</b>																				
15,000	31	23	17	18	22	9	2	-34	-25	-18	-20	-23	-37	-45	22	21	13	20		
10,000	24	18	14	15	17	7	2	-25	-19	-14	-16	-18	-29	-35	17	17	12	15		
5,000	13	10	8	8	10	1	-4	-14	-11	-9	-9	-10	-19	-24	15	15	10	13		
<b>Buffalo to Syracuse</b>																				
15,000	39	25	20	24	26	13	6	-40	-26	-21	-25	-27	-41	-49	22	22	14	21		
10,000	28	18	15	19	20	9	3	-29	-19	-16	-20	-20	-31	-38	17	18	12	16		
5,000	15	10	9	11	11	2	-3	-16	-11	-10	-11	-12	-21	-26	15	15	11	13		
<b>Buffalo to Toronto</b>																				
15,000	-27	-20	-16	-16	-19	-33	-40	24	19	15	14	17	4	-3	22	22	14	21		
10,000	-20	-15	-12	-13	-15	-26	-32	18	14	12	12	14	3	-2	17	18	12	16		
5,000	-11	-9	-7	-6	-8	-17	-23	10	8	7	6	8	-1	-6	15	16	11	13		
<b>Buffalo to Washington, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	9	11	6	3	7	-5	-12	-13	-13	-7	-5	-9	-22	-29	21	21	13	19		
10,000	8	8	6	5	7	-3	-9	-10	-10	-7	-6	-8	-18	-24	16	17	11	15		
5,000	4	5	4	2	4	-5	-9	-5	-6	-4	-3	-4	-13	-18	14	14	10	12		
<b>Burbank to Los Angeles</b>																				
15,000	2	0	-5	-2	-2	-13	-18	-4	-1	5	1	1	-10	-17	21	18	11	16		
10,000	3	3	-4	-1	0	-9	-13	-4	-4	4	1	0	-9	-14	15	14	9	12		
5,000	3	4	-1	4	2	-4	-7	-3	-4	1	-4	-2	-9	-12	10	9	7	9		
<b>Burbank to San Francisco</b>																				
15,000	-19	-15	-5	-7	-10	-22	-29	18	14	4	6	9	-1	-7	21	18	11	16		
10,000	-12	-11	-1	-5	-6	-16	-21	12	10	1	4	6	-2	-7	15	14	9	12		
5,000	-5	-5	-4	-3	-4	-10	-14	5	5	3	4	-2	-5	11	9	7	9			

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT						
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>BURLINGTON TO MONTPELIER</b>																		
15,000	27	21	19	19	21	8	0	-30	-22	-20	-21	-23	-37	-44	23	22	15	21
10,000	23	16	15	16	17	6	1	-24	-17	-15	-17	-18	-29	-35	18	18	13	16
5,000	13	9	10	9	10	1	-4	-14	-10	-10	-10	-11	-20	-26	16	16	12	13
<b>BUTTE TO GREAT FALLS</b>																		
15,000	3	5	9	5	6	-6	-12	-5	-6	-10	-6	-7	-18	-24	18	17	13	17
10,000	3	3	5	4	4	-4	-9	-4	-4	-5	-5	-4	-12	-17	13	12	10	12
5,000	11	3	2	5	5	-2	-6	-11	-4	-2	-5	-5	-13	-17	12	11	9	11
<b>BUTTE TO HELENA</b>																		
15,000	4	5	10	6	6	-5	-11	-6	-6	-10	-7	-8	-19	-25	19	18	14	17
10,000	4	4	5	4	4	-4	-8	-5	-4	-5	-5	-5	-13	-17	13	12	10	12
5,000	11	3	2	5	5	-2	-6	-12	-4	-2	-5	-5	-13	-17	12	11	9	11
<b>BUTTE TO IDAHO FALLS</b>																		
15,000	10	3	-1	4	4	-8	-13	-12	-5	0	-6	-5	-17	-23	19	18	13	17
10,000	7	2	-1	3	3	-5	-9	-8	-3	0	-4	-3	-11	-16	13	12	10	12
5,000	-7	0	0	-2	-2	-9	-13	6	0	-1	2	2	-5	-8	11	10	8	10
<b>CALGARY TO CRANBROOK</b>																		
15,000	-10	-9	-10	-9	-9	-21	-27	8	7	9	8	8	-3	-9	19	17	14	17
10,000	-9	-6	-5	-7	-7	-15	-20	7	6	5	6	6	-2	-7	14	12	11	12
5,000	-11	-6	-3	-7	-7	-15	-19	11	5	3	7	6	-2	-6	13	11	10	12
<b>CALGARY TO EDMONTON</b>																		
15,000	-6	0	1	-3	-2	-13	-19	4	-1	-2	1	1	-10	-16	18	16	14	16
10,000	-4	-1	-1	-2	-2	-10	-15	3	0	0	1	1	-7	-11	14	12	11	12
5,000	4	3	1	2	3	-6	-10	-5	-3	-1	-3	-3	-11	-16	14	12	11	13
<b>CALGARY TO GREAT FALLS</b>																		
15,000	17	8	6	12	10	0	-6	-19	-9	-7	-14	-12	-23	-29	18	16	13	16
10,000	12	7	5	10	8	0	-4	-13	-7	-5	-10	-9	-17	-22	13	12	10	12
5,000	1	0	1	2	1	-7	-11	-2	0	-1	-2	-1	-9	-13	13	11	10	12
<b>CALGARY TO LETHBRIDGE</b>																		
15,000	17	8	6	13	11	0	-6	-19	-9	-7	-14	-12	-24	-30	18	17	14	17
10,000	13	7	6	10	9	0	-4	-14	-8	-6	-11	-9	-18	-23	14	12	11	12
5,000	2	0	1	2	1	-7	-11	-3	0	-1	-3	-2	-10	-14	13	12	10	12
<b>CALGARY TO REGINA</b>																		
15,000	25	16	17	20	19	9	3	-26	-16	-17	-21	-20	-30	-36	16	15	13	15
10,000	19	11	11	16	14	6	2	-20	-11	-11	-16	-15	-23	-27	13	11	10	11
5,000	13	4	4	9	7	-1	-5	-13	-4	-4	-10	-8	-16	-21	13	11	11	12
<b>CALGARY TO SASKATOON</b>																		
15,000	21	14	15	17	17	6	1	-22	-15	-16	-18	-17	-28	-33	17	15	13	15
10,000	16	10	9	14	12	4	0	-17	-10	-10	-14	-12	-21	-25	13	11	10	12
5,000	13	4	4	9	7	-1	-5	-13	-5	-4	-10	-8	-16	-21	13	12	11	12
<b>CALGARY TO VANCOUVER</b>																		
15,000	-22	-16	-14	-19	-17	-29	-35	21	15	13	19	17	6	0	18	17	14	17
10,000	-17	-13	-8	-14	-13	-21	-26	17	12	8	14	12	4	0	14	12	10	12
5,000	-12	-6	-4	-8	-7	-15	-19	12	6	4	8	7	0	-4	12	11	9	11
<b>CARLSBAD TO EL PASO</b>																		
15,000	-26	-22	-6	-10	-15	-27	-34	25	21	5	10	14	3	-2	18	16	10	15
10,000	-17	-13	-5	-7	-10	-18	-23	16	13	4	7	9	1	-3	14	12	9	11
5,000	-5	-4	-3	0	-3	-9	-13	5	4	3	0	3	-4	-7	11	11	7	10
<b>CARLSBAD TO HOBBS</b>																		
15,000	27	22	6	11	15	4	-2	-28	-23	-6	-11	-15	-28	-36	19	17	11	16
10,000	18	14	5	7	10	2	-3	-18	-14	-5	-7	-10	-20	-24	14	12	10	12
5,000	6	5	3	1	4	-3	-7	-6	-5	-4	-2	-4	-11	-15	12	12	8	11
<b>CASPER TO CHEYENNE</b>																		
15,000	18	11	7	13	11	1	-5	-20	-12	-7	-14	-13	-25	-31	19	18	12	17
10,000	13	8	4	9	8	0	-5	-13	-8	-4	-10	-9	-17	-22	13	12	10	12
5,000	-2	0	-2	-1	-1	-8	-12	2	0	2	0	1	-6	-9	10	11	9	10

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.  
 \*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
 MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
CASPER TO DENVER																				
15,000	13	7	3	9	7	-4	-9	-14	-8	-3	-10	-8	-20	-26	19	17	12	17		
10,000	9	5	1	6	5	-3	-7	-10	-6	-2	-7	-6	-14	-18	13	12	10	12		
5,000	-5	-3	-4	-4	-4	-10	-14	5	3	4	3	4	-3	-6	10	10	8	10		
CASPER TO RAPID CITY																				
15,000	20	14	16	17	17	6	0	-22	-15	-17	-18	-18	-29	-35	19	18	13	17		
10,000	14	9	10	11	11	3	-2	-15	-9	-10	-12	-11	-20	-24	13	13	11	13		
5,000	11	6	5	7	7	0	-4	-12	-6	-6	-8	-8	-15	-20	11	12	10	11		
CASPER TO SALT LAKE CITY																				
15,000	-19	-14	-15	-14	-15	-26	-32	17	14	15	13	15	4	-1	18	16	12	16		
10,000	-12	-9	-9	-10	-10	-17	-21	11	8	9	9	9	2	-2	12	11	9	11		
5,000	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-9	-12	4	4	3	4	4	-2	-4	9	8	7	8		
CASPER TO SHERIDAN																				
15,000	-13	-7	-1	-8	-7	-18	-25	11	6	0	7	5	-6	-12	19	18	13	17		
10,000	-10	-5	-1	-6	-5	-13	-18	9	4	0	5	4	-4	-8	13	12	10	12		
5,000	4	0	2	1	2	-5	-9	-4	0	-2	-2	-2	-9	-13	11	11	9	11		
CASTLEGAR TO CRANBROOK																				
15,000	22	15	15	19	18	6	0	-23	-16	-15	-20	-18	-30	-37	19	18	14	18		
10,000	18	12	9	14	13	4	-1	-18	-13	-9	-14	-13	-22	-27	15	13	11	13		
5,000	12	5	4	7	7	-1	-5	-12	-6	-4	-8	-7	-15	-20	13	11	10	12		
CASTLEGAR TO PENTICTON																				
15,000	-25	-16	-14	-21	-18	-31	-38	24	15	13	20	18	6	-1	20	19	14	18		
10,000	-19	-13	-8	-14	-13	-22	-28	18	12	8	14	13	4	-1	16	13	11	13		
5,000	-10	-4	-4	-6	-6	-13	-18	9	4	4	5	5	-2	-6	13	11	9	12		
CEDAR RAPIDS TO CHICAGO																				
15,000	35	23	18	21	24	11	5	-36	-24	-19	-22	-24	-38	-45	20	20	13	20		
10,000	26	18	14	16	18	8	3	-27	-18	-14	-17	-19	-29	-35	15	16	13	15		
5,000	14	8	7	10	10	1	-4	-14	-9	-8	-11	-10	-19	-25	15	15	11	13		
CEDAR RAPIDS TO DES MOINES																				
15,000	-33	-22	-18	-21	-23	-36	-43	32	21	17	20	22	9	3	20	20	13	20		
10,000	-24	-16	-13	-15	-17	-27	-33	23	16	13	15	16	6	1	15	16	12	15		
5,000	-12	-8	-7	-10	-9	-18	-23	12	8	7	9	9	0	-5	14	15	11	13		
CEDAR RAPIDS TO MINNEAPOLIS																				
15,000	-17	-11	-9	-12	-12	-24	-31	14	9	8	11	10	-2	-8	20	20	13	19		
10,000	-13	-9	-7	-9	-9	-19	-24	11	8	6	8	8	-2	-7	15	16	12	15		
5,000	-7	-5	-2	-5	-5	-14	-19	7	5	2	4	4	-5	-10	14	15	11	13		
CEDAR RAPIDS TO MOLINE																				
15,000	32	21	16	21	22	9	3	-33	-22	-17	-22	-23	-36	-44	21	21	13	20		
10,000	24	16	12	15	17	6	1	-25	-17	-13	-15	-17	-28	-33	15	17	13	15		
5,000	13	8	6	9	9	0	-5	-13	-9	-6	-10	-9	-19	-24	15	15	11	14		
CHARLESTON, S.C. TO CHARLOTTE																				
15,000	-8	-10	-2	-3	-5	-16	-23	4	8	1	2	3	-7	-13	19	19	11	18		
10,000	-8	-7	-2	-2	-4	-14	-19	6	5	1	1	3	-6	-11	15	15	10	14		
5,000	-3	-3	-2	-1	-2	-10	-14	2	2	2	1	2	-6	-10	13	12	9	12		
CHARLESTON, S.C. TO COLUMBIA																				
15,000	-21	-19	-4	-9	-12	-25	-32	18	17	4	8	11	0	-6	19	19	11	17		
10,000	-16	-13	-4	-6	-9	-19	-24	15	12	3	5	8	-1	-6	15	15	10	14		
5,000	-6	-6	-3	-3	-4	-12	-17	6	5	3	2	4	-4	-8	13	12	9	12		
CHARLESTON, S.C. TO FLORENCE																				
15,000	10	4	3	5	5	-5	-11	-13	-7	-3	-7	-7	-18	-25	19	19	11	18		
10,000	5	3	3	4	4	-5	-10	-7	-5	-3	-5	-5	-14	-19	15	15	10	14		
5,000	5	3	1	1	2	-5	-9	-5	-3	-2	-2	-3	-11	-15	13	12	9	12		
CHARLESTON, S.C. TO JACKSONVILLE																				
15,000	-18	-13	-5	-9	-10	-21	-28	16	12	5	8	9	0	-6	17	17	10	16		
10,000	-13	-9	-5	-6	-8	-17	-22	12	8	5	6	7	-1	-6	14	14	9	13		
5,000	-9	-6	-4	-3	-5	-13	-17	8	6	4	3	5	-2	-6	12	12	8	11		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*						STANDARD DEVIATION											
	DIRECT			RETURN			JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>CHARLESTON, S.C. TO NORFOLK</b>													305 N.MI.					
15,000	25	17	7	13	14	3	-2	-27	-19	-7	-14	-16	-28	-36	18	18	10	17
10,000	16	13	6	9	11	2	-3	-18	-14	-7	-10	-11	-21	-26	15	15	10	14
5,000	9	7	4	4	6	-2	-6	-10	-8	-4	-4	-6	-14	-19	13	12	9	12
<b>CHARLESTON, S.C. TO SAVANNAH</b>													77 N.MI.					
15,000	-27	-20	-6	-13	-15	-28	-36	25	19	6	12	14	3	-2	18	18	10	17
10,000	-19	-14	-6	-9	-11	-21	-26	18	13	6	8	11	2	-3	15	15	10	14
5,000	-11	-8	-5	-4	-7	-15	-19	10	8	4	4	6	-1	-5	13	12	9	12
<b>CHARLESTON, S.C. TO WILMINGTON, N.C.</b>													135 N.MI.					
15,000	29	22	8	14	16	5	0	-31	-23	-8	-15	-18	-31	-39	18	18	10	17
10,000	20	16	7	10	12	3	-2	-21	-16	-7	-10	-13	-23	-29	15	15	10	14
5,000	11	9	5	4	7	-1	-5	-12	-9	-5	-4	-7	-15	-20	13	12	9	12
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO CHARLOTTE</b>													192 N.MI.					
15,000	0	5	2	0	2	-10	-16	-4	-8	-2	-1	-4	-15	-22	20	20	11	19
10,000	3	4	2	1	2	-7	-12	-6	-5	-3	-2	-4	-13	-18	15	16	11	14
5,000	2	2	2	1	2	-6	-11	-3	-3	-2	-1	-2	-10	-15	14	13	9	12
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO CINCINNATI</b>													149 N.MI.					
15,000	-40	-28	-15	-22	-24	-39	-48	38	27	15	20	24	11	5	20	21	12	20
10,000	-29	-21	-13	-17	-19	-30	-36	28	20	12	16	19	8	3	16	17	11	15
5,000	-15	-11	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	15	11	7	8	10	1	-3	14	14	10	12
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO CLEVELAND</b>													183 N.MI.					
15,000	-5	-7	-2	0	-3	-15	-22	0	4	1	-2	1	-11	-18	21	21	12	20
10,000	-3	-5	-3	-2	-3	-13	-19	1	4	3	0	2	-8	-14	16	17	12	15
5,000	-2	-3	-2	-1	-2	-10	-15	0	2	1	0	1	-7	-12	14	14	10	12
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO COLUMBUS, OHIO</b>													115 N.MI.					
15,000	-23	-18	-9	-11	-14	-28	-35	19	16	8	9	12	0	-6	21	21	12	20
10,000	-16	-14	-9	-10	-12	-22	-28	14	12	8	9	11	1	-5	16	17	12	15
5,000	-8	-7	-5	-5	-6	-15	-20	8	7	4	5	6	-3	-7	15	14	10	13
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO GREENSBORO</b>													157 N.MI.					
15,000	15	15	6	7	10	-1	-8	-19	-18	-7	-8	-12	-25	-32	20	20	12	19
10,000	13	11	6	6	9	-1	-6	-15	-13	-7	-7	-10	-20	-26	16	16	11	15
5,000	7	6	4	3	5	-3	-7	-8	-7	-4	-4	-6	-14	-18	14	13	9	12
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO HUNTINGTON</b>													45 N.MI.					
15,000	-42	-29	-15	-23	-25	-40	-49	41	28	15	22	25	12	5	21	21	12	20
10,000	-30	-21	-13	-17	-20	-31	-37	29	21	12	17	19	9	3	16	17	12	15
5,000	-16	-12	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	15	11	7	8	10	1	-3	15	14	10	13
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO HUNTSVILLE</b>													326 N.MI.					
15,000	-33	-21	-9	-16	-18	-32	-40	31	19	8	15	17	5	0	19	19	11	18
10,000	-22	-15	-8	-12	-14	-24	-29	21	14	7	11	13	3	-1	14	15	10	14
5,000	-12	-9	-5	-5	-7	-15	-20	11	8	5	5	7	-1	-5	14	13	9	12
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO KNOXVILLE</b>													191 N.MI.					
15,000	-28	-17	-8	-15	-16	-29	-37	25	15	7	13	14	2	-4	20	20	11	19
10,000	-19	-12	-7	-10	-11	-22	-27	17	11	6	10	10	1	-4	15	16	11	15
5,000	-10	-7	-4	-4	-6	-14	-19	9	6	3	4	5	-3	-7	14	13	9	12
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO LEXINGTON</b>													143 N.MI.					
15,000	-41	-28	-15	-22	-25	-40	-48	40	27	14	21	24	11	5	20	20	12	19
10,000	-29	-21	-12	-17	-19	-30	-36	29	20	12	16	19	8	3	16	16	11	15
5,000	-15	-11	-7	-8	-10	-19	-24	15	11	7	8	10	1	-3	14	14	10	12
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO LOUISVILLE</b>													195 N.MI.					
15,000	-41	-28	-15	-22	-25	-40	-48	40	27	15	21	24	12	5	20	20	12	19
10,000	-29	-21	-12	-17	-19	-30	-36	29	20	12	16	19	9	3	15	16	11	15
5,000	-16	-11	-7	-8	-10	-19	-24	15	11	7	8	10	2	-3	14	14	9	12
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO NEW YORK</b>													386 N.MI.					
15,000	40	26	16	23	25	13	7	-41	-27	-17	-24	-26	-40	-48	20	20	12	19
10,000	28	20	13	18	19	9	4	-29	-20	-13	-18	-20	-30	-36	16	16	11	14
5,000	15	10	7	9	10	2	-2	-15	-11	-7	-9	-10	-19	-23	14	13	9	12

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	E Q U I V A L E N T   H E A D W I N D S *								S T A N D A R D   D E V I A T I O N									
	D I R E C T				R E T U R N				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO PITTSBURGH</b>																		
15,000	18	8	7	13	11	-1	-8	-22	-11	-8	-15	-13	-26	-33	21	21	12	20
10,000	13	6	4	8	7	-2	-8	-15	-8	-5	-9	-9	-19	-25	16	17	12	15
5,000	7	3	2	4	4	-4	-9	-8	-4	-3	-5	-4	-13	-18	14	14	10	12
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO ROANOKE</b>																		
15,000	28	23	11	14	18	6	0	-31	-25	-11	-15	-19	-33	-42	21	21	12	20
10,000	22	17	10	12	15	5	0	-23	-18	-10	-13	-16	-26	-32	16	17	11	15
5,000	12	9	6	6	8	0	-5	-12	-10	-6	-6	-8	-17	-22	14	14	9	13
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																		
15,000	41	28	16	22	25	13	6	-42	-29	-16	-23	-26	-41	-50	20	20	12	19
10,000	29	21	13	18	19	9	4	-30	-22	-13	-18	-20	-31	-37	16	17	11	15
5,000	15	11	7	8	10	2	-2	-16	-12	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	14	14	9	12
<b>CHARLOTTE TO CHATTANOOGA</b>																		
15,000	-38	-29	-10	-18	-22	-37	-46	37	29	9	17	21	9	3	19	19	11	18
10,000	-28	-21	-9	-13	-17	-28	-34	27	20	8	13	16	6	1	15	15	10	14
5,000	-15	-11	-6	-5	-9	-17	-22	14	11	6	5	9	1	-4	14	13	9	12
<b>CHARLOTTE TO CLEVELAND</b>																		
15,000	-5	-7	-2	-1	-3	-15	-21	0	5	1	-1	1	-10	-16	19	19	11	18
10,000	-4	-5	-3	-2	-4	-13	-18	2	4	2	1	2	-7	-12	15	16	11	14
5,000	-2	-3	-2	-1	-2	-10	-14	1	2	2	1	1	-6	-11	13	13	9	12
<b>CHARLOTTE TO COLUMBIA</b>																		
15,000	-12	-5	-2	-5	-5	-17	-24	8	2	1	4	3	-7	-13	19	19	11	18
10,000	-5	-3	-2	-4	-3	-13	-18	3	2	1	3	2	-7	-12	15	16	10	14
5,000	-3	-2	0	-1	-2	-9	-14	2	1	0	1	1	-7	-11	14	13	9	12
<b>CHARLOTTE TO COLUMBUS, OHIO</b>																		
15,000	-11	-12	-5	-5	-8	-19	-26	7	9	4	3	6	-5	-12	19	19	11	18
10,000	-10	-9	-5	-4	-7	-16	-21	7	7	4	3	5	-4	-9	15	16	11	14
5,000	-5	-4	-3	-3	-4	-12	-16	4	4	3	2	3	-5	-9	14	13	9	12
<b>CHARLOTTE TO DANVILLE</b>																		
15,000	30	19	8	15	16	4	-2	-32	-21	-8	-16	-18	-32	-40	20	20	11	19
10,000	19	14	7	11	12	2	-3	-21	-15	-7	-12	-13	-23	-29	15	16	11	15
5,000	10	7	3	4	6	-2	-6	-11	-8	-4	-4	-6	-15	-19	14	13	9	12
<b>CHARLOTTE TO GREENSBORO</b>																		
15,000	29	18	7	14	16	4	-2	-31	-20	-8	-15	-17	-31	-40	20	20	11	19
10,000	18	13	6	10	11	2	-3	-20	-14	-7	-11	-12	-23	-28	16	16	11	15
5,000	10	7	3	4	6	-2	-7	-11	-8	-4	-4	-6	-15	-19	14	13	9	13
<b>CHARLOTTE TO GREENVILLE</b>																		
15,000	-38	-29	-9	-18	-22	-37	-46	37	28	9	17	21	8	2	20	20	11	19
10,000	-27	-20	-9	-13	-16	-28	-34	27	19	8	13	16	6	1	15	16	10	15
5,000	-15	-11	-6	-5	-9	-17	-22	14	10	5	5	8	0	-4	14	13	9	13
<b>CHARLOTTE TO JACKSONVILLE</b>																		
15,000	-9	-4	-3	-5	-5	-15	-21	6	2	2	4	3	-6	-12	17	17	10	16
10,000	-6	-3	-3	-4	-4	-12	-17	4	2	3	3	3	-5	-10	14	14	9	13
5,000	-5	-3	-2	-2	-3	-10	-14	4	2	2	1	2	-5	-9	12	12	8	11
<b>CHARLOTTE TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																		
15,000	30	18	10	17	17	6	0	-32	-20	-11	-18	-19	-32	-40	19	19	11	18
10,000	20	14	8	12	13	4	-1	-21	-15	-8	-13	-14	-24	-29	15	16	10	14
5,000	10	7	4	5	7	-1	-5	-11	-8	-5	-6	-7	-15	-20	13	13	9	12
<b>CHARLOTTE TO RALEIGH</b>																		
15,000	37	27	10	18	21	9	3	-38	-28	-10	-19	-22	-37	-46	20	20	11	19
10,000	26	19	9	13	16	6	1	-27	-20	-9	-14	-17	-28	-34	15	16	11	15
5,000	14	10	5	5	8	0	-4	-14	-11	-5	-5	-8	-17	-22	14	13	9	12
<b>CHARLOTTE TO RICHMOND</b>																		
15,000	33	22	10	17	19	7	1	-35	-24	-10	-18	-20	-34	-42	19	19	11	18
10,000	22	16	8	12	14	4	-1	-23	-17	-8	-15	-15	-25	-31	15	16	10	14
5,000	12	9	5	5	7	-1	-5	-12	-9	-5	-5	-7	-16	-21	14	13	9	12

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>CHARLOTTE TO SPARTANBURG</b>																				
15,000	-38	-28	-9	-18	-21	-37	-46	37	27	9	17	21	8	2	20	20	11	19		
10,000	-27	-20	-8	-13	-16	-27	-34	26	19	8	12	16	5	0	15	16	11	15		
5,000	-14	-11	-5	-5	-8	-17	-22	14	10	5	5	8	0	-5	14	13	9	13		
<b>CHARLOTTE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	28	17	9	16	16	5	-1	-31	-19	-9	-17	-17	-31	-39	19	19	11	18		
10,000	18	13	7	11	12	2	-3	-20	-14	-7	-12	-13	-23	-28	15	16	10	14		
5,000	10	7	4	4	6	-2	-6	-10	-7	-4	-5	-6	-14	-19	14	13	9	12		
<b>CHATTANOOGA TO CINCINNATI</b>																				
15,000	6	1	1	2	2	-9	-15	-10	-3	-2	-4	-4	-16	-23	19	19	11	19		
10,000	3	1	1	2	2	-8	-13	-6	-2	-1	-3	-3	-12	-17	15	16	11	14		
5,000	2	1	1	1	1	-7	-12	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	-10	-14	14	14	9	12		
<b>CHATTANOOGA TO GREENVILLE</b>																				
15,000	36	28	9	17	21	8	2	-37	-29	-9	-18	-21	-37	-45	19	19	11	18		
10,000	27	20	8	12	16	6	1	-28	-20	-8	-13	-16	-27	-34	15	16	10	14		
5,000	14	11	6	5	8	0	-4	-15	-11	-6	-5	-9	-17	-22	14	13	9	12		
<b>CHATTANOOGA TO KNOXVILLE</b>																				
15,000	33	21	8	15	17	5	-1	-34	-23	-8	-16	-18	-33	-42	20	20	11	19		
10,000	22	15	7	11	13	3	-2	-23	-16	-7	-11	-14	-25	-30	15	16	11	15		
5,000	12	9	5	4	7	-1	-6	-12	-9	-5	-4	-7	-16	-21	14	14	9	13		
<b>CHATTANOOGA TO LEXINGTON</b>																				
15,000	9	2	2	3	4	-7	-14	-13	-5	-2	-5	-6	-18	-24	20	20	11	19		
10,000	5	2	2	3	3	-6	-12	-7	-3	-2	-4	-4	-13	-18	15	16	11	14		
5,000	3	2	1	1	1	-7	-11	-4	-2	-1	-1	-2	-10	-15	14	14	9	12		
<b>CHATTANOOGA TO MEMPHIS</b>																				
15,000	-38	-28	-9	-18	-21	-37	-45	37	27	8	17	20	8	2	19	19	11	18		
10,000	-27	-20	-8	-13	-16	-27	-33	27	19	7	12	15	6	1	14	15	10	14		
5,000	-14	-11	-6	-5	-9	-17	-22	14	11	6	5	8	0	-4	14	14	9	12		
<b>CHATTANOOGA TO NASHVILLE</b>																				
15,000	-25	-22	-7	-15	-16	-29	-37	23	20	7	12	14	3	-3	20	20	11	19		
10,000	-19	-15	-6	-9	-12	-22	-28	18	14	6	9	11	1	-3	15	16	11	15		
5,000	-10	-8	-5	-4	-6	-15	-20	9	7	4	4	6	-2	-7	14	14	10	13		
<b>CHATTANOOGA TO ROME</b>																				
15,000	-7	0	0	-1	-2	-13	-20	3	-2	-1	0	0	-11	-18	20	20	11	19		
10,000	-3	0	-1	-1	-1	-10	-15	0	-1	1	0	0	-9	-14	15	16	10	15		
5,000	-2	-1	0	0	-1	-9	-14	1	0	0	0	0	-8	-13	14	14	9	13		
<b>CHEYENNE TO DENVER</b>																				
15,000	3	-1	-3	2	-1	-11	-18	-5	-1	3	-3	-1	-13	-19	20	18	12	17		
10,000	2	1	-3	1	0	-8	-12	-3	-1	2	-2	-1	-9	-14	14	13	10	13		
5,000	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-12	-16	6	5	6	6	6	-1	-4	10	11	8	10		
<b>CHICAGO TO CINCINNATI</b>																				
15,000	24	17	11	15	16	4	-2	-27	-19	-12	-16	-18	-31	-38	20	20	13	19		
10,000	18	14	9	11	13	3	-2	-19	-15	-10	-12	-14	-24	-30	15	16	12	15		
5,000	9	7	4	6	7	-2	-7	-10	-8	-5	-7	-7	-16	-21	14	15	10	13		
<b>CHICAGO TO CLEVELAND</b>																				
15,000	38	25	19	23	25	13	6	-39	-26	-19	-24	-26	-40	-47	20	20	13	19		
10,000	28	19	15	18	19	9	4	-28	-20	-15	-18	-20	-30	-36	15	16	12	15		
5,000	15	10	8	10	10	2	-3	-15	-10	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	14	15	10	12		
<b>CHICAGO TO COLUMBUS, OHIO</b>																				
15,000	34	23	16	20	23	10	4	-36	-25	-17	-21	-24	-37	-45	20	20	13	19		
10,000	25	18	13	16	18	8	2	-26	-19	-14	-16	-18	-29	-34	15	16	12	15		
5,000	13	10	7	9	9	1	-4	-14	-10	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	14	15	10	12		
<b>CHICAGO TO DAYTON</b>																				
15,000	31	21	15	18	20	8	2	-33	-23	-15	-20	-22	-35	-43	20	20	13	20		
10,000	23	16	12	14	16	6	1	-24	-17	-12	-15	-17	-27	-33	15	17	12	15		
5,000	12	9	6	8	8	0	-5	-13	-9	-6	-8	-9	-18	-23	15	15	10	13		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION										
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85		JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>CHICAGO TO ODES MOINES</b>																	259 N.MI.		
15,000	-35	-23	-18	-22	-24	-37	-44		34	22	18	21	23	11	5	20	20	13	19
10,000	-26	-18	-14	-16	-18	-28	-34		25	17	13	16	18	8	2	15	16	12	15
5,000	-14	-9	-7	-10	-10	-19	-24		13	8	7	10	9	1	-4	14	15	11	13
<b>CHICAGO TO DETROIT</b>																	203 N.MI.		
15,000	37	24	19	22	25	12	6		-38	-25	-19	-23	-25	-39	-46	20	20	13	20
10,000	27	18	14	17	19	9	3		-28	-19	-15	-18	-19	-30	-36	16	17	12	15
5,000	15	9	8	10	10	1	-3		-15	-10	-8	-11	-11	-20	-25	15	15	10	13
<b>CHICAGO TO EVANSVILLE</b>																	237 N.MI.		
15,000	0	2	1	2	1	-10	-17		-5	-4	-2	-4	-4	-16	-22	20	20	12	19
10,000	1	2	1	1	1	-8	-14		-3	-3	-2	-2	-3	-12	-17	15	16	12	15
5,000	1	1	0	0	0	-8	-13		-2	-2	0	-1	-1	-10	-14	14	15	10	13
<b>CHICAGO TO GRAND RAPIDS</b>																	113 N.MI.		
15,000	30	19	16	18	20	8	1		-32	-20	-16	-20	-21	-35	-42	21	21	13	20
10,000	22	14	12	14	15	5	0		-23	-15	-12	-15	-16	-27	-33	16	17	13	15
5,000	12	7	7	9	8	-1	-5		-13	-7	-7	-10	-9	-18	-23	15	15	11	13
<b>CHICAGO TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>																	154 N.MI.		
15,000	17	13	9	12	12	0	-6		-21	-15	-10	-13	-14	-27	-34	20	21	13	20
10,000	13	10	7	8	9	-1	-6		-15	-11	-8	-9	-11	-21	-26	15	17	12	15
5,000	7	5	3	4	5	-4	-9		-8	-6	-3	-5	-5	-14	-19	15	15	10	13
<b>CHICAGO TO KANSAS CITY</b>																	350 N.MI.		
15,000	-31	-21	-15	-18	-20	-33	-40		30	20	15	16	19	8	2	19	19	12	19
10,000	-23	-16	-11	-14	-16	-26	-31		22	15	11	13	15	5	0	14	15	12	14
5,000	-12	-8	-7	-9	-9	-17	-22		11	8	7	8	8	0	-5	14	14	10	12
<b>CHICAGO TO LOUISVILLE</b>																	249 N.MI.		
15,000	14	11	7	9	10	-2	-8		-17	-13	-8	-11	-12	-24	-31	20	20	12	19
10,000	10	8	6	6	8	-2	-7		-12	-10	-6	-7	-9	-19	-24	15	16	12	15
5,000	6	5	2	4	4	-5	-9		-7	-5	-3	-4	-4	-13	-18	14	14	10	13
<b>CHICAGO TO MADISON</b>																	94 N.MI.		
15,000	-27	-18	-15	-18	-19	-32	-39		25	17	14	16	17	5	-2	21	21	14	20
10,000	-20	-14	-11	-13	-14	-25	-30		18	13	11	12	13	3	-2	16	17	13	15
5,000	-11	-8	-5	-7	-7	-17	-22		10	7	5	7	7	-2	-7	15	16	11	13
<b>CHICAGO TO MILWAUKEE</b>																	58 N.MI.		
15,000	-4	-3	-2	-3	-3	-15	-23		0	1	1	1	1	-12	-19	21	21	14	20
10,000	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-12	-18		0	1	1	0	1	-9	-15	16	17	13	15
5,000	-1	-2	0	0	-1	-10	-15		0	2	-1	-1	0	-9	-14	15	16	11	14
<b>CHICAGO TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																	290 N.MI.		
15,000	-30	-20	-17	-20	-21	-34	-41		28	19	17	19	20	8	2	20	19	13	19
10,000	-22	-15	-13	-15	-16	-26	-31		21	14	13	14	15	6	0	15	16	12	14
5,000	-12	-8	-6	-9	-9	-18	-23		12	7	6	8	8	-1	-5	14	15	11	13
<b>CHICAGO TO MOLINE</b>																	121 N.MI.		
15,000	-35	-23	-18	-21	-23	-37	-44		34	22	17	20	22	10	3	20	21	13	20
10,000	-26	-18	-14	-16	-18	-29	-34		25	17	13	15	17	7	2	15	17	13	15
5,000	-14	-9	-7	-10	-10	-19	-24		13	8	7	10	9	0	-4	15	15	11	13
<b>CHICAGO TO MUSKEGON</b>																	103 N.MI.		
15,000	23	14	12	14	15	3	-4		-26	-16	-13	-15	-17	-30	-37	21	21	14	20
10,000	17	11	9	11	12	2	-4		-19	-12	-10	-12	-13	-23	-29	16	17	13	15
5,000	9	4	6	7	7	-2	-7		-10	-5	-6	-8	-7	-16	-21	15	15	11	13
<b>CHICAGO TO NASHVILLE</b>																	356 N.MI.		
15,000	3	4	2	4	3	-8	-14		-7	-6	-3	-6	-5	-17	-25	19	19	12	19
10,000	3	3	2	2	2	-7	-12		-5	-5	-2	-3	-4	-13	-18	14	15	11	14
5,000	2	2	0	1	1	-7	-11		-3	-2	-1	-2	-2	-10	-14	14	14	9	12
<b>CHICAGO TO PITTSBURGH</b>																	358 N.MI.		
15,000	38	25	18	22	25	13	7		-39	-26	-18	-23	-26	-39	-47	20	20	12	19
10,000	28	19	14	18	19	9	4		-28	-20	-15	-18	-20	-30	-36	15	16	11	14
5,000	15	10	8	10	10	2	-2		-15	-11	-8	-10	-11	-19	-24	14	14	10	12

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>CHICAGO TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																				
15,000	37	23	19	23	25	13	7	-39	-24	-20	-24	-26	-39	-46	20	19	12	19		
10,000	27	18	14	18	19	9	4	-28	-18	-15	-19	-19	-30	-35	15	16	11	14		
5,000	15	9	8	10	10	2	-2	-15	-10	-9	-11	-11	-19	-24	14	14	10	12		
<b>CHICAGO TO ST. LOUIS</b>																				
15,000	-20	-13	-9	-9	-12	-25	-32	17	11	8	7	10	-1	-8	20	20	13	19		
10,000	-15	-10	-7	-8	-10	-20	-25	13	9	6	7	8	-1	-6	15	16	12	15		
5,000	-8	-5	-5	-5	-5	-14	-19	7	4	4	5	5	-4	-8	15	15	10	13		
<b>CHICAGO TO SAGINAW</b>																				
15,000	30	19	16	19	20	8	1	-32	-20	-17	-20	-21	-35	-42	21	20	13	20		
10,000	22	14	12	15	15	5	0	-23	-15	-12	-15	-16	-27	-33	16	17	12	15		
5,000	12	7	7	9	9	0	-5	-13	-7	-7	-10	-9	-18	-23	15	15	11	13		
<b>CHICAGO TO SOUTH BEND</b>																				
15,000	36	24	18	22	24	11	5	-37	-25	-19	-23	-25	-39	-46	21	21	13	20		
10,000	27	18	14	17	19	8	3	-27	-19	-15	-17	-19	-30	-36	16	17	13	15		
5,000	14	9	7	10	10	1	-4	-15	-10	-8	-10	-10	-20	-25	15	15	11	13		
<b>CHICAGO TO SPRINGFIELD, ILL.</b>																				
15,000	-18	-11	-8	-8	-11	-23	-30	14	9	7	6	9	-3	-10	20	20	13	20		
10,000	-13	-9	-6	-8	-9	-19	-24	11	7	5	6	7	-2	-8	15	16	12	15		
5,000	-7	-4	-4	-5	-5	-14	-18	6	3	4	4	4	-4	-9	15	15	10	13		
<b>CHICAGO TO TOLEDO</b>																				
15,000	37	24	19	23	25	12	6	-39	-25	-19	-24	-26	-40	-47	20	20	13	20		
10,000	27	19	14	17	19	9	3	-28	-19	-15	-18	-20	-30	-36	16	17	12	15		
5,000	15	10	8	10	10	1	-3	-15	-10	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	15	15	10	13		
<b>CHICAGO TO TORONTO</b>																				
15,000	35	22	18	22	23	11	5	-37	-23	-19	-23	-24	-38	-45	20	20	13	19		
10,000	26	16	14	17	18	8	3	-27	-17	-14	-18	-19	-29	-34	15	16	12	14		
5,000	14	8	8	10	10	2	-3	-15	-9	-8	-11	-10	-19	-24	14	14	10	12		
<b>CHICAGO TO WATERLOO</b>																				
15,000	-35	-24	-19	-23	-24	-38	-45	34	23	19	22	24	11	5	20	20	13	19		
10,000	-26	-18	-14	-17	-19	-29	-34	26	17	14	16	18	8	3	15	16	12	15		
5,000	-14	-9	-7	-10	-10	-19	-24	14	8	7	10	9	1	-4	14	15	11	13		
<b>CINCINNATI TO CLEVELAND</b>																				
15,000	26	15	12	16	16	4	-2	-30	-17	-12	-18	-18	-32	-39	21	21	12	20		
10,000	19	12	8	12	12	2	-3	-21	-13	-9	-13	-13	-24	-30	16	17	12	15		
5,000	10	6	5	7	7	-2	-6	-11	-7	-5	-7	-7	-16	-21	14	15	10	12		
<b>CINCINNATI TO COLUMBUS, OHIO</b>																				
15,000	33	20	14	19	20	8	1	-36	-22	-14	-20	-22	-36	-44	21	21	13	20		
10,000	24	16	10	14	16	5	0	-25	-17	-11	-15	-16	-27	-33	16	17	12	15		
5,000	12	8	6	8	8	0	-5	-13	-9	-6	-8	-9	-18	-23	15	15	10	13		
<b>CINCINNATI TO DAYTON</b>																				
15,000	14	7	6	8	8	-4	-10	-18	-9	-7	-10	-11	-24	-31	21	21	13	20		
10,000	10	5	4	6	6	-4	-9	-12	-7	-4	-7	-8	-18	-24	16	17	12	15		
5,000	5	3	2	3	3	-5	-10	-6	-4	-3	-4	-4	-13	-18	15	15	10	13		
<b>CINCINNATI TO DETROIT</b>																				
15,000	10	4	4	6	6	-6	-13	-14	-6	-5	-9	-8	-21	-28	20	21	13	20		
10,000	7	3	2	5	4	-6	-11	-10	-5	-3	-6	-6	-16	-21	16	17	12	15		
5,000	4	2	2	3	3	-6	-11	-5	-2	-2	-3	-3	-12	-16	14	15	10	13		
<b>CINCINNATI TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>																				
15,000	-36	-25	-15	-21	-23	-37	-45	34	24	14	19	22	9	3	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-26	-19	-12	-15	-18	-29	-34	25	18	12	15	17	7	1	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-14	-10	-6	-8	-9	-18	-24	13	10	6	8	9	0	-4	15	15	10	13		
<b>CINCINNATI TO KNOXVILLE</b>																				
15,000	1	5	2	1	2	-9	-16	-5	-7	-3	-3	-4	-16	-23	20	20	12	19		
10,000	2	4	2	1	2	-7	-12	-5	-5	-2	-2	-3	-13	-18	15	16	11	15		
5,000	1	2	1	1	1	-7	-11	-2	-2	-1	-1	-2	-10	-15	14	14	9	12		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION							
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT				
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>CINCINNATI TO LEXINGTON</b>																		
15,000	-2	2	0	-1	0	-12	-19	-2	-5	-1	-1	-2	-14	-21	21	21	12	20
10,000	0	2	1	0	0	-9	-15	-2	-3	-1	-1	-2	-12	-17	16	17	12	15
5,000	0	1	0	0	0	-8	-13	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-9	-14	15	15	10	13
<b>CINCINNATI TO LOUISVILLE</b>																		
15,000	-30	-19	-11	-16	-18	-32	-40	28	17	10	15	16	4	-2	21	21	12	20
10,000	-21	-14	-8	-12	-13	-24	-30	20	13	8	11	13	2	-3	16	17	12	15
5,000	-11	-8	-5	-6	-7	-16	-21	10	7	5	6	7	-2	-7	15	15	10	13
<b>CINCINNATI TO NASHVILLE</b>																		
15,000	-23	-13	-7	-11	-13	-25	-33	20	11	6	9	11	-1	-7	20	20	12	19
10,000	-16	-10	-6	-8	-9	-19	-25	14	8	5	7	8	-1	-6	15	16	11	15
5,000	-8	-6	-4	-4	-5	-13	-18	7	5	3	3	5	-4	-8	14	14	10	12
<b>CINCINNATI TO PITTSBURGH</b>																		
15,000	58	24	16	22	24	11	5	-40	-25	-16	-23	-25	-39	-47	20	21	12	19
10,000	27	18	12	17	18	8	3	-28	-19	-13	-18	-19	-30	-35	16	17	12	15
5,000	14	10	7	9	9	1	-3	-15	-10	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	14	14	10	12
<b>CINCINNATI TO ST. LOUIS</b>																		
15,000	-40	-27	-16	-22	-24	-39	-47	59	26	15	21	24	11	5	20	20	12	19
10,000	-29	-20	-12	-16	-19	-30	-35	28	20	12	16	18	8	3	15	16	11	14
5,000	-15	-11	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	15	10	7	9	10	1	-3	14	14	10	12
<b>CINCINNATI TO WASHINGTON, O.C.</b>																		
15,000	41	28	16	22	25	13	7	-42	-29	-17	-23	-26	-40	-49	20	20	12	19
10,000	30	21	13	18	20	10	5	-30	-22	-14	-18	-20	-31	-37	15	16	11	14
5,000	15	11	7	9	10	2	-2	-16	-12	-8	-9	-11	-19	-24	14	15	9	12
<b>CLEVELAND TO COLUMBUS, OHIO</b>																		
15,000	-22	-11	-9	-14	-13	-27	-34	18	9	8	12	11	-1	-8	21	21	13	20
10,000	-15	-8	-6	-10	-9	-20	-26	13	7	5	9	8	-2	-8	16	17	12	15
5,000	-8	-4	-3	-5	-5	-14	-19	7	4	3	5	4	-4	-9	15	15	10	13
<b>CLEVELAND TO DAYTON</b>																		
15,000	-33	-19	-14	-20	-20	-34	-42	30	17	13	18	19	6	0	21	21	13	20
10,000	-23	-15	-10	-15	-15	-26	-32	22	13	10	14	14	4	-1	16	17	12	15
5,000	-12	-8	-6	-8	-8	-17	-22	11	7	5	8	8	-1	-6	15	15	10	13
<b>CLEVELAND TO DETROIT</b>																		
15,000	-54	-24	-17	-20	-22	-37	-44	32	22	16	18	21	8	2	21	21	13	20
10,000	-24	-18	-14	-16	-17	-28	-34	23	17	13	15	17	6	1	17	17	12	15
5,000	-13	-10	-7	-8	-9	-19	-24	12	9	7	8	9	0	-5	15	15	10	13
<b>CLEVELAND TO FT. WAYNE</b>																		
15,000	-40	-26	-18	-24	-26	-40	-48	39	25	18	23	25	12	6	21	21	13	20
10,000	-29	-20	-14	-18	-20	-31	-37	28	19	14	18	19	9	3	16	17	12	15
5,000	-15	-10	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	15	10	8	10	10	2	-3	15	15	10	13
<b>CLEVELAND TO GRAND RAPIDS</b>																		
15,000	-36	-24	-18	-22	-24	-38	-45	34	23	18	20	23	10	4	21	21	13	20
10,000	-26	-18	-14	-17	-18	-29	-35	25	18	14	16	18	8	2	16	17	12	15
5,000	-14	-10	-8	-9	-10	-19	-24	13	10	7	9	10	1	-4	15	15	10	13
<b>CLEVELAND TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>																		
15,000	-37	-23	-16	-22	-23	-38	-45	35	22	16	21	22	10	4	20	21	13	20
10,000	-27	-18	-12	-17	-18	-29	-34	26	17	12	16	17	7	2	16	17	12	15
5,000	-14	-9	-7	-9	-10	-18	-23	14	9	7	9	9	1	-4	14	15	10	12
<b>CLEVELAND TO KNOXVILLE</b>																		
15,000	-16	-7	-5	-9	-9	-21	-27	11	4	4	7	6	-5	-11	19	19	11	19
10,000	-10	-5	-3	-6	-6	-15	-21	8	3	2	5	4	-5	-10	15	16	11	14
5,000	-5	-3	-2	-3	-3	-11	-15	4	2	1	2	2	-6	-10	14	15	9	12
<b>CLEVELAND TO MILWAUKEE</b>																		
15,000	-37	-25	-19	-23	-25	-38	-46	36	24	18	22	24	12	5	20	20	13	19
10,000	-27	-19	-15	-18	-19	-30	-35	26	18	14	17	19	9	3	15	16	12	15
5,000	-15	-10	-8	-10	-10	-19	-24	14	10	8	10	10	1	-3	14	15	10	13

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT						RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>CLEVELAND TO NEW YORK</b>																				
15,000	41	28	19	23	26	14	8	-42	-29	-19	-24	-27	-41	-49	20	20	12	19		
10,000	30	21	15	19	21	11	5	-30	-22	-16	-19	-21	-32	-38	16	16	11	14		
5,000	16	12	9	10	11	3	-1	-16	-12	-9	-10	-12	-20	-25	14	14	10	12		
<b>CLEVELAND TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																				
15,000	40	28	18	22	25	13	7	-41	-29	-18	-23	-26	-41	-49	21	20	12	19		
10,000	29	21	15	18	20	10	5	-30	-22	-15	-19	-21	-31	-37	16	17	11	15		
5,000	15	12	8	9	11	3	-2	-16	-12	-9	-10	-11	-20	-25	14	14	10	12		
<b>CLEVELAND TO PITTSBURGH</b>																				
15,000	32	24	15	17	21	8	2	-35	-25	-16	-19	-22	-37	-45	22	21	13	20		
10,000	23	18	13	15	17	7	1	-25	-19	-13	-16	-18	-29	-35	17	17	12	15		
5,000	12	10	7	8	9	0	-4	-13	-10	-7	-8	-9	-18	-23	15	15	10	13		
<b>CLEVELAND TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																				
15,000	35	20	16	22	22	10	3	-37	-22	-17	-23	-23	-38	-45	21	21	13	20		
10,000	25	15	12	17	17	6	1	-26	-16	-12	-17	-17	-28	-34	16	17	12	15		
5,000	14	8	7	9	9	1	-4	-14	-9	-7	-10	-10	-19	-24	15	15	10	12		
<b>CLEVELAND TO TOLEDO</b>																				
15,000	-41	-27	-19	-24	-26	-41	-49	40	26	19	23	26	13	6	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-29	-20	-15	-19	-20	-31	-38	28	20	15	18	20	9	4	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-16	-11	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	15	10	8	10	11	2	-3	15	15	10	13		
<b>CLEVELAND TO TORONTO</b>																				
15,000	21	10	10	15	13	1	-6	-25	-12	-11	-16	-15	-29	-36	21	21	13	20		
10,000	16	8	6	11	10	0	-6	-18	-9	-7	-12	-11	-22	-28	17	17	12	15		
5,000	9	4	4	7	6	-3	-8	-10	-5	-4	-7	-6	-15	-20	15	15	10	13		
<b>CLEVELAND TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	33	25	15	17	21	9	3	-36	-26	-15	-18	-23	-37	-45	21	20	12	19		
10,000	24	19	13	15	17	7	2	-26	-20	-13	-16	-18	-29	-34	16	17	11	15		
5,000	13	10	7	8	9	1	-3	-13	-11	-7	-8	-10	-18	-23	14	14	10	12		
<b>CLOVIS TO LUBBOCK</b>																				
15,000	23	18	4	11	12	1	-4	-24	-19	-4	-12	-13	-26	-34	19	17	11	16		
10,000	15	10	2	6	8	-1	-5	-16	-11	-3	-7	-8	-18	-23	14	13	10	12		
5,000	2	0	-3	-1	-1	-8	-12	-2	-1	2	1	0	-7	-12	12	13	9	11		
<b>CLOVIS TO SANTA FE</b>																				
15,000	-26	-20	-7	-13	-15	-27	-35	24	20	6	12	14	3	-2	19	17	11	16		
10,000	-17	-12	-4	-8	-9	-18	-23	16	11	4	7	9	1	-3	14	12	10	12		
5,000	-2	-1	2	2	0	-6	-10	2	1	-2	-2	-1	-7	-11	11	11	8	10		
<b>COLLEGE STATION TO HOUSTON</b>																				
15,000	17	15	1	7	9	-1	-7	-19	-16	-1	-8	-10	-22	-28	17	16	10	16		
10,000	9	7	-1	4	4	-4	-8	-11	-8	1	-5	-5	-14	-19	14	13	10	12		
5,000	3	0	-4	0	-1	-8	-13	-3	0	3	-1	0	-8	-12	14	13	9	12		
<b>COLLEGE STATION TO TEMPLE</b>																				
15,000	-24	-20	-2	-10	-13	-25	-33	22	19	1	10	12	1	-5	18	16	11	16		
10,000	-15	-11	-1	-6	-7	-17	-22	14	10	0	6	7	-2	-6	14	13	10	13		
5,000	-6	-2	2	-1	-1	-10	-14	5	2	-2	1	1	-7	-11	14	13	9	12		
<b>COLORADO SPRINGS TO DENVER</b>																				
15,000	-8	-3	0	-5	-4	-15	-22	6	2	-1	4	2	-9	-15	20	18	12	17		
10,000	-5	-3	1	-3	-2	-11	-15	4	2	-1	3	2	-7	-11	14	13	10	13		
5,000	5	5	6	5	5	-1	-4	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-12	-16	10	11	8	10		
<b>COLORADO SPRINGS TO OKLAHOMA CITY</b>																				
15,000	25	19	9	15	16	5	0	-27	-20	-9	-16	-17	-29	-35	18	17	11	16		
10,000	17	12	5	10	11	2	-2	-18	-12	-6	-10	-11	-20	-25	13	13	10	12		
5,000	5	3	1	3	3	-4	-8	-5	-4	-1	-3	-3	-11	-15	12	12	9	11		
<b>COLORADO SPRINGS TO PUEBLO</b>																				
15,000	10	5	1	7	5	-6	-12	-12	-7	-2	-8	-7	-18	-25	20	18	12	17		
10,000	7	4	0	4	4	-5	-9	-8	-5	-1	-5	-4	-13	-18	14	13	10	13		
5,000	-4	-5	-6	-5	-5	-11	-15	4	4	6	5	5	-2	-6	10	11	8	10		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION										
	DIRECT				RETURN														
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85		JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>COLUMBIA TO FLORENCE</b>																			
15,000	36	28	9	16	20	8	2	-37	-29	-9	-17	-21	-36	-45	19	19	11	18	
10,000	26	19	8	12	15	5	0	-26	-20	-8	-12	-16	-27	-33	15	16	10	14	
5,000	13	10	5	5	8	0	-4	-14	-11	-6	-5	-8	-17	-22	14	13	9	12	
<b>COLUMBIA TO GREENVILLE</b>																			
15,000	-25	-22	-7	-12	-15	-28	-36	22	21	6	10	14	2	-4	19	19	11	18	
10,000	-20	-15	-6	-8	-11	-22	-28	19	15	5	7	11	1	-4	15	16	10	14	
5,000	-10	-8	-4	-4	-6	-14	-19	9	7	4	3	6	-2	-7	14	13	9	12	
<b>COLUMBIA, S.C. TO JACKSONVILLE</b>																			
15,000	-9	-4	-3	-4	-5	-15	-21	5	2	2	3	3	-6	-12	17	17	10	16	
10,000	-6	-3	-3	-4	-4	-12	-17	4	2	3	3	3	-5	-10	14	14	9	13	
5,000	-6	-3	-2	-2	-3	-11	-15	5	3	2	1	3	-5	-9	12	12	8	11	
<b>COLUMBIA TO MERIDIAN</b>																			
15,000	-35	-27	-7	-16	-19	-34	-41	34	26	7	15	19	7	2	17	17	10	16	
10,000	-25	-18	-7	-11	-14	-24	-30	24	18	6	10	14	5	0	13	14	9	13	
5,000	-13	-10	-5	-5	-8	-16	-20	13	10	5	4	8	0	-4	13	12	8	11	
<b>COLUMBIA TO MONTGOMERY</b>																			
15,000	-34	-26	-7	-15	-19	-33	-41	34	25	7	15	18	6	1	18	18	10	17	
10,000	-24	-18	-7	-10	-14	-24	-30	24	17	7	10	13	4	0	14	14	10	13	
5,000	-13	-10	-5	-5	-8	-16	-20	12	10	5	4	7	0	-4	13	12	9	12	
<b>COLUMBIA TO PENSACOLA</b>																			
15,000	-30	-22	-6	-13	-16	-29	-37	29	21	5	12	15	5	-1	17	17	10	16	
10,000	-21	-15	-6	-9	-12	-22	-27	20	15	6	8	11	3	-2	13	14	9	13	
5,000	-12	-9	-5	-4	-7	-15	-19	11	9	5	4	7	-1	-4	12	12	8	11	
<b>COLUMBIA, S.C. TO RALEIGH</b>																			
15,000	30	20	7	14	16	4	-1	-32	-22	-7	-15	-17	-32	-40	19	19	11	18	
10,000	19	14	6	10	12	2	-2	-20	-15	-7	-11	-13	-23	-29	15	16	10	14	
5,000	10	8	3	3	6	-2	-6	-11	-8	-4	-4	-6	-14	-19	14	12	9	12	
<b>COLUMBIA TO SAVANNAH</b>																			
15,000	-6	-1	-2	-3	-3	-13	-19	3	-1	2	2	1	-9	-15	18	18	10	17	
10,000	-5	-1	-2	-3	-2	-11	-16	1	0	2	2	1	-7	-12	15	15	10	14	
5,000	-4	-2	-1	-1	-2	-10	-14	3	1	1	1	1	-6	-10	13	12	9	12	
<b>COLUMBIA TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
15,000	24	14	7	13	13	2	-3	-27	-17	-7	-15	-15	-28	-36	19	19	11	18	
10,000	15	11	5	9	10	1	-4	-17	-12	-6	-10	-11	-20	-26	15	15	10	14	
5,000	8	6	3	3	5	-3	-7	-9	-6	-3	-4	-5	-13	-18	13	12	9	12	
<b>COLUMBUS, GA. TO MONTGOMERY</b>																			
15,000	-34	-26	-6	-15	-19	-33	-41	33	25	6	14	18	6	0	18	18	10	17	
10,000	-24	-18	-6	-10	-13	-24	-30	23	17	5	9	13	3	-2	14	15	10	14	
5,000	-12	-10	-5	-5	-7	-16	-20	12	9	5	4	7	-1	-5	13	13	9	12	
<b>COLUMBUS, GA. TO PENSACOLA</b>																			
15,000	-26	-18	-4	-10	-13	-26	-33	24	17	3	10	12	1	-4	17	17	10	16	
10,000	-18	-13	-5	-6	-10	-19	-25	17	12	5	6	9	1	-4	14	14	10	13	
5,000	-11	-8	-5	-4	-6	-14	-19	10	8	4	3	6	-2	-6	13	12	9	12	
<b>COLUMBUS, GA. TO TALLAHASSEE</b>																			
15,000	3	5	1	1	2	-8	-13	-6	-7	-1	-2	-3	-14	-20	17	17	10	16	
10,000	1	2	-2	1	0	-8	-13	-3	-4	2	-1	-1	-10	-15	14	14	10	13	
5,000	-3	-1	-2	0	-1	-9	-13	2	1	1	0	1	-7	-11	13	12	9	12	
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO TO DAYTON</b>																			
15,000	-42	-28	-18	-24	-26	-41	-50	41	26	17	23	26	13	6	21	21	13	20	
10,000	-30	-21	-14	-19	-20	-32	-38	29	20	14	18	20	9	4	16	17	12	15	
5,000	-16	-11	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	15	11	7	10	10	2	-3	15	15	10	13	
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO TO DETROIT</b>																			
15,000	-9	-9	-4	-4	-6	-19	-26	5	6	3	2	4	-8	-15	21	21	13	20	
10,000	-6	-7	-5	-4	-5	-15	-21	4	5	4	2	4	-6	-12	16	17	12	15	
5,000	-3	-4	-2	-2	-3	-11	-16	2	3	2	1	2	-7	-12	15	15	10	13	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	E Q U I V A L E N T   H E A D W I N D S *								S T A N D A R D   D E V I A T I O N									
	D I R E C T				R E T U R N				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>																		
15,000	-41	-27	-17	-24	-26	-41	-49	40	26	17	23	25	13	6	21	21	13	20
10,000	-30	-21	-14	-18	-20	-31	-37	29	20	14	18	20	9	4	16	17	12	15
5,000	-16	-11	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	15	11	7	10	10	2	-3	15	15	10	13
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO TO LOUISVILLE</b>																		
15,000	-33	-21	-13	-19	-20	-34	-42	31	19	12	17	19	7	0	20	20	12	19
10,000	-24	-16	-10	-14	-15	-26	-32	22	14	9	13	14	4	-1	16	16	12	15
5,000	-12	-8	-6	-7	-8	-17	-22	12	8	5	7	8	-1	-5	14	14	10	12
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																		
15,000	43	28	18	24	27	14	8	-44	-30	-18	-25	-27	-42	-51	20	20	12	19
10,000	30	22	15	19	21	11	6	-31	-23	-15	-20	-21	-32	-38	16	16	11	14
5,000	16	12	8	10	11	3	-1	-16	-12	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	14	14	9	12
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO TO PITTSBURGH</b>																		
15,000	41	25	17	24	25	13	6	-42	-27	-18	-25	-26	-41	-50	21	21	13	20
10,000	29	19	13	19	20	9	4	-30	-20	-14	-19	-20	-31	-37	16	17	12	15
5,000	15	10	7	10	10	2	-3	-16	-11	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	15	15	10	13
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO TO TOLEDO</b>																		
15,000	-19	-15	-8	-10	-12	-25	-33	15	13	7	8	10	-2	-9	21	21	13	20
10,000	-13	-11	-8	-8	-10	-20	-26	11	10	7	7	9	-1	-7	16	17	12	15
5,000	-7	-6	-4	-4	-5	-14	-19	6	5	3	4	4	-4	-9	15	15	10	13
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																		
15,000	40	28	16	21	25	13	6	-42	-29	-17	-23	-26	-41	-49	20	20	12	19
10,000	29	21	14	18	20	10	5	-30	-22	-14	-18	-20	-31	-37	16	16	11	15
5,000	15	12	8	9	10	2	-2	-16	-12	-8	-9	-11	-19	-24	14	14	9	12
<b>CONCORD TO FITCHBURG</b>																		
15,000	-17	-7	-6	-11	-10	-24	-32	13	5	4	9	7	-6	-13	23	22	14	21
10,000	-9	-4	-3	-7	-5	-16	-22	6	2	2	5	4	-7	-13	18	18	12	16
5,000	-3	-1	-3	-3	-3	-12	-17	2	1	2	3	2	-7	-13	16	15	11	13
<b>CONCORD TO LACONIA</b>																		
15,000	10	2	3	7	5	-8	-16	-14	-5	-4	-9	-8	-22	-29	23	22	15	21
10,000	4	0	0	3	2	-9	-15	-6	-2	-1	-5	-3	-14	-20	18	18	12	16
5,000	0	0	1	2	1	-9	-14	-2	0	-2	-2	-2	-11	-16	16	16	12	13
<b>COMOX TO PORT HARDY</b>																		
15,000	-21	-14	-12	-16	-15	-29	-36	19	12	11	15	14	1	-6	22	20	16	20
10,000	-14	-9	-8	-11	-10	-20	-26	13	8	8	10	9	0	-6	18	15	12	14
5,000	-5	0	-3	-2	-3	-11	-15	4	0	3	2	2	-6	-10	14	12	10	13
<b>COMOX TO VANCOUVER</b>																		
15,000	22	14	12	17	16	3	-4	-23	-15	-12	-18	-17	-30	-37	22	20	15	19
10,000	15	10	8	12	11	1	-4	-16	-11	-8	-12	-11	-21	-27	17	14	12	14
5,000	6	1	3	3	3	-5	-9	-6	-2	-4	-3	-4	-11	-16	14	12	9	12
<b>CORPUS CHRISTI TO HOUSTON</b>																		
15,000	23	17	4	8	11	2	-3	-24	-18	-4	-8	-12	-23	-30	16	15	10	14
10,000	15	12	4	5	9	1	-3	-16	-12	-4	-6	-9	-17	-22	12	12	9	11
5,000	10	8	6	4	7	0	-4	-11	-9	-6	-4	-7	-15	-19	13	12	8	11
<b>CORPUS CHRISTI TO SAN ANTONIO</b>																		
15,000	-7	-7	4	-2	-2	-13	-18	5	6	-4	2	1	-8	-12	16	15	10	14
10,000	-2	-1	4	1	1	-7	-11	1	1	-4	-2	-1	-9	-13	12	12	9	11
5,000	3	6	9	4	6	-2	-6	-4	-6	-9	-4	-6	-13	-17	13	12	8	11
<b>DALLAS TO FT. WORTH</b>																		
15,000	-32	-25	-6	-14	-18	-32	-40	31	25	6	13	17	5	-1	19	18	11	17
10,000	-22	-16	-5	-9	-12	-22	-28	21	16	5	9	12	2	-2	14	14	10	13
5,000	-10	-8	-6	-5	-7	-16	-20	10	7	6	5	7	-2	-6	14	14	10	12
<b>DALLAS TO HOUSTON</b>																		
15,000	6	7	0	5	4	-6	-11	-9	-9	0	-5	-5	-16	-21	17	16	10	16
10,000	3	2	-2	3	1	-7	-11	-4	-3	2	-3	-2	-10	-15	15	13	10	12
5,000	-1	-3	-6	-1	-3	-11	-15	0	3	5	1	3	-5	-10	15	13	9	12

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION							
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>DALLAS TO JACKSON</b>																		
15,000	31	25	6	14	17	6	0	-32	-25	-6	-14	-18	-32	-39	17	17	10	16
10,000	21	16	4	9	12	3	-2	-22	-16	-4	-9	-12	-22	-28	13	13	9	13
5,000	10	7	5	4	6	-1	-5	-10	-8	-5	-5	-7	-15	-19	13	13	9	11
<b>DALLAS TO KANSAS CITY</b>																		
15,000	9	6	3	2	5	-6	-11	-12	-8	-3	-3	-6	-17	-23	18	17	11	16
10,000	7	5	3	2	4	-4	-9	-8	-6	-3	-3	-5	-13	-18	14	14	10	13
5,000	4	5	6	3	5	-3	-8	-5	-6	-7	-3	-5	-13	-17	13	13	9	12
<b>DALLAS TO LAWTON</b>																		
15,000	-18	-15	-3	-10	-10	-23	-30	16	14	2	9	9	-1	-7	19	18	11	17
10,000	-12	-8	-1	-6	-6	-15	-20	10	7	1	5	6	-3	-8	14	14	10	13
5,000	-3	-1	2	-1	0	-9	-14	2	0	-3	0	0	-8	-13	14	14	10	12
<b>DALLAS TO LITTLE ROCK</b>																		
15,000	31	23	6	13	16	5	-1	-32	-24	-6	-13	-17	-31	-39	18	17	11	17
10,000	22	16	6	9	12	3	-1	-22	-16	-6	-9	-13	-23	-28	14	14	10	13
5,000	11	9	8	5	8	0	-4	-11	-10	-8	-5	-8	-16	-21	14	14	9	12
<b>DALLAS TO LUBBOCK</b>																		
15,000	-30	-24	-5	-14	-17	-30	-38	29	24	5	13	16	5	-1	18	17	10	16
10,000	-20	-15	-4	-9	-11	-21	-26	20	14	4	8	11	2	-2	14	13	10	12
5,000	-8	-6	-3	-3	-5	-13	-17	7	5	3	3	4	-3	-8	13	13	9	12
<b>DALLAS TO McALESTER</b>																		
15,000	14	10	3	4	7	-3	-9	-17	-12	-4	-5	-8	-20	-27	19	18	11	17
10,000	11	8	4	4	6	-2	-7	-12	-9	-4	-4	-7	-16	-21	14	14	10	13
5,000	7	7	8	4	7	-2	-7	-7	-7	-8	-4	-7	-15	-20	14	14	10	12
<b>DALLAS TO MEMPHIS</b>																		
15,000	33	24	6	14	17	6	0	-34	-25	-7	-14	-18	-32	-40	18	17	10	16
10,000	23	16	6	9	13	4	-1	-24	-17	-6	-10	-13	-24	-29	13	14	10	13
5,000	12	9	7	5	8	0	-4	-12	-10	-7	-5	-8	-16	-21	13	13	9	12
<b>DALLAS TO MIDLAND</b>																		
15,000	-31	-25	-5	-12	-17	-30	-37	30	24	5	12	16	5	-1	18	16	10	15
10,000	-21	-16	-5	-8	-12	-21	-26	20	15	4	8	11	3	-2	13	13	10	12
5,000	-9	-7	-6	-4	-6	-14	-19	9	7	5	4	6	-1	-6	13	13	9	11
<b>DALLAS TO MONROE</b>																		
15,000	31	25	6	13	17	5	0	-32	-25	-6	-14	-18	-32	-39	18	17	10	16
10,000	21	16	4	9	12	3	-2	-22	-16	-4	-9	-12	-22	-28	14	13	10	13
5,000	10	7	5	4	6	-2	-6	-10	-8	-5	-5	-7	-15	-19	13	13	9	12
<b>DALLAS TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																		
15,000	25	21	4	11	14	3	-2	-26	-22	-4	-12	-15	-27	-34	17	16	10	15
10,000	16	12	1	7	9	0	-4	-17	-13	-2	-7	-9	-19	-24	13	13	9	12
5,000	6	4	1	3	3	-4	-8	-7	-5	-1	-3	-4	-11	-16	13	12	9	11
<b>DALLAS TO OKLAHOMA CITY</b>																		
15,000	-7	-7	-1	-6	-5	-15	-22	4	5	0	4	3	-7	-13	19	18	11	17
10,000	-4	-2	0	-3	-2	-11	-15	3	1	-1	2	1	-7	-12	14	14	10	13
5,000	1	2	5	1	2	-6	-11	-1	-3	-5	-1	-3	-11	-15	14	14	10	12
<b>DALLAS TO SAN ANTONIO</b>																		
15,000	-17	-12	-4	-5	-9	-19	-25	15	11	4	4	8	-2	-7	17	16	10	15
10,000	-13	-10	-5	-3	-7	-16	-21	12	9	5	3	7	-1	-6	13	13	10	12
5,000	-8	-8	-9	-5	-8	-15	-20	8	8	9	4	8	0	-5	13	13	9	12
<b>DALLAS TO SHREVEPORT</b>																		
15,000	31	24	5	13	17	5	-1	-31	-25	-6	-14	-17	-31	-39	18	17	11	16
10,000	21	15	4	9	11	2	-3	-21	-16	-4	-9	-12	-22	-27	14	14	10	13
5,000	9	6	4	4	6	-2	-7	-10	-7	-4	-4	-6	-14	-19	14	13	9	12
<b>DALLAS TO TULSA</b>																		
15,000	8	5	2	1	4	-6	-12	-11	-7	-2	-3	-5	-16	-23	19	18	11	17
10,000	6	5	3	2	4	-5	-9	-8	-6	-3	-3	-5	-13	-18	14	14	10	13
5,000	5	5	7	3	5	-3	-8	-6	-6	-7	-3	-6	-14	-18	14	14	10	12

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION			
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	A50	A75	A85
<b>DALLAS TO WACO</b>														
15,000	-13	-9	-4	-3	-7	-17	-24	10	7	3	2	5	-5	-10
10,000	-10	-8	-4	-3	-6	-14	-19	9	7	4	2	5	-3	-8
5,000	-7	-7	-9	-4	-7	-15	-19	6	7	9	4	7	-2	-6
<b>DALLAS TO WICHITA FALLS</b>														
15,000	-24	-19	-4	-12	-13	-26	-34	22	18	3	11	12	1	-4
10,000	-15	-11	-2	-7	-8	-18	-23	14	10	2	7	8	-1	-6
5,000	-5	-3	0	-2	-2	-11	-15	4	2	-1	1	2	-7	-11
<b>DANVILLE TO GREENSBORO</b>														
15,000	-32	-21	-9	-17	-18	-32	-41	30	19	8	16	17	5	-1
10,000	-21	-15	-7	-12	-13	-24	-30	20	14	7	11	12	2	-3
5,000	-11	-8	-4	-5	-7	-15	-20	10	7	4	4	6	-2	-6
<b>DANVILLE TO RICHMOND</b>														
15,000	36	24	12	19	21	9	3	-37	-26	-12	-20	-22	-37	-45
10,000	25	18	10	14	16	6	1	-26	-19	-10	-15	-17	-28	-34
5,000	13	10	6	6	8	0	-4	-14	-10	-6	-6	-9	-17	-22
<b>DAYTON TO FT. WAYNE</b>														
15,000	-25	-18	-11	-14	-16	-30	-37	22	16	10	12	14	2	-5
10,000	-18	-14	-10	-11	-13	-23	-29	16	13	9	10	12	1	-4
5,000	-9	-7	-5	-6	-7	-15	-21	8	7	4	5	6	-3	-7
<b>DAYTON TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>														
15,000	-41	-27	-17	-24	-26	-41	-49	40	26	17	23	25	12	6
10,000	-30	-21	-14	-18	-20	-31	-37	29	20	13	17	19	9	3
5,000	-16	-11	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	15	11	7	10	10	2	-3
<b>DAYTON TO PITTSBURGH</b>														
15,000	41	26	17	24	25	13	6	-42	-27	-18	-25	-26	-41	-50
10,000	29	20	14	18	20	9	4	-30	-21	-14	-19	-20	-31	-37
5,000	15	11	7	10	10	2	-3	-16	-11	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25
<b>DAYTON TO ST. LOUIS</b>														
15,000	-39	-26	-16	-22	-24	-38	-46	38	25	15	21	23	11	5
10,000	-28	-20	-13	-16	-19	-29	-35	28	19	12	16	18	8	3
5,000	-15	-11	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	15	10	7	9	10	1	-3
<b>DAYTON TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>														
15,000	41	28	17	22	25	13	7	-42	-29	-17	-23	-26	-40	-49
10,000	29	21	14	18	20	10	5	-30	-22	-14	-18	-21	-31	-37
5,000	15	12	8	9	10	2	-2	-16	-12	-8	-9	-11	-19	-24
<b>DAYTON BEACH TO JACKSONVILLE</b>														
15,000	-11	-10	1	-3	-5	-16	-22	9	8	-1	2	4	-5	-10
10,000	-5	-6	2	-1	-2	-11	-15	3	5	-2	0	1	-7	-11
5,000	3	0	1	0	1	-6	-10	-3	0	-2	-1	-1	-9	-13
<b>DAYTON BEACH TO LAKELAND</b>														
15,000	-15	-12	-4	-8	-9	-19	-25	14	11	4	7	8	-1	-5
10,000	-11	-9	-4	-6	-7	-15	-20	11	8	4	5	7	-1	-5
5,000	-8	-7	-4	-4	-6	-13	-17	7	7	4	4	5	-1	-5
<b>DAYTON BEACH TO MELBOURNE</b>														
15,000	8	7	-3	0	2	-7	-11	-9	-9	3	-1	-3	-13	-19
10,000	2	4	-3	-1	0	-8	-12	-3	-4	3	1	0	-9	-13
5,000	-6	-2	-3	-3	-4	-10	-14	5	2	3	3	3	-4	-8
<b>DAYTON BEACH TO MIAMI</b>														
15,000	5	5	-4	-1	0	-8	-12	-6	-6	4	1	-1	-10	-16
10,000	0	2	-4	-3	-2	-9	-13	-1	-2	4	3	1	-6	-10
5,000	-6	-4	-4	-4	-5	-11	-15	6	4	4	4	4	-2	-6
<b>DAYTON BEACH TO ORLANDO</b>														
15,000	-10	-8	-4	-6	-7	-16	-21	8	7	4	6	6	-3	-8
10,000	-9	-6	-4	-5	-6	-14	-18	8	5	4	5	5	-2	-7
5,000	-8	-6	-4	-4	-5	-13	-17	7	6	4	4	5	-2	-6

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>DAYTONA BEACH TO TAMPA</b>																				
15,000	-19	-16	-4	-9	-11	-21	-27	17	15	4	8	10	1	-3	16	15	9	14		
10,000	-13	-10	-4	-6	-8	-16	-21	13	10	4	6	7	0	-4	13	13	9	12		
5,000	-7	-7	-4	-4	-6	-13	-17	7	7	4	4	5	-2	-5	12	11	8	11		
<b>DAYTONA BEACH TO WEST PALM BEACH</b>																				
15,000	8	7	-3	0	2	-7	-11	-9	-8	3	0	-3	-12	-18	15	15	8	13		
10,000	1	3	-4	-2	-1	-8	-12	-2	-4	4	2	0	-8	-12	13	12	8	11		
5,000	-6	-3	-4	-4	-4	-11	-15	6	3	4	3	4	-3	-6	11	11	8	10		
<b>DENVER TO GRAND JUNCTION</b>																				
15,000	-23	-18	-14	-15	-17	-28	-34	22	17	14	14	16	6	0	19	17	12	17		
10,000	-13	-11	-8	-10	-10	-18	-22	13	10	8	10	10	2	-2	13	12	10	12		
5,000	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-7	-10	1	2	1	2	2	-4	-7	9	9	7	8		
<b>DENVER TO LINCOLN</b>																				
15,000	26	20	16	18	19	9	3	-27	-20	-16	-19	-20	-32	-38	19	18	12	17		
10,000	18	13	10	12	13	4	0	-18	-13	-10	-12	-13	-22	-27	13	13	10	13		
5,000	7	7	6	8	7	0	-4	-8	-7	-6	-8	-7	-15	-19	11	12	10	11		
<b>DENVER TO LUBBOCK</b>																				
15,000	11	7	2	7	6	-4	-9	-13	-9	-2	-8	-7	-18	-24	18	17	11	16		
10,000	8	4	1	4	4	-4	-8	-9	-5	-1	-4	-4	-12	-17	13	12	9	12		
5,000	-2	-3	-6	-4	-4	-11	-14	2	3	6	4	4	-3	-7	10	11	8	10		
<b>DENVER TO OMAHA</b>																				
15,000	26	20	16	18	19	9	3	-27	-20	-16	-19	-20	-32	-38	19	18	12	17		
10,000	18	13	10	12	13	4	0	-18	-13	-10	-12	-13	-22	-27	13	13	10	13		
5,000	7	7	6	8	7	0	-4	-8	-7	-6	-8	-7	-15	-19	11	12	10	11		
<b>DENVER TO RAPID CITY</b>																				
15,000	2	3	6	2	4	-7	-14	-4	-4	-7	-3	-5	-16	-21	19	18	12	17		
10,000	1	1	4	1	2	-7	-11	-2	-1	-4	-1	-2	-10	-15	13	13	10	12		
5,000	6	4	5	5	5	-2	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-5	-12	-16	11	11	9	11		
<b>DENVER TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																				
15,000	-23	-17	-13	-16	-17	-27	-34	22	16	13	15	16	6	0	18	16	11	16		
10,000	-13	-10	-7	-10	-10	-17	-21	13	10	7	10	10	2	-1	12	11	9	11		
5,000	3	1	2	2	2	-3	-5	-3	-1	-2	-2	-2	-7	-9	8	8	6	7		
<b>DENVER TO WICHITA</b>																				
15,000	27	20	12	17	18	8	2	-28	-21	-13	-18	-19	-31	-37	19	17	11	16		
10,000	19	13	8	12	12	4	0	-19	-14	-8	-12	-13	-22	-26	13	13	10	13		
5,000	6	5	3	6	5	-2	-6	-7	-5	-3	-6	-5	-13	-17	11	12	9	11		
<b>DES MOINES TO KANSAS CITY</b>																				
15,000	-9	-7	-5	-3	-6	-18	-25	5	5	4	2	4	-8	-14	20	20	13	19		
10,000	-6	-4	-4	-3	-4	-14	-19	4	3	3	2	3	-7	-12	15	16	12	15		
5,000	-2	-3	-4	-2	-3	-12	-16	1	3	4	2	2	-6	-11	14	15	11	13		
<b>DES MOINES TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																				
15,000	-3	-2	0	-3	-2	-14	-20	0	0	-1	1	0	-12	-18	20	20	13	19		
10,000	-3	-2	-1	-2	-2	-11	-17	1	1	0	1	1	-9	-14	15	16	12	15		
5,000	-2	-2	1	-1	-1	-10	-15	1	1	-2	0	0	-9	-13	14	15	11	13		
<b>DES MOINES TO OMAHA</b>																				
15,000	-31	-21	-17	-20	-22	-34	-41	29	20	16	19	21	9	3	20	20	13	19		
10,000	-22	-15	-12	-14	-15	-25	-31	21	14	11	13	15	5	0	15	15	12	15		
5,000	-11	-8	-7	-9	-9	-17	-22	10	8	7	9	8	0	-5	14	14	11	13		
<b>DES MOINES TO ST. LOUIS</b>																				
15,000	24	16	11	16	16	4	-2	-26	-17	-12	-17	-17	-30	-37	20	20	13	19		
10,000	18	13	8	11	12	2	-3	-19	-13	-9	-12	-13	-23	-28	15	16	12	15		
5,000	9	6	3	6	6	-3	-7	-10	-7	-4	-7	-7	-15	-20	14	15	10	13		
<b>DES MOINES TO WATERLOO</b>																				
15,000	18	13	11	11	13	1	-6	-21	-14	-12	-13	-15	-27	-34	20	20	13	20		
10,000	13	9	8	8	10	0	-6	-15	-10	-9	-9	-10	-20	-26	15	16	12	15		
5,000	6	4	5	6	5	-4	-9	-7	-5	-6	-6	-6	-15	-20	14	15	11	13		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>DETROIT TO FLINT</b>																				
15,000	-17	-14	-10	-10	-12	-25	-33	14	11	8	8	10	-2	-9	22	21	14	21		
10,000	-12	-10	-8	-8	-9	-20	-26	10	9	7	7	8	-2	-8	17	18	13	16		
5,000	-7	-6	-4	-4	-5	-14	-19	6	5	4	3	4	-5	-10	15	16	11	13		
<b>DETROIT TO GRAND RAPIDS</b>																				
15,000	-37	-24	-19	-23	-25	-39	-46	35	23	19	21	24	11	4	21	21	14	20		
10,000	-26	-18	-15	-17	-19	-30	-36	26	18	14	17	18	8	2	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-15	-10	-8	-10	-10	-20	-25	14	9	8	9	10	1	-4	15	15	11	13		
<b>DETROIT TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>																				
15,000	-27	-16	-12	-16	-17	-30	-38	24	14	11	14	15	3	-3	20	21	13	20		
10,000	-20	-12	-9	-12	-13	-23	-29	18	11	8	11	12	2	-4	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-10	-6	-5	-7	-7	-16	-21	10	6	5	7	6	-2	-7	15	15	10	13		
<b>DETROIT TO LAND O LAKES</b>																				
15,000	-29	-19	-17	-19	-20	-33	-40	26	18	17	17	19	7	1	20	19	13	19		
10,000	-21	-14	-13	-14	-16	-25	-31	20	13	13	14	15	5	0	15	16	12	15		
5,000	-12	-8	-7	-8	-8	-17	-22	11	7	6	7	8	-1	-5	14	15	11	13		
<b>DETROIT TO LANSING</b>																				
15,000	-34	-23	-18	-21	-23	-37	-45	33	22	17	20	22	9	3	21	21	14	20		
10,000	-25	-18	-14	-16	-18	-29	-35	24	17	14	16	17	7	1	16	17	13	16		
5,000	-14	-10	-8	-9	-10	-19	-24	13	9	7	8	9	0	-5	15	16	11	13		
<b>DETROIT TO LOUISVILLE</b>																				
15,000	-19	-10	-7	-11	-11	-23	-30	15	7	6	9	9	-3	-9	20	20	12	19		
10,000	-13	-7	-5	-8	-8	-18	-23	11	6	4	7	7	-3	-8	15	16	12	15		
5,000	-7	-4	-3	-4	-4	-13	-17	6	3	3	4	4	-5	-9	14	14	10	12		
<b>DETROIT TO MILWAUKEE</b>																				
15,000	-37	-25	-20	-23	-25	-39	-46	36	24	19	22	24	12	6	21	20	13	20		
10,000	-27	-19	-15	-18	-19	-30	-36	27	18	15	17	19	9	3	16	17	12	15		
5,000	-15	-10	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	14	9	8	10	10	1	-3	15	15	11	13		
<b>DETROIT TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																				
15,000	38	27	18	21	25	12	6	-39	-28	-18	-22	-26	-39	-47	20	20	12	19		
10,000	28	20	15	18	19	10	5	-28	-21	-15	-18	-20	-31	-36	16	16	11	14		
5,000	15	11	8	9	10	2	-2	-15	-12	-9	-10	-11	-19	-24	14	14	10	12		
<b>DETROIT TO PITTSBURGH</b>																				
15,000	32	23	15	18	21	9	2	-34	-24	-16	-19	-22	-36	-44	21	21	13	20		
10,000	23	17	13	15	17	7	1	-24	-18	-13	-16	-18	-28	-34	16	17	12	15		
5,000	12	10	7	8	9	0	-4	-13	-10	-7	-8	-9	-18	-23	15	15	10	13		
<b>DETROIT TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																				
15,000	38	23	19	23	25	12	6	-39	-24	-19	-24	-26	-40	-48	21	21	13	20		
10,000	28	17	14	18	19	9	3	-28	-18	-15	-19	-20	-30	-36	16	17	12	15		
5,000	15	10	8	10	11	2	-3	-16	-10	-9	-11	-11	-20	-25	14	15	10	12		
<b>DETROIT TO ST. LOUIS</b>																				
15,000	-33	-21	-15	-19	-21	-34	-41	31	20	14	17	20	8	2	19	19	12	19		
10,000	-24	-16	-11	-15	-16	-26	-32	23	15	11	14	15	6	1	15	16	11	14		
5,000	-13	-8	-7	-9	-9	-17	-22	12	8	6	8	8	0	-4	14	14	10	12		
<b>DETROIT TO TOLEDO</b>																				
15,000	-19	-10	-8	-12	-12	-25	-32	15	7	7	10	9	-3	-10	22	21	14	21		
10,000	-13	-7	-5	-9	-8	-19	-25	11	6	5	7	7	-3	-9	17	17	12	16		
5,000	-7	-3	-3	-5	-5	-14	-19	6	3	3	5	4	-5	-10	15	15	11	13		
<b>DETROIT TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	33	24	15	17	21	9	3	-35	-26	-16	-19	-23	-36	-44	20	20	12	19		
10,000	24	19	13	15	17	8	2	-25	-19	-14	-16	-18	-28	-34	16	16	11	14		
5,000	13	10	7	8	9	1	-3	-13	-11	-7	-8	-10	-18	-23	14	14	9	12		
<b>DOTHAN TO MONTGOMERY</b>																				
15,000	-17	-16	-4	-8	-10	-22	-29	15	15	3	7	9	-1	-7	18	18	10	17		
10,000	-11	-10	0	-5	-6	-16	-21	10	9	0	5	5	-3	-8	14	15	10	14		
5,000	-3	-3	-1	-2	-2	-10	-14	2	3	0	2	2	-6	-10	13	13	9	12		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*							STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT						RETURN			JAN APR JUL OCT A50 A75 A85				JAN APR JUL OCT
<b>EDMONTON TO GRAND PRAIRIE</b>														
15,000	-23	-12	-10	-19	-16	-27	-33	22	12	10	18	15	4	-1
10,000	-17	-10	-9	-15	-12	-21	-25	16	9	8	15	12	4	-1
5,000	-8	-2	-3	-8	-5	-13	-17	7	1	3	7	4	-4	-8
<b>EDMONTON TO REGINA</b>														
15,000	25	15	14	20	18	8	3	-26	-15	-15	-21	-19	-29	-35
10,000	19	11	11	16	14	6	2	-20	-11	-11	-17	-14	-22	-27
5,000	10	3	3	9	6	-2	-6	-11	-3	-4	-9	-7	-15	-20
<b>EDMONTON TO SASKATOON</b>														
15,000	25	15	15	20	18	8	3	-26	-16	-15	-21	-19	-29	-35
10,000	19	11	10	16	14	6	2	-19	-11	-11	-16	-14	-22	-27
5,000	11	3	4	10	7	-2	-6	-12	-4	-4	-10	-7	-16	-21
<b>ELKO TO ELY</b>														
15,000	12	8	1	6	6	-5	-11	-14	-9	-2	-7	-7	-19	-26
10,000	8	5	-1	4	3	-5	-9	-8	-5	0	-4	-4	-13	-17
5,000	-5	-4	-1	-4	-3	-8	-11	4	4	1	4	3	-2	-5
<b>ELKO TO RENO</b>														
15,000	-20	-14	-14	-13	-15	-26	-33	18	13	14	12	14	3	-4
10,000	-13	-9	-8	-9	-9	-18	-23	12	8	8	8	9	1	-4
5,000	-4	-4	0	-5	-3	-9	-12	4	4	0	4	3	-3	-5
<b>ELMIRA TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>														
15,000	-20	-17	-12	-11	-15	-28	-36	16	15	11	9	12	0	-7
10,000	-16	-13	-10	-10	-12	-23	-29	14	12	10	9	11	0	-5
5,000	-9	-8	-6	-5	-7	-16	-21	8	7	6	4	6	-3	-8
<b>ELMIRA TO WILLIAMSPORT</b>														
15,000	-5	1	0	-5	-2	-15	-22	1	-4	-1	3	-1	-13	-21
10,000	-2	2	1	-2	0	-10	-16	-1	-3	-2	0	-2	-12	-18
5,000	-1	1	1	-1	0	-9	-14	-1	-2	-1	0	-1	-10	-15
<b>EL PASO TO MIDLAND</b>														
15,000	27	23	3	10	14	3	-2	-28	-23	-4	-11	-15	-28	-35
10,000	17	14	3	6	9	1	-3	-18	-14	-3	-7	-10	-19	-24
5,000	4	3	1	-1	1	-5	-9	-4	-3	-1	1	-2	-8	-12
<b>EL PASO TO PHOENIX</b>														
15,000	-24	-19	-2	-9	-12	-24	-32	23	19	1	9	11	1	-4
10,000	-14	-11	-2	-5	-7	-15	-20	14	11	1	4	7	-1	-4
5,000	2	2	3	5	3	-2	-5	-2	-2	-3	-5	-3	-8	-11
<b>EL PASO TO ROSWELL</b>														
15,000	19	16	7	8	11	2	-4	-20	-17	-7	-8	-12	-23	-30
10,000	12	10	5	6	8	0	-4	-13	-11	-5	-6	-8	-17	-21
5,000	6	6	6	2	5	-1	-5	-7	-6	-6	-2	-5	-12	-15
<b>EL PASO TO TUCSON</b>														
15,000	-25	-21	-2	-10	-13	-26	-33	24	21	2	9	13	2	-3
10,000	-15	-12	-2	-5	-8	-16	-21	14	12	2	5	8	0	-4
5,000	1	0	1	5	2	-3	-6	-1	-1	-2	-5	-2	-7	-10
<b>ELY TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>														
15,000	15	12	13	10	13	2	-4	-16	-13	-14	-11	-14	-24	-31
10,000	9	7	8	7	8	0	-4	-10	-8	-8	-8	-16	-20	
5,000	1	3	0	2	1	-3	-6	-1	-3	0	-2	-2	-6	-9
<b>EUGENE TO MEDFORD</b>														
15,000	6	2	1	1	2	-10	-17	-8	-3	-2	-3	-4	-16	-23
10,000	2	0	0	0	1	-9	-14	-4	-1	0	-1	-1	-11	-16
5,000	-3	-2	4	-3	-1	-8	-12	3	2	-4	2	0	-7	-10
<b>EUGENE TO SALEM</b>														
15,000	0	3	3	4	3	-10	-17	-3	-5	-4	-6	-4	-17	-24
10,000	4	4	2	3	3	-6	-12	-5	-5	-3	-4	-4	-14	-19
5,000	6	3	-3	5	2	-5	-9	-6	-4	3	-5	-2	-10	-15

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>EVANSVILLE TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>																				
15,000	19	11	7	9	11	-1	-7	-23	-13	-8	-11	-13	-26	-33	20	21	12	20		
10,000	14	9	6	8	9	-1	-6	-16	-10	-6	-9	-10	-20	-26	15	16	12	15		
5,000	7	5	4	4	5	-4	-8	-8	-6	-4	-5	-5	-14	-19	15	15	10	13		
<b>EVANSVILLE TO LOUISVILLE</b>																				
15,000	39	26	14	20	23	0	4	-40	-27	-14	-21	-24	-39	-47	20	20	12	20		
10,000	28	20	11	15	18	8	2	-29	-20	-12	-16	-18	-30	-35	15	16	12	15		
5,000	15	11	7	8	10	1	-4	-15	-11	-7	-8	-10	-19	-24	15	15	10	13		
<b>EVANSVILLE TO NASHVILLE</b>																				
15,000	7	8	4	6	6	-5	-12	-11	-11	-4	-7	-8	-20	-27	20	20	12	19		
10,000	6	6	3	4	5	-5	-10	-8	-8	-3	-5	-6	-15	-21	15	16	11	15		
5,000	3	3	2	2	2	-6	-11	-4	-3	-2	-3	-3	-11	-16	15	14	10	13		
<b>EVANSVILLE TO OWENSBORO</b>																				
15,000	23	18	9	14	15	3	-3	-26	-20	-10	-15	-17	-30	-38	21	21	12	20		
10,000	18	14	7	10	12	2	-4	-19	-15	-8	-11	-13	-23	-29	16	17	12	15		
5,000	9	7	4	5	6	-3	-7	-10	-8	-4	-6	-7	-16	-21	15	15	10	13		
<b>EVANSVILLE TO PADUCAH</b>																				
15,000	-31	-19	-9	-14	-17	-31	-39	28	18	9	13	16	4	-3	20	20	12	20		
10,000	-22	-14	-8	-11	-13	-24	-30	20	13	8	10	12	2	-3	15	16	11	15		
5,000	-11	-8	-5	-6	-7	-16	-21	11	8	5	5	7	-2	-6	15	15	10	13		
<b>EVANSVILLE TO ST. LOUIS</b>																				
15,000	-37	-25	-14	-21	-23	-37	-45	35	24	13	20	22	9	3	20	20	12	19		
10,000	-27	-19	-11	-15	-17	-28	-34	26	19	10	14	17	7	1	15	16	12	15		
5,000	-14	-10	-6	-8	-9	-18	-24	14	10	6	8	9	0	-4	15	15	10	13		
<b>FARGO TO GRAND FORKS</b>																				
15,000	-13	-10	-6	-10	-9	-21	-28	10	8	5	9	8	-4	-10	19	19	14	18		
10,000	-11	-8	-6	-8	-8	-18	-23	10	7	5	7	7	-2	-7	14	15	12	15		
5,000	-7	-4	-1	-6	-4	-14	-19	6	3	1	5	4	-6	-11	14	15	12	15		
<b>FARGO TO JAMESTOWN</b>																				
15,000	-28	-18	-21	-24	-22	-34	-41	27	17	20	23	22	10	4	19	19	14	18		
10,000	-21	-12	-15	-16	-16	-26	-31	20	11	14	16	15	6	1	14	15	12	15		
5,000	-11	-5	-6	-10	-8	-17	-23	11	4	6	9	7	-2	-7	14	14	12	15		
<b>FARGO TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																				
15,000	25	17	17	20	20	8	2	-27	-18	-18	-22	-21	-33	-39	19	19	13	18		
10,000	20	13	13	15	15	6	0	-21	-13	-13	-15	-16	-25	-31	14	15	12	14		
5,000	12	6	5	9	8	-1	-6	-12	-6	-5	-10	-8	-18	-23	14	14	12	14		
<b>FARGO TO WINNIPEG</b>																				
15,000	-11	-8	-4	-9	-8	-19	-25	8	7	3	7	6	-5	-11	18	18	14	18		
10,000	-9	-7	-4	-7	-7	-16	-21	8	6	4	6	6	-3	-8	14	14	12	14		
5,000	-5	-3	-1	-5	-3	-12	-17	5	2	0	4	3	-6	-11	14	14	12	14		
<b>FLINT TO GRAND RAPIDS</b>																				
15,000	-38	-24	-20	-24	-25	-40	-47	37	23	19	23	25	12	5	21	21	14	20		
10,000	-27	-18	-15	-18	-19	-30	-36	27	17	15	18	19	8	3	16	17	13	16		
5,000	-15	-10	-9	-11	-11	-20	-25	15	9	8	10	10	1	-4	15	16	11	13		
<b>FLINT TO SAGINAW</b>																				
15,000	-18	-14	-11	-11	-13	-26	-33	14	12	9	9	11	-2	-9	22	21	14	21		
10,000	-13	-10	-8	-9	-10	-20	-26	11	9	8	7	9	-2	-7	17	18	13	16		
5,000	-7	-6	-4	-4	-5	-14	-20	6	5	4	3	5	-5	-10	15	16	11	13		
<b>FLORENCE TO RALEIGH</b>																				
15,000	19	11	4	10	10	-1	-7	-23	-14	-5	-11	-12	-25	-32	19	19	11	19		
10,000	11	8	4	7	7	-2	-7	-13	-10	-4	-8	-8	-18	-23	15	16	10	15		
5,000	6	4	2	2	3	-5	-9	-7	-5	-2	-2	-4	-12	-16	14	13	9	13		
<b>FT. LAUDERDALE TO MIAMI</b>																				
15,000	-4	-4	-3	-5	-4	-12	-16	3	3	3	4	3	-4	-9	15	14	8	12		
10,000	-4	-3	-3	-5	-4	-11	-14	4	3	3	4	3	-3	-7	12	11	7	10		
5,000	-3	-5	-4	-3	-4	-10	-14	3	5	3	3	3	-3	-7	11	10	7	10		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT						
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>FT. LAUDERDALE TO WEST PALM BEACH</b>																		
15,000	-1	-1	4	3	2	-7	-11	0	0	-4	-4	-2	-10	-14	15	14	8	12
10,000	2	1	4	4	3	-4	-8	-3	-1	-4	-4	-3	-10	-14	13	12	8	11
5,000	5	5	4	4	4	-2	-6	-5	-5	-5	-4	-5	-11	-15	11	10	7	10
<b>FT. MEYERS TO SARASOTA</b>																		
15,000	-13	-13	3	-3	-5	-16	-22	12	12	-3	2	4	-5	-9	15	14	8	13
10,000	-5	-6	4	0	-1	-9	-14	4	5	-4	-1	1	-7	-11	13	12	8	11
5,000	6	2	4	4	4	-3	-7	-6	-2	-4	-4	-4	-11	-14	11	11	8	10
<b>FT. MEYERS TO WEST PALM BEACH</b>																		
15,000	18	17	-1	7	9	0	-5	-19	-18	0	-7	-9	-21	-27	15	14	8	12
10,000	9	10	-1	3	5	-3	-7	-10	-10	1	-4	-5	-13	-18	12	12	8	11
5,000	-2	3	-1	-1	0	-7	-10	1	-3	0	1	0	-7	-10	11	10	7	10
<b>FT. NELSON TO FT. ST. JOHN</b>																		
15,000	9	3	4	6	5	-5	-10	-11	-3	-4	-7	-6	-16	-22	17	15	13	15
10,000	7	2	4	4	4	-4	-8	-8	-3	-4	-5	-5	-13	-17	14	11	10	12
5,000	-2	-2	-1	1	-1	-9	-13	1	2	1	-1	1	-7	-11	13	11	10	13
<b>FT. ST. JOHN TO GRAND PRAIRIE</b>																		
15,000	17	8	6	14	11	0	-5	-17	-9	-7	-14	-12	-23	-29	17	16	14	16
10,000	13	7	6	12	9	1	-3	-13	-7	-7	-12	-10	-18	-23	14	12	10	12
5,000	3	-1	1	5	2	-6	-10	-3	1	-2	-5	-2	-10	-15	13	12	10	13
<b>FT. ST. JOHN TO PRINCE GEORGE</b>																		
15,000	-7	-7	-4	-11	-7	-18	-24	6	6	3	9	6	-5	-11	18	16	14	16
10,000	-6	-6	-3	-9	-6	-14	-19	5	5	2	9	5	-3	-8	15	12	10	13
5,000	-9	-6	-3	-8	-6	-14	-19	9	6	3	7	6	-2	-6	13	12	10	12
<b>FT. SMITH TO LITTLE ROCK</b>																		
15,000	31	24	7	15	18	6	0	-33	-25	-7	-16	-19	-33	-41	20	19	11	18
10,000	22	16	5	11	13	3	-2	-23	-17	-6	-11	-13	-24	-30	15	15	10	14
5,000	10	8	6	5	7	-2	-6	-10	-8	-6	-5	-7	-16	-21	14	15	10	12
<b>FT. SMITH TO TEXARKANA</b>																		
15,000	0	3	1	3	2	-9	-15	-3	-5	-1	-4	-3	-14	-20	19	18	11	18
10,000	0	1	-1	1	0	-9	-13	-2	-2	1	-2	-1	-10	-15	14	14	10	14
5,000	-2	-2	-3	-1	-2	-10	-15	1	2	3	0	2	-7	-12	14	14	10	12
<b>FT. SMITH TO TULSA</b>																		
15,000	-28	-22	-7	-15	-16	-30	-38	26	20	7	14	15	4	-2	20	19	11	18
10,000	-19	-14	-5	-10	-12	-21	-27	18	13	5	9	11	1	-3	15	15	11	14
5,000	-8	-6	-4	-4	-5	-14	-19	7	5	3	4	5	-4	-8	14	15	10	13
<b>FT. WAYNE TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>																		
15,000	-24	-14	-10	-13	-14	-28	-35	20	12	9	11	12	0	-6	21	21	13	20
10,000	-17	-11	-7	-10	-11	-21	-27	15	9	6	9	10	0	-6	16	17	12	15
5,000	-9	-5	-4	-6	-6	-15	-20	8	5	4	5	5	-3	-8	15	15	10	13
<b>FT. WAYNE TO SOUTH BEND</b>																		
15,000	-31	-22	-15	-19	-21	-35	-42	29	20	14	18	19	7	0	21	21	13	20
10,000	-23	-17	-12	-14	-16	-27	-33	21	16	12	13	15	5	-1	16	17	12	15
5,000	-12	-9	-6	-8	-8	-18	-23	11	8	6	7	8	-1	-6	15	15	11	13
<b>FT. WAYNE TO TOLEDO</b>																		
15,000	33	20	15	20	21	8	2	-35	-22	-16	-21	-22	-37	-44	21	21	13	20
10,000	24	15	11	15	16	6	0	-25	-16	-12	-16	-17	-28	-34	16	17	12	15
5,000	13	8	7	9	9	0	-5	-13	-8	-7	-9	-9	-18	-24	15	15	10	13
<b>FT. WILLIAM TO SAULT STE. MARIE</b>																		
15,000	28	18	21	20	21	9	3	-29	-19	-21	-21	-22	-34	-41	19	19	14	19
10,000	21	13	15	16	16	6	1	-22	-13	-15	-16	-17	-27	-32	15	16	13	15
5,000	12	7	8	10	9	0	-5	-12	-7	-8	-10	-9	-19	-24	14	15	12	14
<b>FT. WILLIAM TO WINNIPEG</b>																		
15,000	-28	-18	-21	-22	-22	-33	-40	27	17	21	21	22	10	4	18	17	13	17
10,000	-21	-12	-16	-17	-17	-26	-31	21	12	15	17	16	7	2	13	14	12	14
5,000	-11	-5	-7	-11	-9	-18	-23	10	4	7	11	8	-1	-6	14	14	12	14

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>FT. WORTH TO HOUSTON</b>																		
15,000	8	8	0	5	4	-5	-10	-10	-10	0	-6	-6	-16	-22	17	16	10	16
10,000	4	3	-2	3	2	-6	-11	-5	-4	2	-3	-2	-11	-15	13	13	10	12
5,000	-1	-3	-5	-1	-3	-10	-14	0	2	5	1	2	-6	-10	13	13	9	12
<b>FT. WORTH TO LITTLE ROCK</b>																		
15,000	31	23	6	13	16	5	-1	-32	-24	-6	-13	-17	-31	-39	18	17	10	17
10,000	22	16	6	9	12	3	-1	-22	-16	-6	-9	-13	-23	-28	14	14	10	13
5,000	11	9	8	5	8	0	-4	-11	-10	-8	-5	-8	-16	-21	13	13	9	12
<b>FT. WORTH TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																		
15,000	25	21	4	11	14	3	-2	-27	-22	-4	-12	-15	-27	-34	16	16	10	15
10,000	17	12	1	7	9	0	-4	-17	-13	-2	-7	-9	-19	-24	13	13	9	12
5,000	7	4	1	3	3	-4	-8	-7	-5	-1	-3	-4	-12	-16	13	12	8	11
<b>FT. WORTH TO OKLAHOMA CITY</b>																		
15,000	-5	-5	0	-5	-3	-14	-20	2	3	0	4	2	-8	-14	19	18	11	17
10,000	-3	-1	1	-2	-1	-10	-14	1	0	-1	1	0	-8	-13	14	14	10	13
5,000	1	3	5	1	3	-6	-10	-2	-3	-6	-2	-3	-12	-16	14	14	10	12
<b>FT. WORTH TO SHREVEPORT</b>																		
15,000	31	24	5	13	17	5	-1	-32	-25	-6	-14	-17	-31	-39	18	17	11	16
10,000	21	15	4	9	11	2	-2	-21	-16	-4	-9	-12	-22	-27	14	14	10	13
5,000	9	7	4	4	6	-2	-7	-10	-7	-4	-4	-6	-14	-19	14	13	9	12
<b>FT. WORTH TO WACO</b>																		
15,000	-9	-6	-3	-1	-5	-15	-21	6	4	3	0	3	-7	-13	18	17	11	16
10,000	-7	-6	-4	-2	-4	-13	-18	6	5	3	1	4	-5	-9	14	14	10	13
5,000	-6	-7	-9	-4	-6	-14	-19	5	6	8	3	6	-2	-7	14	13	9	12
<b>FT. WORTH TO WICHITA FALLS</b>																		
15,000	-22	-18	-3	-11	-12	-25	-32	20	17	3	10	11	0	-5	19	17	11	17
10,000	-14	-10	-2	-7	-8	-17	-22	13	9	2	6	7	-2	-6	14	14	10	13
5,000	-4	-2	1	-1	-1	-10	-15	4	2	-1	1	1	-7	-12	14	14	10	12
<b>FREDERICTON TO MONTREAL</b>																		
15,000	-35	-23	-23	-27	-27	-40	-47	34	22	22	26	26	13	6	21	21	15	20
10,000	-27	-16	-17	-20	-19	-30	-36	26	15	16	19	19	9	3	17	17	12	15
5,000	-15	-10	-12	-12	-12	-21	-26	14	9	12	12	12	3	-2	15	15	11	13
<b>FREDERICTON TO QUEBEC</b>																		
15,000	-31	-21	-23	-25	-25	-38	-46	30	20	22	23	24	10	3	22	21	15	21
10,000	-25	-15	-17	-19	-19	-30	-35	24	14	16	19	18	8	2	18	16	12	16
5,000	-15	-9	-12	-12	-12	-21	-26	14	9	11	12	12	2	-3	16	15	12	13
<b>FREDERICTON TO ST. JOHN</b>																		
15,000	16	12	14	12	14	0	-8	-19	-14	-15	-15	-16	-30	-37	24	23	16	22
10,000	15	10	12	12	12	1	-5	-17	-11	-13	-13	-14	-25	-31	19	18	13	17
5,000	10	7	7	8	8	-2	-7	-11	-7	-8	-8	-8	-18	-23	16	16	12	14
<b>FRESNO TO LOS ANGELES</b>																		
15,000	12	8	0	3	5	-6	-12	-14	-10	0	-4	-6	-18	-25	21	18	11	16
10,000	9	8	-2	2	3	-5	-9	-10	-9	1	-2	-4	-13	-19	15	14	9	12
5,000	4	4	2	4	3	-3	-6	-4	-4	-2	-4	-3	-9	-13	10	9	7	9
<b>FRESNO TO MERCEO</b>																		
15,000	-21	-16	-6	-9	-12	-24	-32	19	15	6	8	11	-1	-7	22	19	12	18
10,000	-13	-11	-2	-6	-7	-17	-23	13	10	2	5	7	-2	-7	16	15	9	13
5,000	-5	-5	-4	-4	-5	-11	-14	5	5	4	4	4	-2	-5	11	10	7	9
<b>FRESNO TO OAKLAND</b>																		
15,000	-22	-17	-8	-10	-13	-26	-33	21	16	8	9	13	1	-5	22	19	12	17
10,000	-14	-11	-4	-7	-8	-18	-23	14	11	4	7	8	-1	-5	16	15	9	13
5,000	-6	-5	-4	-4	-5	-11	-14	5	5	4	4	5	-1	-5	11	10	7	9
<b>FRESNO TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																		
15,000	-22	-17	-9	-10	-14	-26	-33	21	16	8	10	13	2	-4	22	19	12	17
10,000	-14	-11	-4	-7	-8	-18	-23	14	11	4	7	8	-1	-5	16	15	9	13
5,000	-6	-5	-4	-4	-5	-11	-14	5	5	4	4	5	-1	-5	11	10	7	9

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION					
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	DCT		
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	A50	A75	A85
<b>FRESNO TO VISALIA</b>														
15,000	15	11	2	5	7	-4	-10	-17	-12	-2	-6	-8	-21	-28
10,000	10	9	-1	3	5	-4	-9	-11	-9	0	-4	-5	-15	-20
5,000	4	4	3	4	4	-2	-6	-4	-4	-3	-4	-4	-10	-13
<b>GAINESVILLE TO JACKSONVILLE</b>														
15,000	18	14	4	8	10	0	-5	-20	-15	-4	-9	-11	-22	-29
10,000	14	10	4	5	8	-1	-5	-15	-10	-4	-6	-8	-17	-22
5,000	8	7	4	3	5	-2	-6	-9	-7	-4	-4	-6	-13	-17
<b>GAINESVILLE TO OCALA</b>														
15,000	3	4	-2	0	1	-8	-13	-6	-6	2	-1	-2	-12	-17
10,000	0	2	-3	-1	-1	-9	-13	-1	-3	3	1	0	-8	-13
5,000	-5	-3	-3	-2	-3	-10	-14	5	2	3	2	3	-4	-8
<b>GANDER TO ST. JOHNS</b>														
15,000	3	-1	7	6	4	-11	-19	-6	-1	-8	-8	-6	-20	-28
10,000	4	0	4	7	4	-8	-15	-6	-1	-5	-9	-5	-17	-24
5,000	5	0	3	5	3	-7	-13	-6	-1	-3	-6	-4	-15	-20
<b>GANDER TO STEPHENVILLE</b>														
15,000	-32	-17	-22	-28	-25	-39	-47	31	16	22	26	23	9	2
10,000	-24	-13	-17	-21	-19	-30	-37	23	12	17	20	18	6	0
5,000	-14	-6	-12	-15	-12	-22	-28	14	6	12	14	11	1	-5
<b>GRAND FORKS TO WINNIPEG</b>														
15,000	-10	-7	-3	-8	-7	-18	-25	7	6	2	6	5	-6	-12
10,000	-9	-6	-4	-6	-6	-15	-20	7	5	3	5	5	-4	-9
5,000	-5	-2	0	-4	-3	-12	-17	4	2	0	3	2	-7	-12
<b>GRAND JUNCTION TO LAS VEGAS</b>														
15,000	-18	-15	-13	-10	-14	-24	-30	17	14	13	10	13	3	-2
10,000	-10	-8	-7	-7	-8	-15	-19	9	8	7	7	8	1	-3
5,000	-2	-3	-1	2	-1	-5	-8	2	3	1	-2	1	-4	-6
<b>GRAND RAPIDS TO LAND O LAKES</b>														
15,000	-25	-17	-16	-17	-18	-31	-38	22	15	15	15	17	5	-2
10,000	-18	-12	-12	-13	-14	-24	-29	17	11	11	12	13	3	-3
5,000	-10	-7	-6	-7	-7	-16	-21	9	7	5	6	7	-2	-7
<b>GRAND RAPIDS TO LANSING</b>														
15,000	37	24	20	23	25	12	5	-38	-25	-20	-24	-26	-40	-47
10,000	27	18	15	18	19	8	3	-27	-18	-15	-18	-19	-30	-36
5,000	15	9	8	10	10	1	-4	-15	-10	-8	-11	-11	-20	-25
<b>GRAND RAPIDS TO MILWAUKEE</b>														
15,000	-37	-24	-20	-23	-25	-39	-46	36	23	19	22	24	12	5
10,000	-27	-18	-15	-18	-19	-30	-36	26	17	15	17	19	8	3
5,000	-15	-9	-8	-11	-11	-20	-25	14	9	8	10	10	1	-4
<b>GRAND RAPIDS TO MUSKEGON</b>														
15,000	-32	-22	-18	-21	-22	-36	-44	30	21	17	19	21	8	2
10,000	-24	-16	-14	-16	-17	-28	-34	23	15	13	15	16	6	0
5,000	-13	-9	-7	-9	-9	-19	-24	12	8	7	8	9	0	-5
<b>GRAND RAPIDS TO SAGINAW</b>														
15,000	30	18	16	19	20	8	1	-32	-20	-17	-20	-22	-35	-43
10,000	22	14	12	15	15	5	-1	-23	-15	-12	-16	-16	-27	-33
5,000	12	7	7	9	9	0	-5	-13	-7	-7	-10	-9	-19	-24
<b>GREAT FALLS TO HELENA</b>														
15,000	-4	-5	-9	-6	-6	-17	-23	2	4	9	4	5	-6	-13
10,000	-4	-3	-5	-4	-4	-12	-16	2	3	4	3	3	-5	-9
5,000	-11	-4	-2	-5	-5	-13	-17	11	3	2	5	5	-3	-7
<b>GREAT FALLS TO MISSOULA</b>														
15,000	-23	-15	-17	-19	-18	-29	-36	21	14	16	18	17	6	0
10,000	-17	-11	-9	-14	-12	-21	-25	17	10	9	13	12	4	0
5,000	-13	-6	-4	-7	-7	-15	-19	13	6	4	7	7	0	-4

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>GREAT FALLS TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																				
15,000	4	0	-5	1	0	-10	-16	-7	-1	4	-3	-1	-12	-18	17	16	12	16		
10,000	3	0	-3	0	0	-7	-11	-4	-1	2	-1	-1	-8	-12	12	11	9	11		
5,000	-9	-3	-2	-4	-4	-10	-14	8	3	2	4	4	-2	-5	10	9	7	9		
<b>GREAT FALLS TO SPOKANE</b>																				
15,000	-26	-16	-16	-21	-19	-31	-37	25	16	16	20	19	8	2	18	17	13	17		
10,000	-19	-12	-9	-15	-13	-22	-27	19	12	9	14	13	5	1	14	12	10	12		
5,000	-11	-5	-4	-6	-7	-14	-18	11	5	4	6	6	-1	-4	12	10	9	11		
<b>GREENSBORO TO GREENVILLE</b>																				
15,000	-36	-25	-9	-17	-20	-35	-43	35	24	9	16	19	7	1	19	19	11	19		
10,000	-24	-18	-8	-13	-15	-26	-32	23	17	8	12	14	4	0	15	16	10	14		
5,000	-13	-10	-5	-5	-8	-16	-21	12	9	5	4	7	-1	-5	14	13	9	12		
<b>GREENSBORO TO LOUISVLLLE</b>																				
15,000	-35	-27	-12	-18	-22	-36	-44	33	26	12	17	21	9	3	19	19	11	18		
10,000	-26	-20	-10	-14	-17	-27	-33	25	19	10	13	16	7	2	15	16	11	14		
5,000	-14	-11	-6	-7	-9	-17	-22	13	10	6	6	9	1	-3	14	13	9	12		
<b>GREENSBORO TO NEW YORK</b>																				
15,000	31	19	12	18	19	7	1	-34	-21	-12	-20	-20	-34	-41	19	19	11	18		
10,000	21	15	9	13	14	4	0	-23	-16	-9	-14	-15	-25	-31	15	16	11	14		
5,000	11	8	5	6	7	-1	-5	-12	-8	-5	-6	-8	-16	-21	13	13	9	12		
<b>GREENSBORO TO PITTSBURGH</b>																				
15,000	-2	-6	-1	2	-2	-13	-20	-3	3	0	-4	-1	-12	-19	20	20	12	19		
10,000	-3	-4	-2	0	-2	-12	-17	0	3	2	-1	1	-8	-14	16	16	11	14		
5,000	-1	-2	-2	-1	-1	-9	-14	0	2	1	0	1	-7	-12	14	13	9	12		
<b>GREENSBORO TO RALEIGH</b>																				
15,000	36	29	11	17	21	9	3	-37	-30	-12	-18	-22	-37	-46	20	20	11	19		
10,000	27	21	10	13	17	7	1	-28	-21	-10	-14	-17	-29	-35	16	16	11	15		
5,000	15	11	6	6	9	1	-4	-15	-11	-7	-6	-9	-18	-23	14	13	9	13		
<b>GREENSBORO TO RICHMOND</b>																				
15,000	35	23	11	18	20	8	2	-36	-25	-11	-19	-21	-36	-44	20	20	11	19		
10,000	24	17	9	13	15	5	0	-25	-18	-9	-14	-16	-27	-33	16	16	11	15		
5,000	12	9	5	6	8	0	-5	-13	-10	-5	-6	-8	-17	-22	14	13	9	13		
<b>GREENSBORO TO ROANOKE</b>																				
15,000	2	-4	-1	2	0	-12	-18	-6	1	0	-4	-2	-14	-21	20	20	12	19		
10,000	-2	-2	-1	1	-1	-11	-16	-1	1	1	-2	0	-10	-15	16	17	11	15		
5,000	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-9	-13	0	0	1	0	0	-8	-12	14	13	9	13		
<b>GREENSBORO TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	28	16	9	16	16	4	-2	-30	-19	-10	-17	-18	-31	-39	20	20	11	19		
10,000	18	12	7	11	12	2	-3	-20	-14	-8	-12	-13	-23	-29	16	16	11	14		
5,000	10	7	4	5	6	-2	-6	-10	-7	-4	-5	-6	-15	-20	14	13	9	12		
<b>GREENVILLE TO RICHMOND</b>																				
15,000	35	23	10	17	20	8	2	-36	-25	-10	-18	-21	-35	-43	19	19	11	18		
10,000	24	17	8	13	15	5	0	-25	-18	-9	-13	-15	-26	-32	15	16	10	14		
5,000	12	9	5	5	8	0	-4	-13	-10	-5	-5	-8	-16	-21	13	13	9	12		
<b>GREENVILLE TO SPARTANBURG</b>																				
15,000	37	28	9	17	21	8	2	-38	-29	-9	-18	-22	-37	-46	20	20	11	19		
10,000	27	20	8	12	16	6	1	-27	-20	-8	-13	-16	-28	-34	15	16	11	15		
5,000	14	11	6	5	8	0	-4	-15	-11	-6	-5	-9	-17	-22	14	13	9	13		
<b>GREENVILLE TO WINSTON-SALEM</b>																				
15,000	34	23	8	16	18	6	0	-35	-24	-9	-17	-19	-34	-43	20	19	11	19		
10,000	23	16	7	12	14	4	-1	-24	-17	-8	-12	-14	-25	-31	15	16	10	15		
5,000	12	9	4	4	7	-1	-5	-13	-9	-5	-5	-7	-16	-21	14	13	9	12		
<b>HALIFAX TO MONCTON</b>																				
15,000	-16	-12	-13	-12	-13	-27	-35	12	9	12	10	11	-3	-11	24	23	15	21		
10,000	-13	-9	-11	-12	-11	-22	-29	11	8	10	11	10	-1	-7	19	18	13	17		
5,000	-9	-6	-6	-7	-7	-17	-22	8	6	6	7	7	-3	-8	16	16	12	13		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS OENDTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION										
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT							
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85		JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>HALIFAX TO ST. JOHN</b>																			
15,000	-33	-23	-23	-26	-26	-40	-48		32	22	22	24	25	11	3	24	23	15	21
10,000	-26	-17	-17	-20	-20	-31	-37		25	16	17	20	19	8	2	19	18	13	16
5,000	-15	-11	-12	-12	-12	-22	-27		14	10	12	12	12	2	-3	16	16	12	13
<b>HALIFAX TO SYDNEY</b>																			
15,000	33	21	20	26	24	11	3		-34	-22	-21	-27	-25	-40	-48	23	23	15	21
10,000	24	15	15	18	18	7	1		-25	-16	-16	-19	-18	-30	-36	19	18	13	16
5,000	12	9	12	11	11	1	-4		-13	-9	-13	-12	-12	-21	-26	16	16	12	13
<b>HARRISBURG TO PITTSBURGH</b>																			
15,000	-43	-29	-19	-24	-27	-42	-51		42	28	18	23	26	14	7	21	21	13	20
10,000	-31	-22	-15	-20	-21	-33	-39		30	22	15	19	21	10	5	17	17	12	15
5,000	-16	-12	-9	-10	-11	-20	-25		16	12	8	10	11	3	-2	15	15	10	12
<b>HARRISBURG TO READING</b>																			
15,000	41	27	18	24	26	13	6		-42	-28	-19	-25	-27	-42	-51	22	22	13	20
10,000	29	21	14	19	20	9	4		-30	-22	-15	-19	-21	-32	-39	17	18	12	16
5,000	15	11	8	10	11	2	-3		-16	-12	-8	-10	-11	-20	-26	15	15	10	13
<b>HARRISBURG TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
15,000	-9	-1	-2	-8	-5	-18	-25		4	-2	1	6	2	-10	-17	22	21	13	20
10,000	-5	-1	0	-4	-2	-12	-18		2	-1	0	2	1	-9	-15	17	17	12	15
5,000	-2	0	0	-1	-1	-9	-14		1	-1	0	1	0	-8	-13	15	15	10	13
<b>HARRISBURG TO WILLIAMSPORT</b>																			
15,000	-2	-6	-2	1	-2	-15	-22		-3	3	1	-4	0	-13	-21	22	22	13	20
10,000	-3	-5	-3	-1	-3	-13	-19		0	3	2	-1	1	-9	-15	17	18	12	15
5,000	-1	-3	-2	-1	-2	-10	-15		0	2	1	0	1	-8	-13	15	15	10	13
<b>HARTFORD TO NEW HAVEN</b>																			
15,000	-21	-10	-8	-13	-12	-26	-34		17	7	6	11	10	-3	-10	23	22	14	21
10,000	-12	-7	-5	-9	-8	-19	-25		9	5	4	8	6	-4	-10	18	18	12	16
5,000	-6	-3	-3	-4	-4	-13	-18		4	2	3	4	3	-6	-11	16	15	11	13
<b>HARTFORD TO NEW YORK</b>																			
15,000	-30	-18	-13	-19	-19	-33	-41		27	15	12	17	17	4	-3	22	22	13	20
10,000	-20	-13	-9	-13	-13	-24	-30		18	11	8	12	12	2	-4	18	18	12	15
5,000	-10	-6	-6	-7	-7	-16	-21		9	5	5	6	6	-3	-8	15	15	11	13
<b>HARTFORD TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																			
15,000	-34	-21	-15	-21	-22	-36	-44		32	19	14	20	20	7	1	22	21	13	20
10,000	-23	-16	-11	-15	-16	-27	-33		21	14	10	14	15	4	-1	17	18	12	15
5,000	-12	-8	-7	-8	-8	-17	-22		11	7	6	7	8	-1	-6	15	15	11	13
<b>HARTFORD TO PITTSBURGH</b>																			
15,000	-42	-28	-19	-25	-27	-41	-49		40	26	19	24	26	14	8	21	20	12	19
10,000	-30	-21	-15	-19	-20	-31	-37		29	20	14	19	20	10	5	16	17	11	14
5,000	-16	-11	-9	-10	-11	-20	-25		15	11	9	10	11	3	-2	14	14	10	12
<b>HARTFORD TO PITTSFIELD</b>																			
15,000	-20	-18	-13	-12	-15	-29	-36		16	16	12	10	13	0	-7	23	22	14	21
10,000	-18	-14	-11	-10	-13	-24	-30		16	13	10	9	12	1	-5	18	18	12	16
5,000	-10	-9	-6	-6	-8	-17	-22		9	8	6	6	7	-2	-7	16	15	11	13
<b>HARTFORD TO PROVIDENCE</b>																			
15,000	39	28	20	24	27	14	7		-40	-29	-21	-25	-28	-42	-50	23	22	14	21
10,000	30	21	16	19	21	10	4		-30	-22	-16	-19	-21	-33	-39	18	18	12	16
5,000	15	12	10	10	12	3	-2		-16	-12	-10	-11	-12	-22	-27	16	15	11	13
<b>HARTFORD TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
15,000	-35	-22	-15	-22	-22	-36	-44		33	20	14	20	21	8	2	21	21	12	19
10,000	-24	-17	-11	-16	-16	-27	-33		22	15	10	15	15	5	0	17	17	11	15
5,000	-12	-8	-7	-8	-9	-17	-22		12	8	6	7	8	0	-5	14	14	10	12
<b>HELENA TO MISSOULA</b>																			
15,000	-27	-16	-16	-21	-20	-31	-38		26	16	15	20	19	8	2	19	18	14	17
10,000	-20	-12	-9	-15	-13	-22	-27		19	11	9	15	13	5	0	14	12	10	12
5,000	-10	-5	-5	-6	-6	-14	-18		10	5	4	5	6	-1	-5	12	11	9	11

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT						RETURN						JAN	APR	JUL	OCT			
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>HOBBS TO MIDLAND, TEX.</b>																			
15,000	19	15	0	8	9	-2	-7	-20	-16	0	-9	-10	-22	-30	19	16	11	16	
10,000	11	8	0	4	5	-3	-7	-12	-8	0	-4	-6	-15	-20	14	13	10	12	
5,000	0	-2	-5	-3	-3	-10	-14	0	1	5	3	3	-5	-9	12	12	8	11	
<b>HOBBS TO ROSWELL</b>																			
15,000	-24	-19	-2	-11	-13	-26	-33	23	18	2	10	12	1	-4	19	17	11	16	
10,000	-15	-11	-2	-6	-8	-17	-22	15	10	2	5	7	-1	-5	14	12	10	12	
5,000	-1	0	3	3	1	-6	-10	1	0	-3	-3	-2	-8	-12	12	11	8	10	
<b>HOT SPRINGS TO LITTLE ROCK</b>																			
15,000	34	24	7	15	18	6	0	-35	-25	-7	-15	-19	-34	-43	20	19	11	18	
10,000	24	17	6	10	14	4	-1	-25	-18	-6	-11	-14	-25	-31	15	15	10	14	
5,000	12	10	7	5	8	0	-5	-12	-10	-7	-5	-9	-17	-22	14	15	10	13	
<b>HOT SPRINGS TO SHREVEPORT</b>																			
15,000	-15	-9	-2	-4	-7	-18	-25	12	7	2	3	5	-5	-11	19	18	11	17	
10,000	-11	-7	-4	-3	-6	-15	-20	9	6	4	2	5	-4	-8	14	14	10	14	
5,000	-7	-6	-6	-3	-6	-14	-18	6	6	6	2	5	-3	-8	14	14	10	12	
<b>HOULTON TO PRESQUE ISLE</b>																			
15,000	-6	-6	-8	-5	-7	-20	-28	2	4	7	3	4	-9	-17	23	22	16	22	
10,000	-8	-6	-8	-6	-7	-18	-24	6	5	7	5	6	-5	-11	18	17	13	17	
5,000	-7	-4	-4	-4	-4	-14	-19	6	3	3	3	4	-6	-11	16	16	12	14	
<b>HOUSTON TO LAKE CHARLES</b>																			
15,000	29	23	4	10	15	4	-2	-30	-24	-4	-11	-16	-29	-36	17	16	10	16	
10,000	20	15	3	6	10	1	-3	-20	-15	-3	-6	-10	-20	-26	13	13	10	13	
5,000	10	7	4	4	6	-1	-5	-11	-8	-5	-4	-7	-15	-19	13	12	9	12	
<b>HOUSTON TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																			
15,000	29	23	4	11	15	4	-1	-30	-24	-4	-12	-16	-29	-36	16	16	10	15	
10,000	19	14	2	6	10	1	-3	-20	-15	-2	-7	-10	-20	-25	13	13	9	12	
5,000	9	7	3	4	5	-2	-6	-10	-7	-3	-4	-6	-13	-18	13	12	8	11	
<b>HOUSTON TO SAN ANTONIO</b>																			
15,000	-29	-24	-3	-10	-15	-28	-36	28	23	2	10	15	3	-2	17	15	10	15	
10,000	-19	-14	-2	-6	-10	-19	-24	18	14	2	6	9	1	-4	13	12	9	12	
5,000	-9	-6	-2	-3	-4	-12	-17	9	5	2	3	4	-3	-7	13	12	8	11	
<b>HOUSTON TO SHREVEPORT</b>																			
15,000	16	10	3	4	7	-2	-8	-18	-12	-3	-5	-9	-20	-26	17	16	10	16	
10,000	12	9	4	3	7	-2	-6	-13	-10	-5	-3	-7	-16	-21	13	13	10	13	
5,000	8	8	7	4	7	-1	-5	-9	-8	-7	-4	-7	-15	-19	13	13	9	12	
<b>HOUSTON TO TULSA</b>																			
15,000	0	-2	0	-2	-1	-11	-16	-3	0	-1	1	-1	-10	-16	17	16	10	16	
10,000	1	1	2	-1	1	-7	-12	-2	-2	-2	0	-2	-9	-14	13	13	9	12	
5,000	3	4	6	2	4	-4	-8	-4	-4	-6	-2	-4	-12	-16	13	13	9	11	
<b>HUNTINGTON TO LEXINGTON</b>																			
15,000	-41	-28	-15	-22	-24	-39	-48	40	26	14	21	24	11	5	21	21	12	20	
10,000	-29	-20	-12	-16	-19	-30	-36	28	20	12	16	18	8	3	16	17	11	15	
5,000	-15	-11	-7	-8	-10	-19	-24	15	11	7	8	10	1	-3	15	14	10	13	
<b>HUNTINGTON TO LOUISVILLE</b>																			
15,000	-41	-28	-15	-22	-25	-39	-48	40	27	14	21	24	11	5	20	20	12	19	
10,000	-29	-21	-12	-17	-19	-30	-36	29	20	12	16	19	8	3	15	16	11	15	
5,000	-15	-11	-7	-8	-10	-19	-24	15	11	7	8	10	1	-3	14	14	10	13	
<b>HUNTSVILLE TO KNOXVILLE</b>																			
15,000	36	24	8	16	19	7	1	-37	-26	-8	-17	-20	-35	-44	20	19	11	19	
10,000	25	17	7	11	14	5	0	-26	-18	-8	-12	-15	-26	-32	15	15	10	14	
5,000	13	10	5	4	8	0	-5	-14	-10	-5	-5	-8	-17	-22	14	13	9	12	
<b>HUNTSVILLE TO LEXINGTON</b>																			
15,000	19	10	5	8	10	-2	-7	-23	-13	-5	-10	-11	-24	-32	19	19	11	19	
10,000	13	8	4	6	7	-2	-7	-15	-9	-5	-7	-8	-18	-24	15	15	11	14	
5,000	7	5	3	3	4	-4	-8	-8	-6	-3	-3	-5	-13	-17	14	14	9	12	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION					
	DIRECT						RETURN											
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>HUNTSVILLE TO LOUISVILLE</b>																	214 N.MI.	
15,000	10	3	2	4	4	-7	-13	-14	-6	-2	-5	-6	-18	-25	20	19	11	19
10,000	6	3	2	3	3	-6	-11	-9	-4	-3	-4	-5	-14	-19	15	15	11	14
5,000	3	2	1	1	2	-6	-11	-4	-3	-2	-1	-2	-11	-15	14	14	9	12
<b>HUNTSVILLE TO MEMPHIS</b>																	169 N.MI.	
15,000	-37	-28	-8	-17	-20	-36	-44	35	27	8	16	20	7	1	20	19	11	18
10,000	-26	-19	-7	-12	-15	-26	-32	26	19	7	12	15	5	0	14	15	10	14
5,000	-14	-11	-6	-5	-8	-17	-22	13	10	6	5	8	0	-5	14	14	9	12
<b>HUNTSVILLE TO NASHVILLE</b>																	87 N.MI.	
15,000	2	-3	-1	-1	-1	-12	-18	-6	0	0	-1	-1	-13	-19	20	20	11	19
10,000	0	-2	0	0	0	-10	-15	-2	0	-1	0	-1	-10	-15	15	16	11	15
5,000	0	0	0	-1	0	-8	-13	-1	-1	0	0	-1	-9	-13	14	14	10	13
<b>HUNTSVILLE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																	522 N.MI.	
15,000	36	24	11	18	21	9	4	-38	-25	-11	-19	-22	-36	-44	18	18	10	17
10,000	25	17	9	14	16	6	2	-26	-18	-10	-14	-16	-26	-32	14	15	10	13
5,000	13	10	6	6	8	1	-3	-14	-10	-6	-6	-8	-16	-21	13	12	9	11
<b>HURON TO PIERRE</b>																	88 N.MI.	
15,000	-28	-19	-20	-26	-23	-35	-42	28	18	19	25	22	11	4	19	20	13	18
10,000	-21	-12	-14	-15	-15	-25	-30	21	12	13	15	15	5	0	15	15	12	15
5,000	-11	-6	-5	-9	-8	-17	-22	11	5	5	9	8	-2	-7	13	14	12	14
<b>HURON TO SIOUX FALLS</b>																	80 N.MI.	
15,000	26	18	16	21	20	8	2	-27	-19	-16	-23	-21	-33	-40	20	20	13	19
10,000	21	13	12	15	15	5	0	-21	-14	-12	-15	-15	-25	-31	15	15	12	15
5,000	12	6	4	9	8	-1	-6	-12	-7	-5	-10	-8	-18	-23	14	14	12	14
<b>HYANNIS TO NANTUCKET</b>																	26 N.MI.	
15,000	6	10	7	4	7	-6	-14	-11	-13	-9	-6	-9	-23	-30	23	22	14	21
10,000	10	9	7	4	7	-3	-9	-13	-10	-7	-6	-9	-20	-26	18	18	12	16
5,000	6	6	4	4	5	-4	-9	-7	-7	-4	-4	-6	-15	-20	16	16	11	13
<b>IDAHO FALLS TO POCATELLO</b>																	43 N.MI.	
15,000	-9	-8	-12	-8	-9	-21	-27	7	7	11	7	8	-3	-10	19	18	13	17
10,000	-6	-5	-7	-6	-6	-14	-18	5	5	6	6	5	-2	-7	13	12	10	12
5,000	-10	-5	-4	-6	-6	-12	-16	10	5	4	5	6	0	-3	10	9	7	9
<b>IDAHO FALLS TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																	164 N.MI.	
15,000	5	1	-4	2	1	-10	-16	-7	-2	3	-3	-2	-13	-20	19	17	12	17
10,000	3	1	-3	1	0	-7	-11	-4	-1	3	-1	-1	-9	-13	13	11	10	11
5,000	-9	-5	-4	-5	-5	-11	-14	8	4	4	5	5	0	-3	9	8	7	8
<b>INDIANAPOLIS TO LOUISVILLE</b>																	96 N.MI.	
15,000	7	7	4	5	6	-6	-13	-11	-10	-5	-7	-8	-20	-27	20	21	13	20
10,000	6	6	3	4	5	-5	-11	-8	-7	-4	-5	-6	-16	-21	16	17	12	15
5,000	3	3	1	2	2	-6	-11	-4	-4	-2	-3	-3	-12	-16	15	15	10	13
<b>INDIANAPOLIS TO MEMPHIS</b>																	331 N.MI.	
15,000	-25	-15	-7	-11	-13	-26	-33	22	13	6	9	12	0	-5	19	19	11	18
10,000	-17	-11	-6	-8	-10	-20	-25	16	10	6	7	9	0	-5	14	15	11	14
5,000	-9	-7	-4	-4	-6	-14	-19	8	6	4	4	5	-3	-7	14	14	9	12
<b>INDIANAPOLIS TO NASHVILLE</b>																	217 N.MI.	
15,000	-8	-3	-2	-3	-3	-15	-22	4	0	1	1	1	-10	-16	20	20	12	19
10,000	-5	-2	-1	-2	-2	-12	-17	3	0	1	1	1	-8	-13	15	16	11	15
5,000	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-10	-14	2	1	1	0	1	-7	-12	14	14	10	12
<b>INDIANAPOLIS TO PITTSBURGH</b>																	282 N.MI.	
15,000	41	26	17	23	25	13	7	-42	-27	-18	-24	-26	-41	-49	20	20	12	19
10,000	29	20	14	18	20	10	4	-30	-21	-14	-19	-20	-31	-37	15	16	11	15
5,000	15	11	7	10	10	2	-2	-16	-11	-8	-10	-11	-20	-24	14	14	10	12
<b>INDIANAPOLIS TO ST. LOUIS</b>																	199 N.MI.	
15,000	-38	-25	-15	-21	-23	-38	-46	37	24	15	19	23	10	4	20	20	12	19
10,000	-28	-19	-12	-16	-18	-29	-35	27	19	12	15	18	7	2	15	16	12	15
5,000	-15	-10	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	14	10	7	9	9	1	-4	15	15	10	13

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT							HEADWINDS*							STANDARD DEVIATION			
	DIRECT				**A50 A75 A85			RETURN				A50 A75 A85			JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
INDIANAPOLIS TO TERRE HAUTE																		
15,000	-38	-25	-16	-21	-24	-39	-47	37	24	15	20	23	10	3	21	21	13	20
10,000	-28	-19	-12	-16	-18	-30	-35	27	19	12	16	18	7	2	16	17	12	15
5,000	-15	-10	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	14	10	7	9	9	1	-4	15	15	10	13
JACKSON TO MEMPHIS																		
15,000	7	1	-1	1	1	-9	-15	-11	-3	0	-2	-3	-15	-21	19	18	11	18
10,000	5	2	3	0	2	-6	-11	-7	-3	-3	-1	-3	-12	-17	14	15	10	14
5,000	4	3	2	0	2	-6	-10	-5	-4	-2	-1	-3	-11	-16	14	14	9	12
JACKSON TO MERIDIAN																		
15,000	33	25	6	14	18	5	0	-34	-26	-6	-15	-18	-33	-41	18	18	11	17
10,000	23	17	4	9	12	3	-2	-23	-17	-5	-10	-13	-24	-30	14	15	10	14
5,000	11	9	4	4	7	-1	-6	-12	-9	-4	-5	-7	-16	-20	14	13	9	12
JACKSON TO MONROE																		
15,000	-33	-26	-6	-14	-18	-32	-40	32	25	6	14	17	5	0	18	18	11	17
10,000	-22	-17	-4	-9	-12	-23	-29	22	16	4	9	12	2	-3	14	14	10	14
5,000	-11	-8	-4	-5	-7	-15	-20	11	8	4	4	6	-2	-6	14	14	9	12
JACKSON TO NEW ORLEANS																		
15,000	-7	-1	2	-1	-1	-12	-18	4	-1	-2	0	0	-10	-15	17	17	10	16
10,000	-5	-3	-4	1	-3	-11	-16	3	2	3	-1	2	-7	-11	14	14	10	13
5,000	-5	-4	-3	0	-3	-11	-15	5	4	3	0	3	-5	-9	13	13	9	12
JACKSON TO SHREVEPORT																		
15,000	-33	-26	-6	-14	-18	-32	-40	32	25	6	14	17	5	0	18	17	11	17
10,000	-23	-17	-4	-9	-12	-23	-29	22	16	4	9	12	3	-2	14	14	10	13
5,000	-11	-8	-5	-5	-7	-15	-20	11	8	5	4	7	-1	-6	14	13	9	12
JACKSONVILLE TO MACON																		
15,000	-18	-16	-2	-7	-10	-22	-29	16	15	2	6	9	-1	-7	17	17	10	16
10,000	-11	-10	-1	-4	-6	-15	-20	10	9	0	4	5	-3	-8	14	14	9	13
5,000	-2	-3	-1	-2	-2	-9	-14	2	3	1	1	2	-6	-10	13	12	9	11
JACKSONVILLE TO MELBOURNE																		
15,000	8	8	-2	1	3	-6	-11	-10	-9	2	-2	-4	-14	-20	16	16	9	14
10,000	3	4	-3	-1	1	-7	-11	-4	-5	2	0	-1	-9	-14	13	13	9	12
5,000	-5	-1	-2	-2	-3	-9	-13	4	1	2	1	2	-5	-9	12	11	8	11
JACKSONVILLE TO MIAMI																		
15,000	6	6	-3	0	1	-7	-11	-7	-7	3	0	-2	-11	-17	15	14	8	13
10,000	1	2	-4	-2	-1	-8	-12	-1	-3	4	2	1	-7	-11	12	12	8	11
5,000	-6	-3	-4	-3	-4	-10	-14	6	3	4	3	4	-3	-6	11	11	7	10
JACKSONVILLE TO ORLANDO																		
15,000	2	3	-2	-1	0	-9	-14	-5	-4	2	0	-1	-11	-16	16	16	9	14
10,000	-1	1	-3	-2	-1	-9	-14	0	-2	3	1	1	-7	-12	14	13	9	12
5,000	-6	-3	-3	-2	-3	-10	-14	5	2	3	2	3	-4	-8	12	12	8	11
JACKSONVILLE TO SARASOTA																		
15,000	-8	-6	-4	-5	-5	-14	-19	6	4	4	4	4	-4	-9	16	15	9	14
10,000	-7	-5	-4	-4	-5	-13	-17	7	4	4	4	5	-3	-7	13	13	9	12
5,000	-8	-6	-4	-4	-5	-12	-16	8	5	4	4	5	-2	-6	12	11	8	11
JACKSONVILLE TO SAVANNAH																		
15,000	9	6	3	5	5	-4	-10	-11	-8	-3	-6	-6	-17	-23	17	17	10	16
10,000	8	4	4	4	5	-4	-8	-9	-5	-4	-4	-5	-14	-19	14	14	9	13
5,000	7	4	3	2	4	-3	-7	-7	-5	-3	-3	-4	-12	-16	12	12	9	11
JACKSONVILLE TO TALLAHASSEE																		
15,000	-30	-25	-4	-13	-16	-30	-37	30	24	4	12	16	4	-1	17	17	9	15
10,000	-20	-16	-3	-8	-11	-21	-27	20	16	3	7	11	1	-3	14	14	9	13
5,000	-8	-8	-3	-4	-6	-13	-17	8	8	3	4	5	-2	-6	12	12	8	11
JACKSONVILLE TO TAMPA																		
15,000	-10	-7	-4	-6	-6	-15	-21	8	6	3	5	5	-4	-9	16	16	9	14
10,000	-9	-5	-4	-4	-5	-13	-18	8	5	4	4	5	-3	-7	13	13	9	12
5,000	-8	-6	-4	-4	-5	-12	-16	8	5	4	3	5	-2	-6	12	11	8	11

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION											
	DIRECT				HEADWINDS*				RETURN											
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>JACKSONVILLE TO WAYCROSS</b>																				
15,000	-19	-16	-2	-7	-9	-21	-29	17	15	1	6	8	-2	-7	17	17	10	16		
10,000	-11	-10	0	-4	-6	-15	-20	10	9	0	3	5	-4	-8	14	14	9	13		
5,000	-1	-3	0	-1	-1	-9	-13	1	3	0	1	1	-6	-10	12	12	9	12		
<b>JACKSONVILLE TO WEST PALM BEACH</b>																				
15,000	8	7	-3	i	2	-6	-10	-10	-9	2	-1	-3	-13	-19	15	15	8	13		
10,000	2	4	-3	-1	0	-8	-11	-3	-5	3	1	0	-8	-13	13	12	8	11		
5,000	-5	-2	-3	-3	-3	-10	-14	5	2	3	2	3	-4	-7	11	11	8	10		
<b>JOPLIN TO SPRINGFIELD, MO.</b>																				
15,000	34	24	11	18	20	8	2	-35	-25	-12	-18	-21	-35	-44	20	20	12	19		
10,000	24	17	9	13	15	5	0	-25	-18	-9	-13	-16	-26	-32	15	15	11	15		
5,000	12	9	7	7	9	0	-5	-12	-10	-7	-7	-9	-18	-23	14	15	10	13		
<b>JOPLIN TO TULSA</b>																				
15,000	-27	-20	-8	-13	-16	-29	-37	25	18	8	11	14	3	-3	20	19	12	18		
10,000	-19	-14	-7	-9	-12	-22	-27	18	13	6	9	11	2	-3	15	15	11	14		
5,000	-9	-9	-8	-6	-8	-17	-21	9	8	8	6	8	-1	-6	14	15	10	13		
<b>KANSAS CITY TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																				
15,000	0	1	2	-1	1	-11	-17	-4	-3	-3	-1	-3	-14	-20	19	19	12	18		
10,000	0	0	1	-1	0	-9	-14	-2	-1	-2	0	-1	-10	-15	14	15	11	14		
5,000	-1	0	2	0	1	-8	-13	0	-1	-3	-1	-1	-9	-14	13	14	11	13		
<b>KANSAS CITY TO OMAHA</b>																				
15,000	-26	-16	-12	-17	-17	-30	-37	24	15	11	16	16	4	-2	20	20	13	19		
10,000	-18	-13	-8	-13	-13	-23	-28	17	12	8	12	12	2	-3	15	15	12	15		
5,000	-9	-6	-3	-7	-6	-15	-20	9	5	2	7	6	-3	-8	14	14	11	13		
<b>KANSAS CITY TO ST. LOUIS</b>																				
15,000	35	24	15	20	22	10	4	-36	-25	-15	-21	-23	-37	-44	20	20	12	19		
10,000	26	18	11	14	17	7	2	-26	-19	-11	-15	-17	-28	-33	15	15	11	15		
5,000	13	9	6	9	9	0	-4	-13	-10	-7	-9	-9	-18	-23	14	14	10	13		
<b>KANSAS CITY TO SPRINGFIELD, MO.</b>																				
15,000	14	10	6	10	10	-2	-8	-18	-12	-6	-12	-11	-24	-31	20	20	12	19		
10,000	11	8	4	7	7	-2	-7	-12	-9	-4	-8	-8	-18	-23	15	15	11	15		
5,000	5	3	1	3	3	-6	-10	-6	-3	-1	-4	-3	-12	-17	14	15	10	13		
<b>KANSAS CITY TO TULSA</b>																				
15,000	-12	-9	-4	-4	-7	-19	-25	9	7	4	3	5	-6	-12	20	19	12	18		
10,000	-8	-6	-4	-3	-5	-14	-20	7	5	3	3	4	-5	-10	14	15	11	14		
5,000	-4	-5	-6	-3	-5	-13	-18	4	4	5	3	4	-4	-9	14	14	10	12		
<b>KANSAS CITY TO WICHITA</b>																				
15,000	-27	-20	-11	-14	-17	-30	-37	25	19	11	13	16	5	-2	20	19	12	18		
10,000	-19	-14	-8	-10	-12	-22	-28	18	13	8	9	12	2	-3	15	15	11	14		
5,000	-9	-8	-8	-7	-8	-16	-21	8	8	7	7	8	-1	-6	14	14	10	12		
<b>KEENE TO NEW YORK</b>																				
15,000	-24	-13	-9	-15	-15	-28	-36	20	10	8	14	12	0	-7	22	21	14	20		
10,000	-14	-9	-6	-10	-10	-20	-26	12	7	5	9	8	-2	-8	17	18	12	15		
5,000	-7	-4	-4	-5	-5	-14	-19	6	3	4	5	4	-5	-9	15	15	11	13		
<b>KEENE TO PITTSFIELD</b>																				
15,000	-36	-23	-18	-24	-24	-39	-47	35	22	17	23	23	10	3	23	22	14	21		
10,000	-26	-17	-13	-17	-18	-29	-35	24	15	12	17	17	6	0	18	18	12	16		
5,000	-13	-9	-9	-10	-10	-19	-25	12	8	8	9	9	0	-5	16	15	11	13		
<b>KEY WEST TO MIAMI</b>																				
15,000	9	9	0	5	5	-2	-6	-9	-10	0	-5	-5	-14	-19	14	13	8	11		
10,000	5	5	0	4	3	-3	-7	-5	-6	0	-4	-3	-10	-14	12	10	7	10		
5,000	-1	4	1	0	1	-5	-9	0	-4	-1	0	-1	-7	-11	11	10	7	10		
<b>KNOXVILLE TO LEXINGTON</b>																				
15,000	-7	-8	-3	-4	-5	-17	-24	2	6	2	2	3	-8	-15	20	20	12	19		
10,000	-6	-6	-2	-3	-4	-14	-19	4	4	2	2	3	-6	-12	15	16	11	15		
5,000	-3	-3	-2	-2	-2	-10	-15	2	2	1	1	2	-7	-11	14	14	9	12		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION					
	DIRECT						RETURN											
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>KNOXVILLE TO LOUISVILLE</b>																		
15,000	-18	-16	-7	-10	-12	-24	-31	14	14	6	8	10	-1	-7	20	20	12	19
10,000	-14	-12	-5	-7	-9	-19	-25	12	10	5	6	8	-1	-6	15	16	11	15
5,000	-7	-6	-4	-4	-5	-13	-18	6	5	3	3	4	-4	-8	14	14	9	12
<b>KNOXVILLE TO MEMPHIS</b>																		
15,000	-39	-28	-9	-18	-22	-37	-45	38	27	9	17	21	8	3	19	19	11	18
10,000	-28	-20	-8	-13	-16	-27	-33	27	19	8	12	16	6	1	14	15	10	14
5,000	-15	-11	-6	-6	-9	-18	-22	14	11	6	5	9	1	-4	14	13	9	12
<b>KNOXVILLE TO NASHVILLE</b>																		
15,000	-38	-28	-11	-19	-22	-37	-46	36	27	10	18	21	9	3	20	20	11	19
10,000	-27	-20	-9	-13	-17	-28	-34	27	20	9	13	16	6	1	15	16	11	15
5,000	-15	-11	-6	-6	-9	-18	-23	14	11	6	6	9	0	-4	14	14	9	12
<b>KNOXVILLE TO PITTSBURG</b>																		
15,000	22	12	8	13	13	2	-4	-26	-14	-8	-15	-15	-28	-35	19	19	11	18
10,000	15	9	5	9	9	0	-5	-17	-10	-6	-10	-10	-20	-26	15	16	11	14
5,000	8	5	3	4	5	-3	-7	-9	-6	-3	-5	-5	-14	-18	14	13	9	12
<b>KNOXVILLE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																		
15,000	36	24	12	19	21	9	4	-38	-25	-12	-20	-22	-36	-45	19	19	11	18
10,000	25	18	10	14	16	7	2	-26	-19	-10	-15	-17	-27	-33	15	15	10	14
5,000	13	10	6	6	8	1	-4	-14	-10	-6	-7	-9	-17	-22	13	13	9	12
<b>LAFAYETTE TO LAKE CHARLES</b>																		
15,000	-30	-24	-4	-12	-16	-30	-37	29	24	4	11	16	4	-2	17	17	11	16
10,000	-20	-15	-2	-7	-10	-21	-26	20	15	2	7	10	1	-4	14	14	10	13
5,000	-10	-7	-3	-4	-6	-14	-18	9	6	3	4	5	-2	-7	14	13	9	12
<b>LAFAYETTE TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																		
15,000	28	23	4	11	15	4	-2	-29	-24	-4	-12	-16	-29	-37	17	17	10	16
10,000	19	14	2	7	9	0	-4	-19	-15	-2	-7	-10	-20	-26	14	14	10	13
5,000	8	6	2	4	5	-3	-7	-9	-6	-2	-4	-5	-13	-18	13	13	9	12
<b>LAKELAND TO TAMPA</b>																		
15,000	-23	-20	-2	-9	-12	-24	-31	23	20	2	9	12	2	-3	16	15	9	14
10,000	-14	-12	-1	-5	-7	-16	-21	13	12	1	5	7	-1	-5	13	13	8	12
5,000	-2	-5	-1	-2	-3	-10	-14	2	5	1	2	2	-5	-8	12	11	8	11
<b>LANCASTER TO READING</b>																		
15,000	30	17	13	19	19	6	-1	-33	-19	-13	-20	-20	-35	-43	22	22	13	21
10,000	20	13	9	14	14	3	-3	-22	-15	-10	-15	-15	-26	-32	18	18	12	16
5,000	11	7	5	7	7	-2	-7	-11	-7	-6	-7	-8	-17	-22	15	15	10	13
<b>LANCASTER TO WASHINGTON</b>																		
15,000	-22	-11	-8	-14	-13	-26	-34	18	8	7	13	11	-2	-8	22	21	13	20
10,000	-14	-8	-5	-9	-9	-19	-25	11	6	4	8	7	-3	-8	17	17	12	15
5,000	-7	-4	-3	-4	-4	-13	-18	6	3	2	4	4	-5	-10	15	15	10	13
<b>LAS VEGAS TO LOS ANGELES</b>																		
15,000	-14	-13	-10	-8	-11	-22	-28	13	12	10	7	10	0	-6	20	17	11	16
10,000	-7	-6	-6	-5	-6	-14	-18	6	5	5	5	5	-2	-7	15	13	9	12
5,000	-4	-3	-4	-4	-2	-8	-11	4	3	4	-5	2	-4	-8	9	9	6	8
<b>LAS VEGAS TO PALM SPRINGS</b>																		
15,000	-6	-7	-8	-5	-7	-17	-23	4	6	8	4	6	-5	-11	20	18	11	16
10,000	-1	-2	-5	-3	-3	-11	-15	1	1	5	3	3	-5	-10	15	13	9	12
5,000	-3	-3	-4	4	-2	-7	-10	3	2	4	-4	1	-4	-8	9	8	6	8
<b>LAS VEGAS TO PHOENIX</b>																		
15,000	17	13	1	7	8	-2	-7	-18	-14	-2	-7	-9	-21	-28	19	17	11	16
10,000	11	8	1	4	5	-2	-6	-12	-9	-1	-4	-6	-14	-19	14	12	9	11
5,000	-1	0	-2	-3	-2	-6	-9	0	0	2	3	1	-3	-6	8	8	6	7
<b>LAS VEGAS TO SACRAMENTO</b>																		
15,000	-22	-17	-8	-10	-13	-25	-32	21	16	8	10	12	2	-4	20	18	11	16
10,000	-14	-11	-3	-7	-8	-17	-22	13	10	3	6	8	0	-5	15	13	9	12
5,000	-4	-4	-3	0	-3	-8	-12	4	4	3	0	3	-3	-6	10	8	6	8

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEAWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*							STANDARD DEVIATION			
	DIRECT			RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>LAS VEGAS TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>											
15,000	6	6	10	4	7	-4	-10	-8	-8	-10	-5
10,000	3	3	6	4	4	-3	-7	-4	-4	-6	-4
5,000	4	4	2	2	3	-1	-4	-4	-5	-2	-2
<b>LAS VEGAS TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>											
15,000	-22	-18	-9	-11	-14	-26	-32	21	17	9	10
10,000	-14	-11	-4	-7	-8	-17	-22	13	11	4	7
5,000	-5	-5	-4	0	-3	-9	-12	5	5	3	0
<b>LAWRENCE TO MANCHESTER</b>											
15,000	-25	-21	-16	-16	-19	-33	-40	21	19	15	14
10,000	-22	-16	-13	-13	-16	-27	-33	20	15	13	12
5,000	-12	-10	-8	-8	-9	-19	-24	12	9	8	8
<b>LAWRENCE TO WORCESTER</b>											
15,000	-34	-22	-17	-23	-23	-37	-45	32	20	16	21
10,000	-23	-15	-12	-16	-16	-28	-34	22	14	11	15
5,000	-12	-8	-8	-9	-9	-18	-24	11	7	8	8
<b>LAWTON TO OKLAHOMA CITY</b>											
15,000	20	15	4	7	10	-1	-6	-22	-16	-5	-8
10,000	14	11	4	6	8	-1	-5	-15	-12	-4	-7
5,000	7	7	10	5	7	-1	-6	-8	-8	-10	-5
<b>LAWTON TO WICHITA FALLS</b>											
15,000	-8	-5	-2	-1	-4	-15	-21	5	3	2	0
10,000	-5	-6	-2	-2	-4	-12	-17	4	5	2	1
5,000	-5	-6	-9	-4	-6	-14	-19	4	5	8	3
<b>LEBANON TO MANCHESTER</b>											
15,000	20	18	15	13	16	3	-4	-23	-19	-16	-15
10,000	19	14	12	12	14	3	-2	-20	-15	-13	-13
5,000	11	9	7	7	8	-1	-6	-12	-9	-8	-8
<b>LEBANON TO MONTPELIER</b>											
15,000	-9	-10	-8	-6	-8	-21	-29	4	8	7	3
10,000	-10	-9	-8	-6	-8	-19	-25	7	7	7	5
5,000	-7	-5	-4	-3	-5	-14	-19	6	5	4	3
<b>LEWISTON TO PORTLAND, ME.</b>											
15,000	-16	-6	-5	-11	-9	-23	-31	12	4	4	8
10,000	-7	-2	-2	-5	-4	-15	-21	5	1	1	4
5,000	-2	-1	-3	-3	-2	-11	-16	1	0	2	2
<b>LEXINGTON TO LOUISVILLE</b>											
15,000	-39	-28	-14	-21	-24	-39	-48	38	27	14	20
10,000	-28	-21	-12	-16	-19	-30	-36	28	20	11	15
5,000	-15	-11	-7	-8	-10	-19	-24	15	11	7	8
<b>LINCOLN TO OMAHA</b>											
15,000	31	21	17	21	22	10	3	-32	-22	-17	-22
10,000	22	15	11	14	15	6	0	-23	-16	-12	-15
5,000	10	8	6	9	8	-1	-5	-11	-8	-7	-10
<b>LITTLE ROCK TO MEMPHIS</b>											
15,000	37	26	8	16	19	7	1	-38	-27	-8	-17
10,000	26	18	7	11	15	5	0	-26	-19	-7	-12
5,000	13	10	6	5	8	0	-5	-14	-11	-7	-5
<b>LITTLE ROCK TO ST. LOUIS</b>											
15,000	14	8	4	4	7	-4	-10	-18	-10	-4	-6
10,000	11	6	4	4	6	-3	-8	-12	-7	-4	-5
5,000	6	5	4	2	4	-4	-9	-7	-5	-3	-3
<b>LITTLE ROCK TO SHREVEPORT</b>											
15,000	-22	-14	-4	-8	-11	-23	-30	20	12	3	6
10,000	-15	-11	-5	-5	-8	-18	-23	14	10	5	5
5,000	-9	-8	-6	-4	-7	-15	-20	8	7	6	3

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>LITTLE ROCK TO SPRINGFIELD, MD.</b>																		
15,000	-11	-10	-4	-8	-7	-19	-26	8	8	3	7	6	-5	-11	20	19	11	18
10,000	-8	-6	-2	-5	-5	-14	-19	6	5	1	4	4	-5	-10	14	15	11	14
5,000	-3	-2	0	-2	-1	-10	-15	2	1	0	1	1	-7	-12	14	14	10	12
<b>LONG BEACH TO LOS ANGELES</b>																		
15,000	-21	-17	-5	-8	-11	-24	-31	20	16	4	7	11	0	-6	21	18	11	16
10,000	-12	-11	-2	-5	-7	-16	-21	12	11	1	4	6	-2	-6	15	14	9	12
5,000	-6	-5	-3	0	-3	-9	-13	5	4	3	0	3	-3	-6	10	9	7	9
<b>LONG BEACH TO SAN DIEGO</b>																		
15,000	15	12	0	4	6	-4	-10	-17	-13	0	-5	-7	-19	-27	20	17	11	15
10,000	10	9	-1	2	4	-4	-8	-10	-10	1	-3	-5	-14	-19	15	13	9	12
5,000	5	5	1	1	3	-3	-6	-6	-5	-1	-1	-3	-9	-12	10	9	6	8
<b>LOS ANGELES TO ONTARIO</b>																		
15,000	19	17	8	8	12	1	-4	-20	-18	-9	-9	-13	-25	-31	21	18	11	16
10,000	10	9	4	6	7	-1	-6	-11	-10	-5	-6	-7	-16	-21	15	14	9	12
5,000	4	2	4	-3	2	-4	-8	-4	-2	-4	3	-2	-8	-11	10	9	7	9
<b>LOS ANGELES TO PALM SPRINGS</b>																		
15,000	20	18	7	8	12	2	-4	-21	-19	-7	-9	-13	-25	-32	20	18	11	16
10,000	12	10	3	6	7	-1	-5	-12	-11	-4	-6	-7	-16	-21	15	13	9	12
5,000	5	3	4	-3	2	-4	-7	-5	-3	-4	3	-2	-8	-12	10	9	7	8
<b>LOS ANGELES TO PHOENIX</b>																		
15,000	21	18	6	9	12	2	-3	-22	-19	-7	-9	-13	-25	-32	19	16	10	15
10,000	12	11	3	6	7	0	-4	-13	-11	-4	-6	-8	-16	-20	14	12	8	11
5,000	3	3	2	-4	1	-4	-7	-3	-3	-2	4	-1	-6	-9	9	8	6	8
<b>LOS ANGELES TO SACRAMENTO</b>																		
15,000	-16	-11	-2	-5	-7	-19	-26	14	10	1	4	6	-4	-10	20	18	11	16
10,000	-11	-9	1	-3	-5	-14	-19	10	9	-1	3	4	-4	-8	15	14	9	12
5,000	-4	-4	-3	-4	-4	-9	-13	4	4	3	3	3	-2	-5	10	9	7	9
<b>LOS ANGELES TO SAN DIEGO</b>																		
15,000	16	13	0	4	7	-3	-9	-17	-14	-1	-5	-8	-20	-27	20	17	11	15
10,000	10	10	-1	3	5	-4	-8	-11	-10	1	-3	-5	-14	-19	15	13	9	12
5,000	5	5	1	1	3	-3	-6	-6	-5	-1	-1	-3	-9	-12	10	9	6	8
<b>LOS ANGELES TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																		
15,000	-19	-14	-4	-7	-10	-22	-29	18	13	4	6	9	-2	-7	20	18	11	16
10,000	-12	-11	-1	-5	-6	-16	-21	11	10	1	4	6	-3	-7	15	14	9	12
5,000	-5	-5	-3	-3	-4	-10	-13	5	5	3	3	4	-2	-5	11	9	7	9
<b>LOS ANGELES TO SANTA BARBARA</b>																		
15,000	-21	-18	-6	-8	-12	-24	-32	20	17	6	7	11	0	-5	21	18	11	16
10,000	-12	-12	-2	-5	-7	-16	-22	12	11	2	5	7	-2	-6	15	14	9	12
5,000	-6	-4	-4	0	-3	-9	-13	5	4	4	0	3	-3	-6	11	9	7	9
<b>LOS ANGELES TO TUCSON</b>																		
15,000	21	18	4	8	11	1	-4	-22	-19	-4	-8	-12	-24	-31	18	16	10	14
10,000	15	11	2	5	7	-1	-4	-13	-11	-2	-5	-7	-15	-20	13	11	8	11
5,000	1	1	1	-4	0	-5	-8	-1	-1	-1	4	0	-5	-8	9	8	5	8
<b>LOUISVILLE TO MEMPHIS</b>																		
15,000	-32	-21	-9	-15	-17	-31	-40	30	19	8	13	16	5	-1	19	19	11	18
10,000	-23	-15	-8	-11	-13	-24	-29	22	14	7	10	13	3	-2	14	15	11	14
5,000	-12	-9	-5	-5	-7	-16	-21	11	8	5	5	7	-1	-6	14	14	9	12
<b>LOUISVILLE TO NASHVILLE</b>																		
15,000	-19	-10	-5	-8	-9	-22	-29	15	8	4	6	8	-4	-10	20	20	12	19
10,000	-12	-7	-4	-6	-7	-17	-22	10	6	4	5	6	-3	-9	15	16	11	15
5,000	-6	-4	-3	-3	-4	-12	-17	6	4	2	2	3	-5	-10	14	14	10	13
<b>LOUISVILLE TO OWENSBORO</b>																		
15,000	-38	-26	-13	-20	-23	-37	-46	37	24	13	19	22	9	3	20	21	12	20
10,000	-27	-19	-11	-15	-17	-28	-34	27	18	10	14	17	6	1	15	16	12	15
5,000	-14	-10	-7	-8	-9	-18	-24	14	10	6	7	9	0	-4	15	15	10	13

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>LOUISVILLE TO ST. LOUIS</b>																				
15,000	-39	-27	-15	-21	-24	-38	-46	37	26	14	20	23	11	4	20	20	12	19		
10,000	-28	-20	-12	-15	-18	-29	-35	27	20	11	15	18	8	2	15	16	11	15		
5,000	-15	-11	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	14	10	6	8	9	1	-3	14	14	10	12		
<b>LU880CK TO MIDLAND</b>																				
15,000	-8	-7	-5	-2	-5	-16	-22	6	5	5	1	4	-6	-12	19	17	11	16		
10,000	-6	-6	-4	-3	-5	-13	-17	5	5	4	2	4	-4	-8	14	13	10	12		
5,000	-7	-7	-10	-6	-8	-15	-19	6	7	10	5	7	0	-5	13	12	9	11		
<b>LU880CK TO WICHITA FALLS</b>																				
15,000	30	24	6	13	17	5	0	-31	-25	-6	-14	-17	-31	-39	19	17	11	16		
10,000	20	15	5	9	12	3	-2	-21	-16	-5	-9	-12	-22	-27	14	13	10	13		
5,000	8	7	6	5	6	-2	-6	-8	-7	-7	-5	-7	-15	-19	14	14	10	12		
<b>MACON TO SAVANNAH</b>																				
15,000	30	25	6	13	17	5	0	-31	-26	-6	-14	-17	-32	-39	18	18	10	17		
10,000	21	17	4	8	12	2	-2	-22	-17	-5	-9	-12	-23	-29	14	15	10	13		
5,000	9	8	4	4	6	-2	-6	-9	-8	-4	-4	-6	-14	-18	13	12	9	12		
<b>MACON TO WAYCROSS</b>																				
15,000	15	15	2	7	9	-2	-7	-18	-16	-3	-8	-10	-22	-29	18	18	10	16		
10,000	10	10	1	4	6	-3	-8	-12	-10	-1	-4	-6	-16	-21	14	15	10	13		
5,000	2	3	1	2	2	-6	-10	-3	-4	-1	-2	-2	-10	-14	13	12	9	12		
<b>MADISON TO MILWAUKEE</b>																				
15,000	34	22	19	22	24	11	4	-35	-23	-20	-23	-25	-38	-46	21	21	14	20		
10,000	26	17	15	17	18	8	2	-26	-18	-15	-17	-19	-29	-35	16	17	13	15		
5,000	14	8	7	10	10	0	-4	-14	-9	-8	-11	-10	-20	-25	15	16	11	14		
<b>MADISON TO ROCHESTER, MINN.</b>																				
15,000	-33	-22	-20	-22	-24	-37	-44	32	21	19	22	23	11	4	20	20	13	20		
10,000	-25	-16	-15	-17	-18	-28	-34	24	16	14	16	17	7	2	15	16	13	15		
5,000	-13	-8	-7	-10	-10	-19	-24	13	7	7	10	9	0	-5	14	15	11	14		
<b>MANCHESTER TO WORCESTER</b>																				
15,000	-20	-10	-8	-13	-12	-26	-34	17	7	6	11	10	-3	-10	23	22	14	21		
10,000	-11	-6	-4	-8	-7	-18	-24	9	4	4	7	6	-5	-11	18	18	12	16		
5,000	-5	-2	-4	-4	-4	-13	-18	4	2	3	4	3	-6	-11	16	15	11	13		
<b>MARTHAS VINEYARD TO NEW BEDFORD</b>																				
15,000	-25	-22	-15	-15	-19	-32	-40	21	20	14	13	17	4	-3	23	22	14	21		
10,000	-22	-17	-12	-12	-15	-27	-33	20	16	12	11	14	4	-2	18	18	12	16		
5,000	-12	-11	-8	-8	-9	-19	-24	11	10	7	7	9	-1	-6	16	16	11	13		
<b>MEOFORD TO SACRAMENTO</b>																				
15,000	10	6	2	4	5	-7	-13	-12	-8	-2	-5	-6	-18	-25	22	19	12	18		
10,000	7	4	0	2	3	-6	-11	-8	-5	0	-3	-3	-13	-18	16	15	10	14		
5,000	-1	-1	4	0	1	-6	-9	0	1	-4	0	-1	-7	-10	12	9	7	9		
<b>MEOFORD TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																				
15,000	5	3	-1	0	1	-10	-16	-7	-4	0	-2	-3	-15	-21	21	19	12	18		
10,000	4	2	-2	0	1	-8	-13	-5	-3	1	-1	-1	-11	-16	16	15	9	13		
5,000	-2	-1	3	0	0	-6	-10	1	1	-3	0	-1	-7	-10	12	9	7	9		
<b>MELBOURNE TO MIAMI</b>																				
15,000	4	4	-4	-2	0	-8	-13	-5	-5	4	2	0	-9	-14	15	14	8	12		
10,000	-1	1	-5	-4	-2	-9	-13	0	-2	5	3	2	-5	-10	12	12	12	8		
5,000	-6	-4	-5	-5	-5	-11	-15	6	4	5	4	5	-2	-5	11	10	7	10		
<b>MELBOURNE TO ORLANDO</b>																				
15,000	-20	-18	1	-6	-9	-22	-28	19	17	-1	6	9	-1	-6	16	15	9	14		
10,000	-10	-10	1	-2	-5	-14	-19	10	10	-2	2	4	-4	-8	13	13	8	12		
5,000	2	-2	1	1	1	-6	-10	-3	1	-1	-1	-1	-8	-12	12	11	8	11		
<b>MELBOURNE TO TAMPA</b>																				
15,000	-23	-21	-2	-9	-12	-24	-31	23	20	2	9	12	2	-3	15	15	9	13		
10,000	-14	-13	-1	-5	-7	-16	-21	13	12	1	5	7	-1	-5	13	12	8	11		
5,000	-2	-5	-2	-2	-3	-10	-13	2	5	1	2	2	-4	-8	11	11	8	11		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION							
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>MELBOURNE TO VERO BEACH</b>																		
15,000	9	9	-3	1	3	-6	-11	-11	-10	3	-1	-3	-14	-20	16	15	9	13
10,000	3	4	-4	-2	0	-8	-12	-3	-5	4	1	0	-8	-13	13	13	8	12
5,000	-6	-3	-4	-4	-4	-11	-15	6	2	4	3	4	-3	-7	11	11	8	11
<b>MELBOURNE TO WEST PALM BEACH</b>																		
15,000	7	7	-4	0	2	-7	-11	-9	-8	4	0	-2	-12	-18	15	15	8	13
10,000	1	3	-4	-3	-1	-8	-12	-2	-4	4	2	1	-7	-12	13	12	8	11
5,000	-7	-3	-4	-4	-5	-11	-15	6	3	4	4	4	-2	-6	11	11	8	10
<b>MEMPHIS TO NASHVILLE</b>																		
15,000	37	25	9	16	20	7	1	-38	-26	-9	-17	-20	-36	-44	20	19	11	19
10,000	26	18	8	12	15	5	0	-27	-18	-8	-12	-16	-27	-33	15	15	10	14
5,000	14	10	6	5	8	0	-5	-14	-11	-6	-5	-9	-17	-23	14	14	9	12
<b>MEMPHIS TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																		
15,000	-9	-2	1	-1	-2	-13	-19	6	0	-1	0	1	-9	-15	17	17	10	16
10,000	-6	-3	-3	0	-3	-11	-16	4	2	3	-1	2	-6	-11	13	14	10	13
5,000	-5	-4	-3	0	-3	-11	-15	4	3	3	0	2	-5	-9	13	13	9	12
<b>MEMPHIS TO PADUCAH</b>																		
15,000	20	11	4	7	9	-2	-8	-23	-13	-5	-8	-11	-24	-32	20	20	11	19
10,000	14	8	4	5	8	-2	-7	-16	-9	-5	-6	-9	-19	-24	15	15	11	15
5,000	7	6	3	2	5	-4	-8	-8	-6	-4	-3	-5	-14	-19	15	14	10	13
<b>MEMPHIS TO ST. LOUIS</b>																		
15,000	-1	-3	-1	-4	-2	-14	-20	-3	1	1	2	0	-11	-17	19	19	12	19
10,000	0	-2	0	-2	-1	-10	-15	-2	1	0	1	0	-9	-14	14	15	11	14
5,000	0	0	0	-1	0	-8	-13	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-9	-13	14	14	10	12
<b>MEMPHIS TO SHREVEPORT</b>																		
15,000	-31	-21	-5	-12	-16	-30	-38	29	20	5	11	15	3	-2	19	18	11	17
10,000	-22	-15	-6	-8	-12	-22	-27	21	14	6	8	11	2	-2	14	14	10	13
5,000	-12	-10	-6	-4	-8	-16	-21	11	9	6	4	7	-1	-5	14	14	9	12
<b>MERCED TO MODESTO</b>																		
15,000	-20	-14	-6	-8	-11	-24	-31	18	13	5	7	10	-2	-8	22	19	12	18
10,000	-13	-10	-2	-6	-7	-17	-22	12	10	1	5	6	-3	-7	16	15	10	13
5,000	-5	-4	-4	-5	-4	-11	-14	4	4	4	4	4	-2	-6	12	10	7	9
<b>MERIDIAN TO MONROE</b>																		
15,000	-33	-26	-6	-15	-18	-33	-41	32	25	6	14	18	6	0	18	18	11	17
10,000	-23	-17	-4	-10	-13	-23	-29	22	16	4	9	12	3	-2	14	14	10	14
5,000	-12	-9	-4	-5	-7	-15	-20	11	8	4	4	7	-1	-6	14	13	9	12
<b>MERIDIAN TO MONTGOMERY</b>																		
15,000	33	25	6	14	18	6	0	-33	-26	-6	-15	-18	-33	-41	18	18	10	17
10,000	23	17	5	9	12	3	-2	-23	-17	-5	-10	-13	-24	-30	14	15	10	14
5,000	11	9	4	4	7	-1	-6	-11	-9	-4	-5	-7	-15	-20	13	13	9	12
<b>MIAMI TO ORLANDO</b>																		
15,000	-8	-8	4	0	-2	-12	-17	7	7	-4	0	1	-7	-11	15	14	8	12
10,000	-2	-3	4	2	1	-7	-11	1	3	-5	-3	-1	-8	-12	12	12	8	11
5,000	6	3	4	4	5	-2	-5	-7	-4	-5	-4	-5	-11	-15	11	10	7	10
<b>MIAMI TO ST. PETERSBURG</b>																		
15,000	-15	-15	3	-4	-6	-17	-23	14	14	-3	3	6	-3	-8	15	14	8	12
10,000	-6	-7	4	0	-2	-10	-14	6	7	-4	0	1	-6	-10	12	11	8	11
5,000	5	1	4	3	3	-3	-7	-6	-1	-4	-4	-4	-10	-14	11	10	7	10
<b>MIAMI TO TALLAHASSEE</b>																		
15,000	-15	-14	1	-4	-7	-17	-23	14	13	-2	4	6	-3	-7	15	14	8	13
10,000	-7	-7	3	-1	-2	-11	-15	6	7	-3	1	2	-5	-9	12	12	8	11
5,000	4	0	3	2	2	-4	-8	-4	-1	-3	-2	-2	-9	-12	11	10	7	10
<b>MIAMI TO TAMPA</b>																		
15,000	-14	-14	3	-3	-6	-17	-23	13	13	-3	3	5	-4	-8	15	14	8	12
10,000	-6	-7	4	0	-1	-10	-14	5	6	-4	0	1	-6	-10	12	11	8	11
5,000	5	1	4	4	4	-3	-6	-6	-2	-4	-4	-4	-10	-14	11	10	7	10

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*							STANDARD DEVIATION			
	DIRECT				RETURN			JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>MIAMI TO WEST PALM BEACH</b>											
15,000	0	0	3	4	2	-6	-10	-2	-1	-4	-4
10,000	3	2	4	4	3	-4	-8	-3	-2	-4	-5
5,000	4	5	4	4	4	-2	-6	-4	-5	-4	-4
<b>MIDLAND TO SAN ANGELO</b>											
15,000	26	21	1	10	13	1	-4	-27	-21	-1	-11
10,000	16	12	2	6	8	0	-5	-17	-12	-2	-6
5,000	4	1	-2	-1	0	-7	-11	-5	-2	2	0
<b>MILWAUKEE TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>											
15,000	-32	-21	-19	-22	-23	-36	-43	31	20	19	21
10,000	-24	-16	-15	-16	-17	-27	-33	23	15	14	16
5,000	-13	-8	-7	-10	-9	-18	-23	13	7	7	9
<b>MILWAUKEE TO MUSKEGON</b>											
15,000	34	22	19	21	23	10	4	-35	-23	-19	-22
10,000	25	16	14	17	18	7	2	-26	-17	-15	-17
5,000	14	8	8	10	10	1	-4	-14	-8	-8	-11
<b>MILWAUKEE TO TOLEDO</b>											
15,000	34	23	18	21	23	11	4	-36	-24	-18	-22
10,000	25	17	14	16	18	8	2	-26	-18	-14	-17
5,000	14	9	7	9	10	1	-4	-14	-10	-8	-10
<b>MINNEAPOLIS TO OMAHA</b>											
15,000	-14	-10	-10	-10	-11	-22	-29	12	8	9	8
10,000	-10	-6	-6	-6	-7	-16	-21	8	5	6	5
5,000	-4	-3	-5	-4	-4	-12	-17	3	2	4	4
<b>MINNEAPOLIS TO ROCHESTER, MINN.</b>											
15,000	18	12	11	13	13	1	-5	-20	-14	-12	-15
10,000	14	10	9	10	11	1	-5	-16	-10	-9	-11
5,000	8	5	3	6	6	-4	-9	-9	-6	-3	-7
<b>MINNEAPOLIS TO SIOUX FALLS</b>											
15,000	-25	-16	-17	-20	-19	-32	-38	24	15	17	18
10,000	-18	-11	-12	-13	-13	-23	-28	17	10	11	12
5,000	-9	-5	-6	-8	-7	-16	-21	9	4	6	8
<b>MINNEAPOLIS TO WINNIPEG</b>											
15,000	-20	-14	-13	-16	-15	-27	-33	18	13	11	14
10,000	-16	-10	-10	-12	-12	-21	-26	15	10	9	11
5,000	-9	-5	-3	-8	-6	-15	-20	8	4	3	7
<b>MISSOULA TO SPOKANE</b>											
15,000	-26	-16	-15	-21	-19	-31	-38	25	15	14	20
10,000	-19	-12	-8	-14	-13	-22	-27	19	11	8	14
5,000	-8	-5	-4	-5	-5	-12	-16	7	4	4	4
<b>MOBILE TO MONTGOMERY</b>											
15,000	25	17	3	9	12	1	-4	-26	-18	-3	-10
10,000	17	12	5	6	9	1	-4	-18	-13	-5	-6
5,000	10	8	4	3	6	-2	-6	-11	-8	-5	-3
<b>MOBILE TO NEW ORLEANS</b>											
15,000	-30	-23	-3	-12	-16	-29	-37	29	22	3	11
10,000	-20	-15	-4	-7	-11	-21	-26	20	15	3	6
5,000	-11	-8	-4	-4	-6	-15	-19	11	8	4	4
<b>MOBILE TO PENSACOLA</b>											
15,000	28	23	4	12	15	4	-2	-29	-24	-5	-12
10,000	19	14	2	7	10	0	-4	-19	-15	-2	-8
5,000	8	6	2	4	5	-3	-7	-8	-7	-2	-4
<b>MODESTO TO STOCKTON</b>											
15,000	-19	-14	-5	-8	-11	-23	-31	18	13	5	7
10,000	-13	-10	-2	-5	-7	-17	-22	12	9	2	5
5,000	-4	-4	-4	-5	-4	-11	-14	4	4	4	4

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>MONCTON TO MONTREAL</b>																				
15,000	-35	-23	-23	-27	-26	-40	-47	34	22	22	26	26	13	6	21	20	14	20	376 N.MI.	
10,000	-27	-16	-17	-20	-19	-30	-36	26	15	16	19	19	9	3	17	16	12	15		
5,000	-15	-10	-12	-13	-12	-21	-26	14	9	12	12	12	3	-2	15	14	11	13		
<b>MONCTON TO ST. JOHN</b>																				70 N.MI.
15,000	-30	-19	-17	-23	-22	-36	-44	28	17	16	22	20	6	-1	23	23	16	22		
10,000	-21	-12	-12	-15	-15	-26	-33	20	11	11	14	14	3	-3	19	18	13	17		
5,000	-10	-7	-10	-10	-9	-19	-24	9	6	10	9	8	-1	-7	16	16	12	14		
<b>MONROE TO SHREVEPORT</b>																				90 N.MI.
15,000	-33	-26	-6	-14	-18	-33	-40	32	25	6	14	17	5	0	18	18	11	17		
10,000	-23	-17	-5	-9	-12	-23	-29	22	16	4	9	12	3	-2	14	14	10	13		
5,000	-11	-9	-5	-5	-7	-16	-20	11	8	5	4	7	-1	-6	14	14	9	12		
<b>MONTEREY TO SALINAS</b>																				13 N.MI.
15,000	16	14	10	9	12	0	-6	-17	-15	-10	-10	-13	-25	-32	22	19	12	18		
10,000	9	8	6	6	7	-2	-7	-10	-8	-6	-7	-7	-17	-22	17	15	10	13		
5,000	4	3	3	1	3	-4	-7	-5	-3	-3	-1	-3	-9	-13	12	10	8	10		
<b>MONTEREY TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																				68 N.MI.
15,000	-14	-10	-3	-5	-7	-19	-26	12	8	2	4	6	-6	-12	22	19	12	18		
10,000	-10	-8	0	-3	-5	-14	-20	9	7	0	3	4	-5	-10	17	15	10	13		
5,000	-3	-4	-4	-4	-4	-10	-14	3	4	4	4	4	-3	-6	12	10	8	10		
<b>MONTEREY TO SANTA BARBARA</b>																				162 N.MI.
15,000	17	12	3	5	8	-3	-8	-18	-13	-4	-6	-9	-21	-29	21	18	11	17		
10,000	11	10	0	4	5	-3	-8	-12	-11	-1	-4	-6	-16	-21	16	14	9	13		
5,000	5	5	3	3	4	-2	-5	-6	-5	-4	-4	-4	-11	-14	11	10	7	9		
<b>MONTGOMERY TO PENSACOLA</b>																				117 N.MI.
15,000	-16	-10	-2	-6	-7	-19	-25	14	8	1	5	6	-4	-9	17	17	10	16		
10,000	-11	-8	-4	-3	-6	-15	-20	10	7	4	3	6	-3	-7	14	14	10	13		
5,000	-8	-6	-4	-2	-5	-13	-17	8	6	4	2	5	-3	-7	13	13	9	12		
<b>MONTRAL TO NEW YORK</b>																				290 N.MI.
15,000	-7	0	0	-5	-2	-15	-22	2	-3	-1	2	0	-13	-19	21	21	14	20		
10,000	-1	2	2	-2	0	-10	-16	-1	-3	-3	0	-2	-12	-17	17	17	12	15		
5,000	0	1	0	-1	0	-8	-13	-1	-2	-1	0	-1	-10	-15	15	15	11	12		
<b>MONTRAL TO OTTAWA</b>																				81 N.MI.
15,000	-36	-23	-22	-26	-26	-40	-48	35	22	22	25	25	12	5	22	22	15	21		
10,000	-27	-16	-16	-20	-19	-31	-37	26	15	16	19	19	8	2	18	18	13	16		
5,000	-15	-10	-11	-12	-12	-21	-27	15	9	11	11	11	2	-3	16	16	12	13		
<b>MONTRAL TO QUEBEC</b>																				130 N.MI.
15,000	28	15	15	20	19	6	-1	-30	-16	-17	-22	-21	-35	-42	22	21	15	21		
10,000	19	9	10	14	13	2	-4	-20	-10	-11	-15	-14	-25	-31	18	17	13	16		
5,000	9	5	8	10	8	-1	-6	-10	-6	-9	-10	-9	-18	-23	16	15	12	13		
<b>MONTRAL TO SAGUENAY</b>																				214 N.MI.
15,000	20	9	9	14	12	0	-7	-22	-11	-11	-16	-14	-28	-35	21	20	15	20		
10,000	12	4	5	9	7	-3	-8	-13	-5	-6	-10	-9	-19	-25	17	16	12	16		
5,000	5	3	5	7	5	-4	-9	-6	-3	-6	-8	-6	-15	-20	15	15	12	13		
<b>MONTRAL TO ST. JOHN</b>																				331 N.MI.
15,000	34	22	23	26	26	13	6	-35	-24	-23	-27	-27	-40	-47	21	21	14	20		
10,000	27	16	17	20	19	9	4	-27	-17	-17	-20	-20	-31	-36	17	17	12	15		
5,000	14	9	12	12	12	3	-2	-15	-10	-12	-12	-12	-21	-26	15	15	11	13		
<b>MONTRAL TO TORONTO</b>																				273 N.MI.
15,000	-36	-21	-20	-24	-24	-38	-46	34	20	19	23	23	11	4	21	21	14	20		
10,000	-26	-15	-14	-18	-18	-29	-35	25	14	13	17	17	7	1	17	17	12	15		
5,000	-14	-9	-9	-11	-11	-20	-25	14	8	9	11	10	1	-3	15	15	11	13		
<b>MUSCLE SHOALS TO NASHVILLE</b>																				95 N.MI.
15,000	22	12	4	8	11	-1	-7	-25	-14	-5	-10	-12	-26	-34	20	20	11	19		
10,000	15	9	4	6	8	-1	-6	-17	-10	-5	-7	-9	-19	-25	15	16	11	15		
5,000	8	6	3	2	5	-4	-8	-9	-7	-3	-3	-5	-14	-19	14	14	10	13		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION										
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85		JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>NASHVILLE TO ST. LOUIS</b>																			
15,000	-28	-21	-10	-16	-17	-30	-38	25	19	9	15	16	4	-2	19	19	12	19	
10,000	-20	-15	-7	-11	-13	-23	-29	19	14	7	10	12	3	-2	15	15	11	14	
5,000	-11	-8	-4	-6	-7	-15	-20	10	7	4	5	6	-2	-6	14	14	10	12	
<b>NEW BEDFORD TO NEW YORK</b>																			
15,000	-39	-27	-18	-24	-26	-40	-49	38	25	18	23	25	12	5	22	21	13	20	
10,000	-28	-20	-14	-18	-19	-31	-37	27	19	14	17	18	8	3	18	18	12	15	
5,000	-14	-11	-9	-10	-11	-20	-25	14	10	9	9	10	1	-4	15	15	11	13	
<b>NEW BERN TO NORFOLK</b>																			
15,000	16	9	5	10	9	-2	-8	-19	-11	-5	-11	-11	-23	-30	20	20	11	19	
10,000	9	8	4	6	6	-3	-8	-11	-9	-4	-7	-7	-17	-23	16	16	11	15	
5,000	5	4	2	2	3	-5	-9	-6	-5	-3	-3	-4	-12	-17	14	13	10	13	
<b>NEW HAVEN TO NEW YORK</b>																			
15,000	-34	-21	-15	-21	-22	-36	-44	32	19	14	20	20	7	0	22	22	13	21	
10,000	-23	-16	-11	-15	-16	-27	-33	21	15	10	15	15	4	-1	18	18	12	16	
5,000	-12	-8	-7	-8	-8	-18	-23	11	7	7	7	8	-1	-6	15	15	11	13	
<b>NEW ORLEANS TO SHREVEPORT</b>																			
15,000	-22	-19	-4	-10	-13	-25	-32	20	18	4	10	12	2	-4	17	16	10	16	
10,000	-14	-11	0	-7	-8	-17	-22	13	10	0	6	7	-2	-6	13	13	10	13	
5,000	-5	-3	0	-3	-3	-11	-15	5	3	0	3	2	-5	-9	13	13	9	12	
<b>NEWPORT NEWS TO NEW YORK</b>																			
15,000	23	13	9	15	14	2	-4	-26	-15	-10	-16	-16	-29	-36	21	20	12	19	
10,000	15	10	6	10	10	0	-5	-17	-12	-7	-11	-11	-21	-27	16	17	11	15	
5,000	8	5	4	5	5	-3	-8	-9	-6	-4	-5	-6	-14	-19	14	14	10	12	
<b>NEWPORT NEWS TO NORFOLK</b>																			
15,000	24	22	9	11	15	3	-3	-27	-24	-10	-12	-17	-31	-39	21	21	12	19	
10,000	20	16	8	9	13	3	-3	-22	-17	-9	-10	-14	-25	-31	17	17	11	15	
5,000	11	9	5	4	7	-2	-6	-11	-9	-5	-5	-7	-16	-21	15	14	10	13	
<b>NEWPORT NEWS TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
15,000	-9	-11	-4	-2	-6	-18	-25	4	8	3	0	4	-8	-15	21	21	12	19	
10,000	-8	-7	-4	-3	-5	-15	-21	6	6	3	2	4	-6	-11	17	17	11	15	
5,000	-4	-4	-2	-2	-3	-12	-16	3	4	2	1	3	-6	-11	14	14	10	13	
<b>NEW YORK TO NORFOLK</b>																			
15,000	-24	-13	-8	-15	-14	-27	-34	20	11	8	13	12	0	-6	20	20	12	19	
10,000	-15	-10	-6	-10	-10	-20	-26	12	9	5	9	8	-1	-6	16	17	11	15	
5,000	-8	-5	-4	-4	-5	-13	-18	7	4	3	4	4	-4	-8	14	14	10	12	
<b>NEW YORK TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																			
15,000	-38	-25	-16	-23	-24	-39	-47	36	23	16	22	23	10	3	22	22	13	20	
10,000	-26	-19	-12	-17	-18	-29	-35	25	18	12	16	17	6	1	17	18	12	15	
5,000	-14	-10	-7	-9	-10	-19	-24	13	9	7	8	9	0	-5	15	15	11	13	
<b>NEW YORK TO PROVIDENCE</b>																			
15,000	36	23	17	22	23	11	4	-38	-25	-17	-23	-25	-39	-47	22	21	13	20	
10,000	25	18	13	17	17	7	1	-26	-19	-13	-17	-18	-29	-36	18	18	12	15	
5,000	13	9	8	9	9	1	-4	-14	-10	-8	-9	-10	-19	-24	15	15	11	13	
<b>NEW YORK TO PITTSBURGH</b>																			
15,000	-43	-29	-19	-25	-28	-42	-50	42	28	19	24	27	14	8	21	20	12	19	
10,000	-31	-22	-15	-20	-21	-32	-38	30	22	15	19	21	11	5	16	17	11	15	
5,000	-16	-12	-9	-10	-12	-20	-25	16	12	9	10	11	3	-2	14	14	10	12	
<b>NEW YORK TO PORTLAND, ME.</b>																			
15,000	28	16	13	18	18	6	-1	-31	-18	-14	-20	-20	-34	-41	22	21	13	20	
10,000	18	11	9	13	12	2	-3	-20	-13	-10	-14	-14	-24	-30	17	17	12	15	
5,000	9	6	6	7	7	-2	-7	-10	-6	-7	-7	-8	-16	-21	15	15	11	13	
<b>NEW YORK TO RALEIGH</b>																			
15,000	-30	-19	-11	-18	-18	-31	-39	27	16	10	16	16	5	-1	20	19	11	18	
10,000	-20	-14	-8	-13	-13	-23	-29	18	13	8	12	12	3	-2	16	16	11	14	
5,000	-10	-7	-5	-6	-7	-15	-20	10	7	5	5	6	-2	-6	14	13	9	12	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	••A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>NEW YORK TO READING</b>																				
15,000	-42	-30	-19	-25	-28	-43	-51	41	28	19	24	27	14	7	22	22	13	20		
10,000	-31	-23	-15	-19	-21	-33	-39	30	22	15	19	21	10	5	17	18	12	15		
5,000	-16	-12	-9	-10	-12	-21	-26	15	12	9	10	11	2	-2	15	15	11	13		
<b>NEW YORK TO RICHMOND</b>																				
15,000	-32	-19	-12	-19	-19	-33	-41	29	17	11	18	18	6	-1	21	20	12	19		
10,000	-21	-15	-9	-13	-14	-25	-30	19	13	8	13	13	3	-2	16	17	11	15		
5,000	-11	-7	-5	-6	-7	-16	-21	10	7	5	6	7	-2	-6	14	14	10	12		
<b>NEW YORK TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																				
15,000	-30	-24	-16	-17	-21	-34	-42	27	22	15	16	19	7	0	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-23	-18	-13	-14	-17	-27	-33	22	17	13	13	16	6	0	17	17	12	15		
5,000	-13	-10	-8	-8	-10	-18	-23	12	10	8	7	9	0	-4	15	15	10	13		
<b>NEW YORK TO SCRANTON</b>																				
15,000	-35	-27	-18	-20	-24	-38	-46	33	26	17	19	23	10	3	22	22	13	20		
10,000	-27	-21	-15	-16	-19	-30	-36	26	20	14	15	18	8	2	17	18	12	15		
5,000	-14	-12	-9	-9	-11	-20	-25	14	11	8	9	10	1	-3	15	15	11	13		
<b>NEW YORK TO SYRACUSE</b>																				
15,000	-22	-19	-13	-12	-16	-29	-36	18	17	12	10	14	1	-5	22	21	13	20		
10,000	-18	-15	-11	-11	-13	-24	-30	16	13	10	10	12	2	-4	17	17	12	15		
5,000	-10	-9	-6	-6	-8	-17	-22	9	8	6	5	7	-2	-7	15	15	11	13		
<b>NEW YORK TO TORONTO</b>																				
15,000	-33	-25	-18	-19	-23	-36	-43	30	23	17	18	21	9	3	21	20	13	19		
10,000	-25	-19	-14	-16	-18	-28	-34	23	18	14	15	17	7	2	16	17	11	15		
5,000	-14	-11	-9	-9	-10	-19	-24	13	10	8	8	10	1	-3	14	14	10	12		
<b>NEW YORK TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	-37	-24	-15	-22	-23	-38	-46	35	22	15	21	22	10	3	21	21	12	20		
10,000	-26	-18	-12	-17	-17	-28	-35	24	17	11	16	16	6	1	17	17	11	15		
5,000	-13	-9	-7	-8	-9	-18	-23	13	9	7	8	9	0	-4	15	14	10	13		
<b>NEW YORK TO WILMINGTON, DEL.</b>																				
15,000	-38	-25	-16	-23	-24	-39	-47	36	23	15	22	23	10	3	22	21	13	20		
10,000	-26	-19	-12	-17	-18	-29	-35	25	17	12	16	17	6	1	17	18	12	15		
5,000	-14	-10	-7	-9	-9	-19	-24	13	9	7	8	9	0	-5	15	15	10	13		
<b>NEW YORK TO WORCESTER</b>																				
15,000	29	17	13	18	18	6	-1	-31	-19	-14	-20	-20	-34	-42	22	21	13	20		
10,000	19	12	9	13	13	3	-3	-21	-14	-10	-14	-14	-25	-31	18	18	12	15		
5,000	10	6	6	7	7	-2	-7	-10	-7	-6	-7	-8	-17	-22	15	15	11	13		
<b>NEW YORK TO YOUNGSTOWN</b>																				
15,000	-42	-29	-19	-24	-27	-41	-50	41	28	19	23	26	14	8	21	20	12	19		
10,000	-30	-22	-16	-19	-21	-32	-38	30	21	15	19	21	11	5	16	17	11	15		
5,000	-16	-12	-9	-10	-12	-20	-25	16	12	9	10	11	3	-2	14	14	10	12		
<b>NORFOLK TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																				
15,000	11	4	4	9	6	-5	-11	-16	-7	-5	-11	-9	-21	-28	21	20	12	19		
10,000	6	4	2	5	4	-5	-11	-9	-6	-3	-6	-6	-16	-21	17	17	11	15		
5,000	3	2	2	2	2	-6	-11	-4	-2	-2	-3	-3	-11	-16	14	14	10	13		
<b>NORFOLK TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	-12	-13	-5	-4	-8	-20	-27	8	10	4	2	6	-6	-13	21	20	12	19		
10,000	-11	-9	-5	-4	-7	-17	-23	8	7	4	3	5	-4	-10	17	17	11	15		
5,000	-5	-5	-3	-2	-4	-12	-17	4	4	3	2	3	-5	-10	14	14	10	13		
<b>NORTH BAY TO SUDBURY</b>																				
15,000	-34	-21	-22	-23	-25	-38	-46	33	20	22	22	24	11	4	22	21	15	21		
10,000	-25	-15	-16	-18	-18	-29	-35	24	15	16	18	18	7	1	17	18	13	16		
5,000	-15	-9	-10	-11	-11	-21	-26	14	9	10	10	11	1	-4	15	16	11	14		
<b>NORTH BAY TO TORONTO</b>																				
15,000	-4	1	2	-3	-1	-14	-21	0	-4	-3	0	-2	-14	-21	22	21	14	21		
10,000	-3	1	1	-2	0	-11	-17	0	-3	-2	0	-1	-12	-17	17	18	12	16		
5,000	-1	1	1	-3	-1	-10	-15	0	-2	-1	2	0	-9	-14	15	16	11	13		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

HINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FDR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT					
	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
OAKLAND TO RENO																			157 N.MI.
15,000	12	10	11	8	10	-1	-8	-14	-11	-11	-9	-11	-23	-29	22	19	12	18	
10,000	7	5	7	6	6	-2	-7	-8	-6	-7	-6	-7	-16	-21	16	15	9	13	
5,000	4	4	D	3	3	-3	-7	-5	-4	0	-3	-3	-9	-13	11	9	7	9	
OAKLAND TD SAN FRANCISCO																		9 N.MI.	
15,000	-16	-13	-10	-10	-12	-24	-31	14	12	10	9	11	-1	-7	23	20	12	18	
10,000	-10	-8	-7	-7	-7	-17	-22	9	7	6	6	7	-2	-7	17	15	10	14	
5,000	-5	-4	-2	-2	-3	-10	-13	4	4	2	2	3	-4	-7	12	10	8	10	
OCALA TO VERO BEACH																		130 N.MI.	
15,000	17	15	-1	5	7	-2	-7	-18	-16	1	-5	-8	-20	-26	16	15	9	13	
10,000	8	9	-2	1	3	-5	-9	-9	-9	2	-2	-4	-12	-17	13	13	8	12	
5,000	-3	0	-2	-1	-2	-8	-12	3	-1	2	1	1	-6	-9	11	11	8	11	
OKLAHOMA CITY TO TULSA																		97 N.MI.	
15,000	28	21	7	13	16	4	-1	-30	-22	-8	-14	-17	-30	-39	20	19	11	18	
10,000	20	15	6	9	12	3	-2	-21	-16	-6	-10	-12	-23	-28	15	14	11	14	
5,000	9	9	9	6	8	0	-5	-10	-9	-9	-6	-9	-17	-22	14	15	10	13	
OKLAHOMA CITY TO WICHITA																		135 N.MI.	
15,000	2	2	1	-1	1	-10	-16	-5	-4	-2	0	-3	-14	-20	20	19	11	17	
10,000	2	2	2	0	1	-7	-12	-3	-3	-2	-1	-2	-11	-16	14	14	11	14	
5,000	2	4	6	2	4	-5	-10	-3	-4	-6	-3	-4	-12	-17	14	14	10	12	
OMAHA TD SIOUX CITY																		95 N.MI.	
15,000	0	1	2	-1	1	-11	-18	-3	-3	-3	-1	-3	-14	-21	20	20	13	19	
10,000	-1	-1	1	-2	0	-10	-15	-1	0	-2	0	-1	-10	-15	15	15	12	15	
5,000	-2	0	3	0	0	-8	-13	1	-1	-3	0	-1	-10	-14	14	14	11	13	
ONTARIO TO PALM SPRINGS																		57 N.MI.	
15,000	21	18	6	8	12	1	-4	-22	-19	-6	-9	-13	-25	-32	20	18	11	16	
10,000	12	11	3	5	7	-1	-5	-13	-11	-3	-6	-7	-16	-21	15	13	9	12	
5,000	5	4	3	-2	3	-3	-7	-5	-4	-3	2	-3	-9	-12	10	9	7	8	
ONTARIO TO SAN FRANCISCO																		316 N.MI.	
15,000	-20	-15	-5	-8	-11	-23	-30	19	14	5	7	10	-1	-6	20	18	11	16	
10,000	-13	-11	-2	-5	-7	-16	-21	12	11	1	5	6	-2	-6	15	14	9	12	
5,000	-6	-5	-4	-3	-4	-10	-13	5	5	3	3	4	-2	-5	10	9	7	9	
ORLANDO TO SARASOTA																		94 N.MI.	
15,000	-16	-14	-4	-8	-9	-19	-25	15	12	4	8	9	0	-4	15	15	9	13	
10,000	-11	-9	-4	-6	-7	-15	-20	11	9	4	5	7	-1	-5	13	12	8	11	
5,000	-6	-7	-4	-4	-5	-12	-16	6	7	4	4	5	-2	-5	12	11	8	11	
ORLANDO TO TALLAHASSEE																		193 N.MI.	
15,000	-23	-20	-2	-8	-12	-24	-31	21	19	1	8	11	1	-4	16	16	9	14	
10,000	-13	-12	0	-4	-7	-16	-21	12	11	0	4	6	-2	-6	13	13	9	12	
5,000	-1	-4	0	-2	-2	-9	-13	1	3	0	1	1	-6	-9	12	11	8	11	
ORLANDO TO TAMPA																		72 N.MI.	
15,000	-21	-18	-3	-10	-12	-23	-29	20	17	3	9	11	2	-3	16	15	9	14	
10,000	-14	-12	-3	-6	-8	-17	-21	14	11	3	6	8	0	-4	13	13	8	12	
5,000	-6	-7	-3	-4	-5	-12	-16	5	7	3	3	4	-2	-6	12	11	8	11	
ORLANDO TO WEST PALM BEACH																		130 N.MI.	
15,000	11	11	-3	2	4	-5	-9	-13	-12	3	-2	-5	-15	-21	15	15	8	13	
10,000	4	5	-4	-1	0	-7	-11	-5	-6	4	1	-1	-9	-14	13	12	8	11	
5,000	-6	-2	-4	-4	-4	-10	-14	6	2	4	3	4	-3	-7	11	11	8	10	
OTTAWA TO SYRACUSE																		133 N.MI.	
15,000	-10	-2	-2	-7	-5	-18	-26	6	0	1	5	2	-10	-18	22	22	14	21	
10,000	-5	0	0	-4	-2	-13	-19	3	-1	-1	2	1	-10	-15	17	18	12	16	
5,000	-2	0	-1	-3	-1	-10	-15	1	-1	0	2	1	-8	-13	15	15	11	13	
OTTAWA TO TORONTO																		196 N.MI.	
15,000	-34	-20	-18	-23	-23	-37	-45	32	18	17	21	21	9	2	22	21	14	20	
10,000	-24	-14	-13	-17	-17	-28	-34	23	13	12	16	16	5	0	17	18	12	15	
5,000	-14	-8	-8	-10	-10	-19	-24	13	8	8	10	9	1	-4	15	15	11	13	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FDR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>OTTAWA TO VAL-DOR</b>																				
15,000	-16	-12	-14	-11	-13	-26	-33	12	11	12	9	11	-1	-8	21	20	15	20		
10,000	-13	-10	-11	-10	-11	-21	-27	12	9	10	9	10	0	-6	17	17	12	16		
5,000	-9	-6	-6	-4	-6	-15	-21	8	5	6	4	6	-4	-9	15	15	11	13		
<b>PALM SPRINGS TO SAN DIEGO</b>																				
15,000	-7	-7	-8	-5	-7	-17	-23	5	6	8	5	6	-4	-10	20	17	11	15		
10,000	-3	-2	-5	-4	-4	-11	-16	2	1	5	3	3	-5	-10	15	13	9	12		
5,000	2	4	-4	4	1	-5	-8	-2	-4	4	-4	-1	-8	-11	10	9	6	8		
<b>PANAMA CITY TO PENSACOLA</b>																				
15,000	-29	-24	-4	-12	-16	-30	-37	28	23	4	12	15	4	-1	17	17	10	16		
10,000	-19	-15	-2	-7	-10	-20	-26	19	15	2	7	10	1	-4	14	14	10	13		
5,000	-8	-7	-3	-4	-5	-13	-17	7	6	2	4	5	-3	-7	13	12	9	12		
<b>PANAMA CITY TO TALLAHASSEE</b>																				
15,000	30	24	4	12	16	4	-1	-30	-24	-4	-13	-16	-30	-37	17	17	10	16		
10,000	20	16	3	7	11	1	-3	-20	-16	-3	-8	-11	-21	-27	14	14	9	13		
5,000	9	8	3	4	6	-2	-6	-9	-8	-4	-4	-6	-14	-18	13	12	9	12		
<b>PANAMA CITY TO TAMPA</b>																				
15,000	19	17	1	7	10	0	-5	-20	-18	-1	-8	-10	-22	-29	16	15	9	14		
10,000	10	10	-1	4	5	-3	-7	-11	-10	1	-4	-5	-14	-19	13	13	9	12		
5,000	0	2	-1	1	0	-7	-10	0	-2	1	-1	-1	-8	-12	12	11	8	11		
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO PITTSBURGH</b>																				
15,000	-43	-30	-19	-24	-27	-42	-51	42	29	18	23	26	14	8	21	21	12	19		
10,000	-31	-23	-15	-19	-21	-32	-39	30	22	15	19	21	11	5	16	17	11	15		
5,000	-16	-13	-9	-10	-11	-20	-25	16	12	8	10	11	3	-2	14	14	10	12		
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO RICHMOND</b>																				
15,000	-28	-16	-10	-17	-17	-30	-38	24	14	9	15	15	3	-3	21	21	12	19		
10,000	-18	-12	-7	-12	-12	-22	-28	16	11	7	11	11	1	-4	17	17	11	15		
5,000	-9	-6	-4	-5	-6	-15	-20	8	6	4	5	6	-3	-7	14	14	10	13		
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																				
15,000	-20	-18	-11	-10	-14	-27	-34	16	15	10	8	12	0	-7	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-16	-13	-10	-9	-12	-22	-28	14	12	9	8	10	0	-5	17	17	12	15		
5,000	-9	-8	-6	-5	-7	-15	-20	8	7	5	4	6	-3	-7	15	15	10	12		
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO SCRANTON</b>																				
15,000	-9	-11	-6	-3	-7	-20	-27	5	9	4	1	5	-8	-15	22	22	13	20		
10,000	-9	-9	-6	-4	-7	-17	-23	6	7	5	3	5	-5	-11	17	18	12	15		
5,000	-5	-6	-3	-3	-4	-13	-18	4	5	3	2	3	-6	-10	15	15	10	13		
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO SYRACUSE</b>																				
15,000	-8	-10	-5	-3	-6	-19	-26	3	7	4	0	3	-9	-16	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-7	-8	-5	-4	-6	-16	-22	5	6	5	2	4	-6	-11	17	17	12	15		
5,000	-4	-5	-3	-2	-3	-12	-17	3	4	3	1	3	-6	-11	15	15	10	13		
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	-37	-23	-15	-22	-23	-37	-45	34	21	14	21	21	9	2	21	21	13	20		
10,000	-25	-18	-11	-16	-17	-28	-34	24	17	11	15	16	6	0	17	17	12	15		
5,000	-13	-9	-7	-8	-9	-18	-23	12	9	6	7	8	0	-5	15	15	10	13		
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO WILLIAMSPORT</b>																				
15,000	-29	-23	-14	-15	-19	-33	-41	25	21	13	13	17	5	-2	22	21	13	20		
10,000	-22	-18	-12	-13	-16	-27	-33	20	17	12	12	15	4	-1	17	18	12	15		
5,000	-11	-10	-7	-7	-9	-18	-23	11	10	7	7	8	0	-5	15	15	10	13		
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO YOUNGSTOWN</b>																				
15,000	-41	-29	-18	-23	-26	-41	-49	39	28	18	21	25	13	6	21	21	12	19		
10,000	-29	-22	-15	-19	-21	-32	-37	29	21	15	18	20	10	5	16	17	11	15		
5,000	-15	-12	-9	-10	-11	-20	-25	15	12	8	9	11	2	-2	14	14	10	12		
<b>PHOENIX TO SAN DIEGO</b>																				
15,000	-22	-19	-7	-9	-13	-24	-31	21	18	7	9	12	3	-3	19	16	10	15		
10,000	-12	-10	-4	-6	-8	-16	-20	12	10	4	6	7	0	-4	14	12	8	11		
5,000	-2	-3	-3	5	-1	-6	-9	2	2	3	-5	1	-5	-8	9	8	6	8		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION										
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>PHOENIX TO TUCSON</b>																			
15,000	13	10	-4	4	4	-6	-11	-15	-11	3	-4	-5	-17	-24	19	16	10	15	
10,000	8	6	-2	1	3	-5	-9	-9	-7	2	-1	-3	-11	-16	14	11	9	11	
5,000	-5	-5	-4	-3	-4	-9	-12	4	4	4	3	4	-1	-3	9	8	5	8	
<b>PIERRE TO RAPID CITY</b>																			
15,000	-26	-17	-19	-24	-21	-33	-40	25	17	19	23	21	9	3	19	19	13	18	
10,000	-19	-11	-12	-14	-14	-23	-28	18	10	12	13	13	4	0	14	14	11	14	
5,000	-11	-6	-5	-8	-8	-16	-21	11	5	5	8	7	-1	-6	13	13	12	13	
<b>PIERRE TO SIOUX FALLS</b>																			
15,000	28	19	18	24	22	11	4	-29	-20	-19	-25	-23	-35	-42	19	19	13	18	
10,000	22	13	13	16	16	6	1	-22	-14	-14	-16	-16	-26	-31	14	15	12	14	
5,000	12	6	5	10	8	-1	-6	-12	-7	-5	-10	-9	-18	-23	13	14	12	14	
<b>PITTSBURGH TO RALEIGH</b>																			
15,000	5	9	3	6	4	-7	-14	-10	-11	-4	-2	-6	-18	-25	20	20	11	19	
10,000	6	6	4	2	5	-5	-10	-8	-8	-5	-4	-6	-15	-21	15	16	11	14	
5,000	3	4	3	2	3	-5	-10	-4	-4	-3	-2	-3	-11	-16	14	13	9	12	
<b>PITTSBURGH TO ROANOKE</b>																			
15,000	-2	4	1	-4	0	-12	-19	-4	-7	-1	2	-2	-14	-21	21	21	12	19	
10,000	1	3	2	0	2	-8	-14	-3	-5	-3	-1	-3	-13	-18	16	17	11	15	
5,000	0	2	2	0	1	-7	-12	-1	-3	-2	-1	-2	-10	-14	14	14	9	12	
<b>PITTSBURGH TO TOLEDO</b>																			
15,000	-39	-27	-18	-22	-25	-40	-48	38	26	17	21	24	12	5	21	21	13	20	
10,000	-28	-20	-15	-18	-20	-31	-36	27	20	14	17	19	9	3	16	17	12	15	
5,000	-15	-11	-8	-10	-11	-19	-24	14	11	8	9	10	2	-3	15	15	10	13	
<b>PITTSBURGH TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
15,000	34	26	14	17	21	9	3	-36	-27	-15	-18	-23	-37	-45	21	21	12	20	
10,000	25	20	13	15	18	8	2	-26	-21	-14	-16	-18	-29	-35	16	17	11	15	
5,000	13	11	7	8	9	1	-3	-14	-11	-7	-8	-10	-19	-23	14	14	10	12	
<b>PITTSBURGH TO WILLIAMSPORT</b>																			
15,000	40	25	18	24	25	13	6	-42	-26	-18	-25	-26	-41	-50	21	21	13	20	
10,000	29	19	14	19	19	9	3	-29	-20	-14	-19	-20	-31	-37	17	17	12	15	
5,000	15	10	8	10	10	2	-3	-16	-11	-8	-10	-11	-20	-25	15	15	10	13	
<b>PITTSBURGH TO YOUNGSTOWN</b>																			
15,000	-20	-17	-9	-8	-13	-26	-34	15	14	8	6	10	-2	-9	22	22	13	20	
10,000	-14	-12	-9	-9	-11	-21	-27	11	11	8	7	9	-1	-7	17	18	12	16	
5,000	-7	-7	-5	-4	-6	-14	-19	6	6	4	4	5	-4	-8	15	15	10	13	
<b>POCATELLO TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																			
15,000	9	4	-1	5	4	-7	-13	-11	-5	1	-6	-5	-17	-23	19	17	12	17	
10,000	6	2	-2	3	2	-6	-10	-7	-3	1	-3	-3	-11	-15	13	12	10	11	
5,000	-8	-4	-4	-5	-5	-11	-14	8	4	4	5	5	0	-3	9	8	6	8	
<b>PORTLAND, ME. TO WATERVILLE</b>																			
15,000	21	11	10	15	14	0	-7	-24	-13	-11	-17	-16	-30	-38	23	22	15	21	
10,000	12	6	5	9	8	-3	-9	-14	-7	-6	-10	-9	-20	-26	18	18	12	16	
5,000	5	3	5	5	4	-5	-10	-6	-4	-6	-6	-5	-15	-20	16	15	12	13	
<b>PORTLAND, ORE. TO RENO</b>																			
15,000	11	6	2	5	5	-6	-12	-13	-7	-3	-6	-6	-18	-25	20	19	12	18	
10,000	6	3	0	3	3	-6	-10	-7	-4	-1	-4	-3	-12	-17	15	14	10	13	
5,000	-2	-1	4	-2	0	-6	-10	2	1	-4	1	0	-6	-10	11	9	7	9	
<b>PORTLAND, ORE. TO SALEM</b>																			
15,000	-9	-8	-7	-10	-8	-21	-28	6	7	6	8	7	-6	-13	22	21	14	20	
10,000	-9	-8	-4	-6	-7	-16	-22	8	7	4	6	6	-4	-9	17	15	11	15	
5,000	-7	-5	2	-6	-3	-11	-15	7	4	-3	5	3	-4	-8	13	11	8	11	
<b>PORTLAND, ORE. TO SEATTLE</b>																			
15,000	-2	2	2	2	1	-11	-18	-1	-4	-3	-4	-3	-15	-22	22	20	14	19	
10,000	2	4	1	2	2	-7	-12	-4	-4	-2	-3	-3	-12	-17	16	14	11	14	
5,000	6	4	-2	5	3	-5	-8	-6	-4	2	-5	-3	-11	-15	13	11	8	11	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>PORTLAND, ORE. TO SPOKANE</b>																	239 N.MI.	
15,000	19	14	14	18	16	4	-2	-20	-15	-14	-19	-17	-29	-35	20	19	13	18
10,000	15	11	7	11	11	2	-2	-16	-12	-8	-11	-11	-21	-26	15	13	10	13
5,000	9	6	1	6	5	-2	-5	-9	-6	-1	-6	-5	-12	-16	12	10	8	10
<b>PORTLAND, ORE. TO YAKIMA</b>																	104 N.MI.	
15,000	18	14	13	17	15	3	-4	-20	-15	-14	-19	-16	-29	-36	21	20	14	19
10,000	15	12	7	11	11	2	-3	-16	-12	-7	-11	-11	-21	-26	16	14	11	14
5,000	8	6	0	6	4	-2	-6	-8	-6	0	-6	-5	-12	-16	13	10	8	11
<b>PRINCE GEORGE TO QUESNEL</b>																	48 N.MI.	
15,000	4	-1	1	-1	1	-11	-17	-5	0	-2	-1	-2	-13	-20	20	18	15	17
10,000	1	-2	1	-1	0	-9	-14	-3	1	-2	0	-1	-10	-14	16	13	11	13
5,000	-5	-6	-1	-4	-4	-12	-17	5	5	1	4	4	-4	-9	14	12	10	13
<b>PRINCE GEORGE TO SMITHERS</b>																	167 N.MI.	
15,000	-20	-11	-8	-16	-13	-25	-32	18	10	7	16	12	1	-5	20	17	14	17
10,000	-14	-8	-7	-13	-10	-20	-25	14	8	7	12	10	1	-4	16	13	11	13
5,000	-5	-1	-3	-5	-3	-11	-15	4	0	3	4	3	-5	-9	14	12	10	12
<b>PRINCE GEORGE TO VANCOUVER</b>																	283 N.MI.	
15,000	-1	-4	-2	-4	-3	-14	-20	-1	2	1	3	1	-10	-17	20	18	14	17
10,000	-3	-4	-1	-4	-3	-12	-16	2	4	0	3	2	-7	-11	16	13	11	13
5,000	-7	-6	-2	-6	-5	-13	-17	6	6	2	6	5	-3	-7	13	11	9	12
<b>PRINCE RUPERT TO SANDSPIT</b>																	79 N.MI.	
15,000	-15	-15	-4	-18	-13	-27	-34	14	14	4	17	12	-1	-8	23	19	16	19
10,000	-13	-12	-6	-16	-12	-22	-28	13	12	6	16	11	1	-4	18	15	12	14
5,000	-9	-8	-5	-9	-8	-16	-21	8	8	5	9	7	-1	-6	15	12	10	13
<b>PRINCE RUPERT TO TERRACE</b>																	66 N.MI.	
15,000	18	13	6	17	13	0	-6	-20	-14	-6	-18	-14	-27	-34	22	19	15	18
10,000	14	9	7	14	11	1	-4	-15	-10	-8	-15	-11	-21	-27	18	14	11	14
5,000	6	3	4	5	5	-4	-8	-6	-3	-5	-6	-5	-13	-18	15	12	10	13
<b>PROVIDENCE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																	309 N.MI.	
15,000	-37	-24	-16	-23	-24	-38	-46	36	23	16	22	23	10	4	21	20	12	19
10,000	-26	-18	-12	-17	-18	-28	-34	25	17	12	16	17	7	2	17	17	11	15
5,000	-13	-10	-7	-9	-10	-18	-23	13	9	7	8	9	1	-4	14	14	10	12
<b>PUEBLO TO SANTA FE</b>																	178 N.MI.	
15,000	-11	-9	-8	-5	-8	-19	-25	8	8	8	4	7	-3	-9	19	17	11	16
10,000	-6	-6	-5	-4	-5	-13	-17	5	5	5	4	5	-3	-8	14	12	10	12
5,000	-6	-7	-7	-6	-7	-13	-16	6	6	7	6	6	0	-3	10	10	7	9
<b>QUEBEC TO SAGUENAY</b>																	103 N.MI.	
15,000	8	2	0	4	3	-10	-17	-11	-3	-2	-7	-5	-19	-26	22	21	16	21
10,000	2	-1	-1	2	0	-10	-15	-4	0	0	-3	-2	-12	-18	18	16	13	16
5,000	-1	-1	1	3	1	-9	-14	0	0	-2	-4	-1	-11	-16	16	15	12	14
<b>QUEBEC TO SEVEN ISLANDS</b>																	285 N.MI.	
15,000	24	12	13	17	16	4	-3	-25	-13	-15	-19	-18	-31	-38	21	20	15	20
10,000	15	6	9	13	10	1	-5	-17	-7	-10	-14	-11	-22	-28	17	14	13	16
5,000	8	4	8	10	7	-2	-7	-9	-5	-8	-11	-8	-17	-23	15	15	12	14
<b>QUESNEL TO WILLIAM LAKE</b>																	57 N.MI.	
15,000	8	2	3	3	4	-8	-14	-10	-3	-3	-5	-5	-17	-24	20	18	15	18
10,000	4	1	3	2	2	-7	-11	-6	-1	-3	-3	-3	-12	-17	16	13	11	13
5,000	-3	-5	-1	-3	-3	-11	-15	3	4	0	3	2	-5	-10	13	12	10	12
<b>RALEIGH TO RICHMOND</b>																	121 N.MI.	
15,000	25	15	8	14	14	3	-3	-28	-18	-8	-15	-16	-29	-37	20	20	12	19
10,000	16	12	6	10	10	1	-4	-18	-13	-7	-11	-12	-22	-28	16	16	11	15
5,000	9	6	3	4	5	-3	-7	-9	-7	-4	-4	-6	-14	-19	14	13	9	13
<b>RALEIGH TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																	197 N.MI.	
15,000	18	9	6	12	10	-1	-7	-22	-12	-7	-13	-12	-25	-33	20	20	12	19
10,000	11	8	4	8	7	-2	-7	-13	-9	-5	-9	-9	-19	-24	16	16	11	15
5,000	6	4	2	3	4	-4	-9	-7	-5	-3	-4	-4	-13	-17	14	13	9	12

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>READING TO SYRACUSE</b>																				
15,000	-1	-5	-2	1	-2	-14	-21	-4	3	1	-4	-1	-13	-21	22	21	13	20		
10,000	-3	-4	-3	-1	-3	-13	-19	0	3	2	-1	1	-9	-15	17	17	12	15		
5,000	-2	-3	-2	0	-2	-10	-15	0	2	1	0	1	-8	-13	15	15	10	13		
<b>REGINA TO SWIFT CURRENT</b>																				
15,000	-25	-16	-19	-19	-20	-30	-36	24	15	18	19	19	8	2	17	16	14	17		
10,000	-19	-10	-12	-16	-14	-23	-27	19	10	12	15	14	5	1	13	13	11	13		
5,000	-13	-4	-5	-9	-8	-17	-22	13	4	4	9	7	-2	-6	14	13	12	13		
<b>REGINA TO WINNIPEG</b>																				
15,000	26	16	19	20	20	10	4	-26	-17	-20	-21	-21	-32	-37	17	16	13	16		
10,000	20	10	14	16	15	7	2	-20	-11	-15	-17	-16	-24	-29	13	13	11	13		
5,000	10	3	5	10	7	-2	-7	-11	-3	-5	-10	-7	-16	-21	14	13	12	14		
<b>REGINA TO YORKTON</b>																				
15,000	15	11	15	12	13	3	-3	-17	-12	-16	-14	-15	-25	-31	17	16	14	17		
10,000	12	6	10	10	9	1	-4	-13	-6	-10	-11	-10	-19	-23	13	13	11	13		
5,000	8	2	4	7	5	-4	-9	-9	-3	-4	-7	-6	-15	-20	14	14	12	14		
<b>RENO TO SACRAMENTO</b>																				
15,000	-15	-11	-12	-10	-12	-24	-31	13	10	12	9	11	-1	-7	22	19	12	18		
10,000	-10	-7	-7	-7	-8	-16	-22	9	6	7	6	7	-2	-7	16	15	10	14		
5,000	-5	-5	0	-4	-3	-10	-13	5	5	0	4	3	-3	-6	11	9	7	9		
<b>RENO TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																				
15,000	20	15	14	13	15	5	-1	-21	-16	-14	-14	-16	-27	-33	20	17	11	17		
10,000	13	9	8	9	9	2	-2	-13	-9	-8	-9	-10	-18	-22	14	12	9	12		
5,000	2	3	0	3	2	-3	-6	-2	-3	0	-3	-2	-7	-10	9	8	6	7		
<b>RENO TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																				
15,000	-14	-11	-11	-9	-11	-23	-29	12	10	11	8	10	-1	-8	22	19	12	18		
10,000	-8	-6	-7	-6	-7	-16	-21	8	5	7	6	6	-2	-7	16	15	9	13		
5,000	-5	-4	-1	-3	-3	-9	-13	4	4	0	3	3	-3	-7	11	9	7	9		
<b>RICHMOND TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	8	1	2	7	4	-8	-14	-12	-4	-3	-9	-7	-19	-26	21	21	12	20		
10,000	4	1	1	4	2	-8	-13	-6	-3	-2	-5	-4	-14	-20	17	17	11	15		
5,000	2	0	1	1	1	-7	-12	-3	-1	-1	-2	-2	-10	-15	15	14	10	13		
<b>ROANOKE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	35	22	13	20	21	9	3	-37	-24	-13	-21	-22	-37	-45	20	20	12	19		
10,000	24	17	10	15	16	6	1	-25	-18	-10	-15	-16	-27	-33	16	17	11	15		
5,000	13	9	6	7	8	0	-5	-13	-10	-6	-7	-9	-17	-22	14	14	9	12		
<b>ROANOKE TO WINSTON-SALEM</b>																				
15,000	-13	-5	-2	-8	-6	-19	-26	9	2	2	6	4	-7	-14	20	20	12	19		
10,000	-6	-3	-1	-5	-4	-13	-19	4	1	1	4	2	-7	-12	16	17	11	15		
5,000	-3	-2	0	-1	-1	-10	-14	2	1	0	1	1	-7	-12	14	13	9	13		
<b>ROCHESTER, MINN. TO WATERLOO</b>																				
15,000	4	3	2	4	3	-9	-15	-8	-5	-3	-6	-5	-18	-25	20	20	14	20		
10,000	4	3	2	3	3	-7	-12	-6	-4	-3	-4	-4	-14	-20	15	16	13	15		
5,000	3	3	0	1	1	-8	-13	-4	-3	0	-2	-2	-11	-16	14	15	12	14		
<b>ROCHESTER, N.Y. TO SYRACUSE</b>																				
15,000	38	25	21	24	26	13	6	-40	-26	-21	-25	-27	-41	-49	22	22	14	21		
10,000	28	19	16	19	20	9	3	-29	-19	-16	-20	-20	-32	-38	17	18	12	16		
5,000	16	11	10	11	11	2	-3	-16	-11	-10	-11	-12	-21	-26	15	15	11	13		
<b>ROCHESTER, N.Y. TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	0	5	2	-2	1	-11	-18	-5	-8	-3	0	-4	-16	-23	21	21	13	19		
10,000	2	4	3	1	3	-7	-13	-5	-6	-4	-2	-4	-14	-20	16	17	11	15		
5,000	1	3	2	1	2	-7	-11	-2	-4	-2	-1	-2	-11	-15	14	14	10	12		
<b>ROUYN-NORANDA TO VAL-D'OR</b>																				
15,000	30	17	22	22	23	10	3	-31	-18	-22	-23	-24	-37	-44	21	20	15	20		
10,000	22	12	16	18	17	6	1	-23	-13	-16	-18	-17	-28	-34	17	17	13	16		
5,000	14	8	10	11	11	1	-4	-14	-8	-11	-12	-11	-21	-26	15	16	12	14		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION							
	DIRECT					RETURN												
JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>SACRAMENTO TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																		
15,000	-12	-10	-10	-9	-10	-22	-28	10	9	9	8	9	-3	-9	22	19	12	18
10,000	-7	-5	-6	-6	-6	-15	-20	6	5	6	5	5	-3	-9	17	15	10	14
5,000	-4	-4	-1	-2	-2	-9	-12	4	3	0	1	2	-4	-8	12	10	7	10
<b>SACRAMENTO TO STOCKTON</b>																		
15,000	6	3	-2	0	1	-10	-17	-8	-5	1	-2	-2	-15	-22	22	20	12	18
10,000	5	4	-3	0	1	-8	-13	-6	-4	2	-1	-2	-11	-17	17	15	10	14
5,000	0	0	3	2	1	-5	-9	0	0	-3	-2	-2	-8	-11	12	10	7	9
<b>SAGUENAY TO SEVEN ISLANDS</b>																		
15,000	27	13	18	21	19	6	-1	-26	-14	-19	-22	-20	-34	-41	21	20	16	20
10,000	18	8	12	16	13	3	-3	-19	-8	-13	-17	-14	-25	-30	17	14	13	16
5,000	11	5	9	12	9	0	-5	-11	-6	-10	-13	-10	-20	-25	16	15	12	14
<b>ST. JOHN TO YARMOUTH</b>																		
15,000	-11	-5	-3	-8	-7	-21	-29	8	3	1	6	4	-9	-17	23	23	15	21
10,000	-6	-2	-1	-3	-3	-14	-20	3	1	0	1	1	-10	-16	19	18	13	16
5,000	-1	0	-2	-2	-1	-11	-16	-1	0	2	1	1	-9	-14	16	16	12	13
<b>ST. JOHNS TO SYDNEY</b>																		
15,000	-34	-21	-22	-28	-26	-40	-48	33	20	21	26	25	11	4	23	22	15	20
10,000	-26	-15	-18	-20	-19	-31	-37	25	14	17	20	19	8	2	19	18	13	17
5,000	-14	-9	-13	-14	-12	-22	-28	14	8	13	13	12	2	-3	17	16	13	13
<b>ST. LOUIS TO SPRINGFIELD, MO.</b>																		
15,000	-32	-22	-11	-16	-19	-33	-40	31	21	11	15	18	6	0	20	20	12	19
10,000	-23	-16	-9	-12	-15	-25	-31	22	15	9	11	14	4	-1	15	15	11	15
5,000	-12	-9	-7	-7	-9	-17	-22	11	9	7	7	8	0	-5	14	15	10	13
<b>ST. LOUIS TO TULSA</b>																		
15,000	-32	-22	-11	-16	-19	-32	-40	30	21	10	15	18	6	0	19	19	11	18
10,000	-25	-16	-9	-12	-14	-24	-30	22	15	8	11	14	4	-1	14	15	11	14
5,000	-11	-9	-7	-7	-9	-17	-22	11	9	7	7	8	0	-4	14	14	10	12
<b>SALINAS TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																		
15,000	-17	-12	-4	-6	-9	-22	-29	15	11	4	6	8	-3	-9	22	19	12	18
10,000	-12	-9	-1	-4	-6	-16	-21	11	9	1	4	5	-3	-8	17	15	10	13
5,000	-4	-4	-4	-5	-4	-11	-14	4	4	4	4	4	-2	-6	12	10	8	10
<b>SALINAS TO SANTA BARBARA</b>																		
15,000	16	11	2	5	8	-3	-9	-17	-13	-3	-6	-8	-21	-28	21	18	11	17
10,000	11	10	0	3	5	-4	-8	-11	-10	0	-4	-5	-15	-21	16	14	9	13
5,000	5	5	3	4	4	-2	-5	-5	-5	-3	-4	-4	-11	-14	11	10	7	9
<b>SAN DIEGO TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																		
15,000	-18	-14	-3	-6	-9	-21	-28	17	13	3	6	8	-2	-7	20	17	10	15
10,000	-12	-11	-1	-4	-6	-15	-20	11	10	0	4	5	-3	-7	15	13	8	12
5,000	-5	-5	-3	-3	-4	-10	-13	5	5	3	3	4	-2	-5	10	9	7	8
<b>SAN FRANCISCO TO STOCKTON</b>																		
15,000	18	15	11	11	13	2	-5	-20	-16	-11	-11	-14	-26	-33	22	19	12	18
10,000	11	9	7	7	8	-1	-5	-12	-9	-7	-8	-9	-18	-23	17	15	10	14
5,000	5	5	3	3	4	-3	-6	-6	-5	-3	-3	-4	-10	-14	12	10	7	10
<b>SARASOTA TO TAMPA</b>																		
15,000	0	-1	4	2	2	-7	-12	-2	0	-4	-3	-3	-11	-16	16	15	9	13
10,000	3	1	5	3	3	-5	-9	-4	-2	-5	-3	-3	-11	-15	13	12	8	11
5,000	7	5	5	4	5	-2	-5	-7	-5	-5	-4	-5	-12	-16	12	11	8	11
<b>SARASOTA TO WEST PALM BEACH</b>																		
15,000	19	18	-1	6	9	-1	-5	-20	-18	1	-6	-9	-21	-27	15	14	8	12
10,000	9	10	-2	2	4	-4	-7	-10	-10	2	-3	-4	-13	-18	12	12	8	11
5,000	-3	1	-2	-2	-1	-8	-12	3	-2	2	1	1	-5	-9	11	11	7	10
<b>SASKATOON TO WINNIPEG</b>																		
15,000	26	16	18	20	20	10	4	-27	-17	-18	-21	-20	-31	-37	16	15	13	16
10,000	20	11	14	16	15	7	2	-20	-11	-14	-17	-16	-24	-29	12	12	11	12
5,000	10	3	4	10	7	-2	-7	-11	-3	-5	-10	-7	-16	-21	13	13	11	13

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>SAULT STE. MARIE TO TORONTO</b>																				
15,000	27	19	18	18	20	8	1	-30	-20	-19	-19	-22	-34	-42	21	20	14	20		
10,000	20	14	14	14	15	5	0	-22	-15	-14	-15	-16	-27	-32	16	17	12	15		
5,000	12	8	8	7	9	0	-5	-13	-9	-8	-8	-9	-18	-23	14	15	11	13		
<b>SCRANTON TO SYRACUSE</b>																				
15,000	-6	-8	-5	-2	-5	-18	-25	1	6	4	0	2	-10	-18	22	22	14	21		
10,000	-6	-7	-5	-3	-5	-15	-21	3	5	4	2	4	-7	-13	17	18	12	16		
5,000	-4	-4	-3	-1	-3	-12	-17	2	3	2	1	2	-7	-12	15	15	11	13		
<b>SCRANTON TO WILLIAMSPORT</b>																				
15,000	-41	-27	-19	-25	-27	-42	-50	40	25	19	24	26	12	6	22	22	13	21		
10,000	-29	-20	-15	-19	-20	-32	-38	28	19	14	18	19	9	3	17	18	12	16		
5,000	-15	-11	-9	-10	-11	-20	-26	15	10	8	10	11	2	-3	15	15	11	13		
<b>SEATTLE TO SPOKANE</b>																				
15,000	24	16	14	21	18	6	0	-25	-16	-15	-21	-19	-31	-38	20	19	14	18		
10,000	18	12	8	13	12	3	-1	-18	-13	-8	-13	-13	-22	-27	15	13	11	13		
5,000	8	5	3	5	5	-2	-5	-8	-5	-3	-5	-5	-12	-16	12	10	8	11		
<b>SEATTLE TO VANCOUVER</b>																				
15,000	-11	-5	-4	-6	-6	-19	-26	9	3	3	4	5	-8	-15	21	20	15	19		
10,000	-5	-1	-3	-3	-3	-12	-17	4	1	2	2	2	-7	-12	17	14	11	14		
5,000	2	3	-2	3	1	-6	-10	-3	-3	2	-3	-2	-9	-14	13	11	9	12		
<b>SEATTLE TO VICTORIA</b>																				
15,000	-16	-9	-7	-10	-10	-23	-31	14	7	6	9	9	-4	-11	22	20	15	19		
10,000	-9	-5	-5	-6	-6	-15	-21	8	4	4	5	5	-4	-9	17	14	11	14		
5,000	0	1	-3	1	0	-8	-12	-1	-1	3	-2	0	-8	-12	13	11	9	12		
<b>SEATTLE TO YAKIMA</b>																				
15,000	22	13	11	16	15	2	-4	-23	-14	-11	-17	-16	-29	-36	21	20	14	19		
10,000	14	8	6	10	9	0	-5	-15	-9	-6	-10	-10	-19	-25	16	14	11	14		
5,000	2	2	4	1	2	-5	-9	-3	-3	-4	-1	-3	-10	-13	13	11	8	11		
<b>SHREVEPORT TO TEXARKANA</b>																				
15,000	-2	-4	-1	-3	-2	-13	-19	-1	2	0	2	1	-10	-16	19	18	11	17		
10,000	-1	-1	2	-2	0	-9	-14	-1	0	-2	1	-1	-9	-14	14	14	10	14		
5,000	2	3	4	1	2	-6	-11	-3	-3	-4	-1	-3	-11	-16	14	14	10	12		
<b>SHREVEPORT TO TULSA</b>																				
15,000	-12	-11	-3	-8	-8	-19	-25	9	9	2	7	6	-4	-9	19	18	11	17		
10,000	-8	-6	-1	-5	-5	-13	-18	7	5	1	4	4	-5	-9	14	14	10	13		
5,000	-2	-1	1	-1	0	-8	-13	1	0	-2	1	0	-8	-13	14	14	9	12		
<b>SIOUX CITY TO SIOUX FALLS</b>																				
15,000	-12	-9	-5	-10	-9	-21	-28	10	7	4	8	7	-5	-11	20	20	13	19		
10,000	-10	-8	-5	-8	-7	-17	-23	9	7	4	7	6	-3	-8	15	15	12	15		
5,000	-7	-4	-1	-5	-4	-13	-18	6	3	0	4	3	-6	-11	14	15	12	14		
<b>SIOUX CITY TO WATERLOO</b>																				
15,000	31	21	18	22	22	11	4	-32	-22	-19	-23	-23	-36	-43	20	20	13	19		
10,000	23	15	13	15	16	7	1	-24	-16	-13	-16	-17	-27	-32	15	15	12	15		
5,000	12	7	7	10	9	0	-5	-12	-8	-7	-10	-9	-18	-23	14	15	11	13		
<b>SMITHERS TO TERRACE</b>																				
15,000	-19	-14	-6	-19	-14	-27	-34	18	13	5	18	13	1	-6	22	18	15	18		
10,000	-15	-11	-7	-16	-12	-22	-27	14	10	7	16	11	2	-3	17	14	11	14		
5,000	-8	-5	-5	-8	-6	-14	-19	7	5	5	7	6	-2	-7	14	12	10	13		
<b>SPOKANE TO YAKIMA</b>																				
15,000	-20	-14	-14	-19	-17	-29	-36	19	13	14	18	16	4	-2	20	19	14	18		
10,000	-16	-12	-8	-12	-11	-21	-26	15	11	7	11	11	2	-2	15	13	11	13		
5,000	-10	-6	-2	-6	-6	-13	-17	9	6	2	6	5	-2	-5	12	10	8	11		
<b>STEPHENVILLE TO SYDNEY</b>																				
15,000	-19	-13	-10	-16	-14	-28	-36	16	11	8	14	12	-2	-9	23	23	16	21		
10,000	-14	-8	-7	-9	-9	-21	-27	12	7	6	7	8	-3	-9	19	18	14	17		
5,000	-6	-4	-6	-6	-6	-16	-21	5	4	6	5	5	-5	-11	17	16	13	14		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTE.

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION											
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT								
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85		JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>SUDBURY TO TIMMINS</b>																				
15,000	-8	-8	-9	-6	-8	-20	-27		5	6	7	4	6	-7	-14	21	20	14	20	
10,000	-8	-6	-7	-6	-7	-17	-23		6	5	7	5	6	-5	-10	16	17	13	15	
5,000	-5	-4	-3	-1	-3	-12	-17		4	3	2	0	2	-7	-12	15	15	11	14	
<b>SUDBURY TO TORONTO</b>																				
15,000	8	9	9	5	8	-5	-12		-12	-11	-10	-8	-10	-23	-30	22	21	14	20	
10,000	6	7	7	5	6	-4	-10		-9	-8	-7	-6	-7	-18	-23	17	18	12	16	
5,000	4	4	4	1	3	-6	-11		-5	-5	-4	-1	-4	-13	-18	15	16	11	13	
<b>SYRACUSE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	-11	-3	-3	-9	-6	-19	-26		7	0	2	7	4	-8	-15	21	21	13	19	
10,000	-6	-2	-1	-5	-3	-13	-19		4	0	0	3	2	-8	-14	17	17	11	15	
5,000	-3	0	-1	-2	-1	-10	-15		2	-1	0	2	1	-8	-12	14	14	10	12	
<b>TALLAHASSEE TO TAMPA</b>																				
15,000	13	12	0	4	6	-3	-8		-14	-13	0	-5	-7	-18	-24	16	16	9	14	
10,000	6	6	-2	2	2	-5	-10		-7	-7	2	-2	-3	-12	-16	13	13	9	12	
5,000	-3	0	-2	-1	-1	-8	-12		2	0	2	0	1	-6	-10	12	11	8	11	
<b>TEMPLE TO WACO</b>																				
15,000	13	9	4	3	7	-3	-9		-15	-11	-4	-4	-8	-19	-25	18	17	11	16	
10,000	10	8	4	3	6	-2	-7		-12	-9	-5	-3	-7	-15	-20	14	13	10	13	
5,000	7	8	9	4	7	-1	-5		-8	-8	-9	-5	-8	-16	-20	14	13	9	12	
<b>TERRACE TO VANCOUVER</b>																				
15,000	11	4	6	6	6	-5	-12		-12	-5	-6	-7	-8	-19	-26	20	18	14	17	
10,000	6	1	4	3	4	-5	-10		-7	-2	-5	-4	-4	-13	-18	16	13	11	13	
5,000	-1	-4	0	-2	-2	-9	-13		0	3	-1	2	1	-6	-10	13	11	9	12	
<b>TOLEDO TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
15,000	36	26	16	19	23	11	5		-38	-27	-16	-20	-24	-38	-46	20	20	12	19	
10,000	26	20	14	16	18	9	4		-27	-21	-14	-17	-19	-30	-35	16	16	11	14	
5,000	14	11	7	8	10	2	-3		-14	-11	-8	-9	-10	-19	-23	14	14	9	12	
<b>TORONTO TO WASHINGTON, O.C.</b>																				
15,000	12	13	7	5	9	-3	-9		-17	-15	-9	-7	-11	-24	-31	21	20	12	19	
10,000	10	10	7	6	8	-1	-7		-12	-11	-8	-7	-10	-20	-25	16	17	11	15	
5,000	6	6	4	3	5	-4	-8		-7	-7	-5	-4	-5	-14	-18	14	14	10	12	
<b>TORONTO TO WINNIPEG</b>																				
15,000	-26	-19	-17	-17	-20	-33	-40		24	17	17	15	18	6	-1		21	21	14	20
10,000	-19	-14	-13	-13	-15	-25	-31		18	13	12	13	14	4	-2		16	17	12	15
5,000	-11	-8	-8	-7	-8	-17	-22		10	8	7	6	8	-1	-6		15	15	11	13
<b>TULSA TO WICHITA</b>																				
15,000	-21	-16	-7	-13	-13	-26	-33		19	14	6	12	12	1	-5		20	19	12	18
10,000	-15	-10	-4	-9	-9	-19	-24		14	9	4	8	8	-1	-6		15	15	11	14
5,000	-6	-3	-1	-4	-3	-12	-17		5	3	1	3	3	-6	-10		14	14	10	13
<b>WASHINGTON, D.C. TO WILMINGTON, DEL.</b>																				
15,000	34	21	14	21	21	9	2		-37	-23	-14	-22	-23	-37	-45	21	21	13	20	
10,000	24	17	11	15	16	6	0		-25	-18	-11	-16	-17	-28	-34	17	17	12	15	
5,000	12	9	6	7	8	0	-5		-13	-9	-6	-8	-9	-18	-23	15	15	10	13	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

TABLE 4  
EQUIVALENT WINDS AT THE 20,000-, 30,000-, 40,000-  
AND 53,000-FOOT LEVELS FOR ROUTES  $\geq$  200 NAUTICAL  
MILES IN LENGTH

TABLE 4. EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN													
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
ABILENE TO EL PASO																			342 N.MI.
53,000	-44	-36	0	-19	-24	-41	-49	43	35	-1	19	24	7	-1	18	16	12	16	
40,000	-68	-59	-14	-43	-45	-68	-81	66	57	13	41	44	21	11	29	26	20	24	
30,000	-57	-48	-9	-32	-35	-57	-69	55	47	9	31	33	13	5	29	25	15	23	
20,000	-35	-29	-4	-16	-19	-35	-43	34	29	4	15	19	5	0	20	17	10	17	
ABILENE TO HOUSTON																		281 N.MI.	
53,000	32	26	-2	14	17	3	-3	-35	-28	1	-15	-19	-34	-42	17	16	11	16	
40,000	46	41	8	34	32	12	2	-54	-47	-9	-37	-36	-57	-68	28	27	20	23	
30,000	38	33	6	26	24	7	-1	-44	-38	-6	-28	-27	-47	-58	27	25	15	24	
20,000	25	21	-3	13	13	0	-6	-28	-23	2	-14	-14	-29	-37	19	17	10	17	
AKRON TO CHICAGO																		297 N.MI.	
53,000	-44	-29	-13	-28	-27	-41	-49	43	29	13	27	27	14	8	18	16	12	15	
40,000	-72	-48	-39	-49	-51	-72	-83	70	46	38	46	49	30	20	29	27	24	29	
30,000	-68	-45	-32	-44	-45	-67	-79	65	42	31	41	44	24	15	30	29	20	30	
20,000	-46	-30	-22	-30	-30	-46	-55	45	29	21	28	29	16	9	23	23	14	22	
AKRON TO NEW YORK																		349 N.MI.	
53,000	47	30	12	29	28	15	9	-48	-31	-12	-29	-29	-44	-52	18	17	12	16	
40,000	75	49	37	50	52	32	21	-77	-52	-38	-52	-54	-75	-87	29	28	24	28	
30,000	71	46	32	44	46	27	17	-74	-48	-33	-47	-48	-70	-83	29	30	20	29	
20,000	49	32	22	30	31	17	11	-50	-33	-22	-31	-32	-49	-59	23	23	13	22	
AKRON TO WASHINGTON, D. C.																		238 N.MI.	
53,000	37	27	11	22	23	11	5	-40	-28	-12	-23	-25	-38	-46	19	17	13	16	
40,000	64	42	33	37	43	23	13	-70	-46	-34	-41	-47	-68	-80	29	29	24	29	
30,000	60	39	25	33	38	18	9	-66	-43	-26	-37	-41	-63	-75	28	30	20	30	
20,000	41	30	17	22	26	12	5	-44	-31	-18	-24	-28	-44	-54	23	23	13	23	
ALBANY, GA. TO TAMPA																		231 N.MI.	
53,000	13	16	1	7	9	-2	-7	-19	-19	-2	-9	-11	-23	-30	16	17	11	18	
40,000	16	18	7	12	13	-3	-12	-27	-27	-8	-17	-19	-36	-46	26	26	19	24	
30,000	14	19	4	10	11	-3	-10	-21	-24	-5	-13	-15	-30	-39	22	23	15	22	
20,000	9	10	1	3	5	-4	-10	-13	-12	-2	-5	-7	-18	-24	18	18	10	16	
ALBANY, N.Y. TO BUFFALO																		217 N.MI.	
53,000	-45	-28	-14	-29	-28	-41	-49	44	28	13	29	27	15	9	18	16	13	16	
40,000	-72	-48	-41	-52	-53	-73	-85	70	46	39	50	50	31	20	30	29	25	29	
30,000	-70	-46	-37	-47	-48	-70	-82	67	43	35	44	46	26	15	33	32	22	30	
20,000	-47	-31	-25	-32	-32	-48	-57	45	30	24	30	31	17	9	24	24	15	23	
ALBUQUERQUE TO AMARILLO																		241 N.MI.	
53,000	41	34	5	22	25	10	4	-42	-34	-6	-23	-26	-41	-49	19	16	12	16	
40,000	65	51	24	42	44	24	14	-67	-53	-25	-43	-46	-68	-80	31	28	22	27	
30,000	53	44	18	32	34	16	7	-56	-46	-19	-34	-36	-57	-70	32	28	17	26	
20,000	34	28	11	17	21	8	2	-35	-29	-11	-18	-21	-36	-45	22	20	12	18	
ALBUQUERQUE TO CHICAGO																		969 N.MI.	
53,000	37	28	9	21	23	12	7	-38	-29	-9	-22	-24	-36	-43	15	13	10	13	
40,000	62	43	29	38	42	25	17	-66	-45	-31	-41	-44	-62	-72	24	22	19	23	
30,000	51	37	22	31	33	18	11	-55	-40	-23	-34	-36	-54	-64	26	23	15	23	
20,000	32	24	15	19	21	11	6	-34	-25	-16	-21	-23	-35	-42	19	17	10	17	
ALBUQUERQUE TO DALLAS																		503 N.MI.	
53,000	41	32	3	21	24	9	5	-43	-33	-4	-21	-25	-40	-47	17	15	11	15	
40,000	61	49	18	41	41	22	12	-65	-52	-19	-43	-44	-65	-77	29	26	20	24	
30,000	51	42	14	32	32	15	6	-54	-44	-14	-34	-34	-55	-67	29	25	15	24	
20,000	34	28	6	17	19	7	1	-35	-29	-7	-18	-20	-35	-44	20	18	10	17	
ALBUQUERQUE TO DENVER																		295 N.MI.	
53,000	7	10	6	4	7	-4	-9	-11	-12	-6	-5	-8	-19	-25	18	16	12	16	
40,000	11	11	14	7	11	-7	-17	-22	-17	-17	-13	-17	-35	-45	30	27	22	27	
30,000	10	10	10	3	8	-9	-19	-18	-15	-12	-7	-12	-30	-40	32	28	18	26	
20,000	5	6	8	2	6	-7	-14	-8	-8	-9	-4	-7	-19	-26	22	20	12	19	
ALBUQUERQUE TO LAS VEGAS																		423 N.MI.	
53,000	-36	-30	-5	-21	-23	-36	-43	35	29	5	21	22	9	3	18	15	11	15	
40,000	-57	-48	-28	-39	-42	-61	-71	55	46	27	37	40	22	13	29	26	21	26	
30,000	-49	-41	-21	-31	-33	-53	-64	46	39	20	30	32	15	6	32	27	18	23	
20,000	-30	-25	-12	-16	-19	-33	-40	29	24	11	15	18	7	1	21	19	12	17	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION					
	DIRECT						RETURN											
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO LOS ANGELES</b>																	587 N.MI.	
53,000	-36	-31	-6	-21	-23	-36	-43	35	31	5	20	22	9	4	17	14	11	14
40,000	-56	-48	-29	-37	-42	-60	-70	54	46	28	36	40	23	14	27	25	20	24
30,000	-48	-41	-20	-30	-33	-51	-62	45	39	20	28	31	15	7	30	26	17	22
20,000	-30	-25	-12	-15	-19	-32	-39	28	24	12	14	18	7	1	20	18	11	16
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO LUBBOCK</b>																	251 N.MI.	
53,000	38	30	3	20	22	8	1	-40	-31	-3	-21	-23	-38	-46	19	16	12	16
40,000	58	47	19	39	39	20	10	-62	-50	-21	-41	-42	-64	-76	31	28	21	26
30,000	48	40	15	31	31	13	5	-51	-42	-16	-33	-33	-54	-66	32	27	17	25
20,000	32	26	7	16	18	6	0	-33	-27	-8	-17	-19	-34	-43	22	19	11	18
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO PHOENIX</b>																	286 N.MI.	
53,000	-36	-33	-5	-20	-23	-37	-44	34	32	5	19	22	8	2	19	15	12	16
40,000	-57	-50	-27	-37	-42	-62	-73	54	48	26	35	40	21	12	30	27	21	26
30,000	-49	-42	-20	-30	-33	-53	-64	46	40	19	28	31	14	5	33	27	18	23
20,000	-30	-25	-13	-14	-19	-32	-40	28	24	12	14	18	7	1	22	19	11	18
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																	777 N.MI.	
53,000	-35	-27	-7	-21	-22	-34	-40	34	27	6	20	21	10	4	16	14	10	13
40,000	-53	-43	-28	-37	-40	-57	-66	51	41	26	35	38	21	13	26	23	20	23
30,000	-46	-39	-21	-30	-32	-50	-60	43	37	19	29	30	15	6	28	25	17	22
20,000	-29	-23	-12	-16	-19	-31	-38	28	22	11	15	18	7	1	20	18	11	16
<b>ALBUQUERQUE TO WICHITA</b>																	477 N.MI.	
53,000	39	32	7	22	24	11	5	-40	-33	-7	-22	-25	-39	-46	18	15	12	15
40,000	65	48	26	39	43	24	15	-68	-50	-27	-42	-45	-66	-78	29	26	21	26
30,000	52	41	19	30	33	16	8	-55	-43	-20	-32	-35	-56	-67	30	26	16	25
20,000	32	26	12	18	20	9	3	-34	-27	-12	-19	-21	-35	-43	21	19	11	18
<b>ALLENTOWN TO CLEVELAND</b>																	294 N.MI.	
53,000	-47	-31	-13	-29	-28	-43	-51	45	30	12	28	28	15	9	18	17	13	16
40,000	-76	-51	-39	-51	-53	-74	-86	74	48	37	48	51	31	21	29	28	24	28
30,000	-73	-47	-32	-46	-48	-70	-82	70	45	31	43	46	26	16	29	30	20	30
20,000	-50	-33	-22	-30	-32	-48	-58	48	31	22	29	31	17	10	23	24	14	22
<b>ALLENTOWN TO PITTSBURGH</b>																	218 N.MI.	
53,000	-49	-31	-12	-30	-29	-45	-53	48	31	11	29	29	15	8	19	17	13	16
40,000	-78	-52	-38	-53	-54	-76	-88	76	50	36	51	52	31	21	30	29	25	29
30,000	-74	-49	-32	-47	-49	-71	-84	72	46	31	45	47	26	17	30	31	20	30
20,000	-51	-33	-22	-31	-32	-49	-59	50	32	22	30	31	17	10	24	24	14	23
<b>AMARILLO TO COLORADO SPRINGS</b>																	259 N.MI.	
53,000	-25	-16	-2	-15	-14	-26	-33	22	14	2	14	12	1	-5	19	16	12	16
40,000	-39	-27	-15	-28	-26	-45	-56	29	21	12	23	21	3	-7	31	27	22	27
30,000	-31	-23	-13	-25	-21	-40	-51	24	18	11	22	18	1	-8	32	28	18	27
20,000	-23	-16	-6	-14	-13	-27	-35	20	14	5	13	12	0	-6	22	20	12	19
<b>AMARILLO TO DALLAS</b>																	280 N.MI.	
53,000	38	27	4	19	21	7	1	-40	-29	-4	-20	-22	-37	-45	18	16	12	16
40,000	51	41	15	38	35	16	6	-58	-46	-17	-41	-39	-60	-72	30	28	21	26
30,000	42	35	12	31	28	11	2	-48	-39	-13	-33	-31	-51	-63	30	26	16	26
20,000	31	25	4	17	17	5	-1	-33	-27	-5	-18	-19	-34	-43	21	19	11	18
<b>AMARILLO TO DENVER</b>																	311 N.MI.	
53,000	-22	-14	-2	-14	-12	-24	-31	19	11	1	13	10	-1	-6	18	16	12	15
40,000	-35	-23	-14	-25	-23	-43	-53	25	17	10	20	18	0	-9	30	27	22	27
30,000	-28	-20	-11	-23	-19	-37	-48	20	15	9	19	15	-2	-11	32	28	17	27
20,000	-21	-14	-5	-14	-12	-25	-33	18	12	4	12	10	-1	-8	22	20	12	19
<b>AMARILLO TO OKLAHOMA CITY</b>																	200 N.MI.	
53,000	45	35	5	24	27	11	4	-46	-36	-6	-24	-27	-44	-51	19	17	13	16
40,000	70	55	21	45	45	24	14	-75	-55	-22	-47	-48	-71	-84	31	28	22	27
30,000	57	45	15	34	35	16	7	-60	-47	-16	-36	-57	-60	-73	31	27	17	28
20,000	37	30	9	19	22	8	2	-39	-31	-9	-20	-23	-37	-48	22	20	12	19
<b>AMARILLO TO WICHITA</b>																	258 N.MI.	
53,000	35	30	6	19	22	8	2	-58	-31	-6	-20	-23	-37	-45	19	17	12	16
40,000	62	44	20	35	39	19	2	-66	-47	-22	-38	-42	-64	-76	31	28	22	27
30,000	50	38	14	25	29	11	2	-53	-41	-15	-28	-32	-53	-66	31	27	17	28
20,000	29	24	9	15	17	5	-1	-32	-25	-10	-16	-19	-33	-42	22	20	12	19

HEADWINDS COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

••A-10 NOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>ANCHORAGE TO CHICAGO</b>																				2465 N.MI.
53,000	28	12	9	20	16	10	7	-29	-13	-9	-21	-17	-25	-30	10	8	6	8		
40,000	32	17	20	25	23	14	9	-34	-19	-22	-28	-25	-35	-40	13	12	12	14		
30,000	32	19	18	25	23	13	7	-34	-21	-20	-27	-25	-36	-42	15	15	13	16		
20,000	23	14	13	19	17	9	6	-24	-15	-14	-20	-18	-25	-30	12	10	8	11		
<b>ANCHORAGE TO EDMONTON, CANADA</b>																				1253 N.MI.
53,000	26	11	6	19	14	6	2	-27	-11	-6	-19	-15	-24	-30	13	11	8	10		
40,000	29	13	12	21	19	7	1	-31	-15	-13	-23	-20	-32	-39	17	15	16	17		
30,000	28	14	11	20	18	5	-3	-30	-16	-13	-23	-20	-34	-42	20	20	18	21		
20,000	18	9	8	14	12	2	-2	-20	-10	-8	-15	-13	-23	-28	16	14	12	14		
<b>ANCHORAGE TO FAIRBANKS</b>																				226 N.MI.
53,000	7	5	1	9	5	-4	-9	-9	-5	-1	-9	-6	-15	-21	18	14	9	13		
40,000	5	9	7	13	9	-5	-13	-7	-10	-8	-15	-10	-24	-32	22	19	20	21		
30,000	3	11	6	14	8	-9	-18	-6	-12	-8	-16	-10	-28	-37	27	25	25	27		
20,000	2	9	5	9	7	-6	-13	-4	-9	-6	-10	-8	-20	-27	22	18	16	18		
<b>ANCHORAGE TO JUNEAU</b>																				494 N.MI.
53,000	23	8	4	16	11	2	-2	-24	-8	-4	-17	-12	-22	-29	17	13	9	13		
40,000	28	13	13	16	17	3	-4	-29	-14	-15	-19	-19	-33	-41	22	19	20	22		
30,000	24	10	10	14	14	-3	-13	-26	-13	-12	-17	-16	-34	-44	26	25	24	27		
20,000	14	4	6	8	8	-4	-11	-16	-5	-7	-9	-9	-21	-28	21	18	16	17		
<b>ANCHORAGE TO KING SALMON</b>																				250 N.MI.
53,000	-22	-9	-4	-17	-12	-23	-30	20	9	4	17	11	1	-4	19	15	9	14		
40,000	-24	-16	-16	-23	-20	-35	-43	22	15	15	22	18	3	-4	24	20	22	23		
30,000	-21	-16	-16	-21	-19	-37	-46	19	15	14	19	17	-1	-11	28	26	26	27		
20,000	-13	-10	-10	-14	-12	-25	-33	11	9	9	13	11	-3	-11	25	20	18	20		
<b>ANCHORAGE TO LOS ANGELES</b>																				2036 N.MI.
53,000	19	9	3	10	9	2	-1	-20	-10	-3	-11	-10	-18	-23	11	9	7	9		
40,000	26	17	12	15	17	6	0	-30	-20	-14	-18	-20	-32	-38	17	15	15	17		
30,000	23	14	9	11	14	2	-5	-28	-18	-12	-15	-18	-31	-38	19	18	16	19		
20,000	15	6	7	6	8	-1	-5	-17	-8	-8	-8	-10	-19	-24	16	14	10	13		
<b>ANCHORAGE TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																				2181 N.MI.
53,000	28	12	8	20	16	9	6	-28	-13	-9	-21	-17	-25	-29	10	8	6	8		
40,000	31	16	18	24	22	12	7	-33	-18	-20	-26	-24	-34	-40	14	12	13	15		
30,000	31	17	17	24	22	11	5	-33	-19	-18	-26	-24	-35	-42	16	16	14	17		
20,000	22	13	12	18	16	8	4	-23	-14	-13	-19	-17	-25	-29	12	11	9	11		
<b>ANCHORAGE TO NEW YORK</b>																				2932 N.MI.
53,000	27	15	10	19	16	10	7	-29	-13	-10	-20	-17	-25	-29	9	7	6	7		
40,000	31	19	21	26	24	16	11	-34	-21	-23	-29	-26	-35	-40	12	11	11	13		
30,000	31	21	20	25	24	15	10	-34	-23	-22	-28	-26	-36	-41	14	13	12	14		
20,000	22	15	15	18	17	11	7	-23	-16	-16	-19	-18	-25	-29	11	10	8	10		
<b>ANCHORAGE TO SEATTLE</b>																				1255 N.MI.
53,000	21	9	5	14	11	3	0	-22	-9	-5	-15	-12	-21	-26	13	11	8	10		
40,000	29	15	15	18	19	6	0	-31	-17	-17	-21	-21	-34	-41	19	17	17	19		
30,000	26	12	13	13	16	1	-7	-29	-15	-15	-17	-19	-34	-42	22	22	20	23		
20,000	15	5	8	9	9	-1	-7	-17	-6	-9	-11	-11	-21	-27	18	16	13	16		
<b>ANNETTE ISL., ALASKA TO JUNEAU</b>																				222 N.MI.
53,000	-16	-5	-3	-9	-7	-18	-23	14	4	3	8	7	-5	-8	17	15	11	13		
40,000	-22	-5	-9	-7	-11	-27	-36	19	3	8	4	8	-8	-16	23	22	23	24		
30,000	-20	-3	-8	-4	-9	-28	-38	16	0	6	0	5	-14	-24	28	28	26	29		
20,000	-10	1	-5	-2	-4	-17	-25	8	-2	4	0	2	-11	-18	23	20	17	19		
<b>ANNETTE ISL., ALASKA TO SEATTLE</b>																				571 N.MI.
53,000	22	9	5	13	11	2	-2	-23	-10	-6	-14	-12	-22	-28	16	13	11	12		
40,000	28	16	15	21	19	4	-4	-31	-18	-17	-24	-22	-38	-47	23	22	22	25		
30,000	26	13	14	15	17	-1	-11	-30	-17	-16	-19	-20	-39	-48	27	27	24	27		
20,000	16	6	10	11	10	-3	-10	-18	-8	-11	-13	-12	-25	-33	22	20	16	20		
<b>ATLANTA TO BALTIMORE</b>																				500 N.MI.
53,000	59	25	0	20	21	6	-1	-42	-27	-1	-21	-22	-38	-46	16	17	11	15		
40,000	56	39	12	41	36	16	6	-63	-45	-14	-44	-41	-63	-75	26	27	21	26		
30,000	51	34	12	34	31	13	5	-57	-39	-13	-57	-35	-57	-68	24	27	17	27		
20,000	37	23	10	21	21	8	2	-40	-25	-11	-23	-23	-38	-47	20	20	11	19		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT				RETURN								JAN	APR	JUL	OCT			
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>ATLANTA TO CHARLESTON, S.C.</b>																			
53,000	51	37	1	23	27	8	1	-52	-37	-2	-24	-29	-47	-55	17	18	11	17	
40,000	71	56	14	44	46	22	11	-74	-59	-15	-47	-48	-72	-85	27	29	21	27	
30,000	62	47	10	36	38	16	7	-64	-49	-11	-38	-39	-63	-74	24	27	16	26	
20,000	39	31	8	20	22	9	3	-41	-32	-8	-21	-23	-40	-49	20	20	11	19	
<b>ATLANTA TO CHARLESTON, W.VA.</b>																			
53,000	21	14	-3	11	10	-2	-8	-27	-17	2	-13	-13	-27	-34	17	17	11	16	
40,000	31	21	2	24	19	0	-10	-44	-29	-4	-30	-26	-47	-58	27	29	22	27	
30,000	28	18	4	20	16	-1	-9	-38	-24	-5	-25	-22	-41	-53	25	28	17	28	
20,000	23	12	5	12	12	0	-6	-28	-15	-5	-14	-14	-28	-37	21	21	12	20	
<b>ATLANTA TO CHICAGO</b>																			
53,000	-17	-12	-7	-9	-11	-21	-27	11	9	7	7	8	-1	-7	17	16	11	15	
40,000	-28	-20	-16	-16	-20	-37	-46	13	13	14	9	12	-5	-14	27	26	21	26	
30,000	-24	-18	-11	-14	-16	-33	-42	13	12	9	8	10	-6	-15	26	27	17	27	
20,000	-14	-12	-6	-10	-10	-22	-29	8	9	5	7	7	-4	-11	21	20	12	20	
<b>ATLANTA TO CINCINNATI</b>																			
53,000	-4	-3	-5	-1	-4	-14	-19	-3	-1	5	-1	1	-10	-16	18	17	11	16	
40,000	-6	-6	-9	-1	-6	-23	-33	-10	-3	6	-7	-3	-21	-31	28	28	22	27	
30,000	-5	-5	-5	0	-4	-20	-29	-8	-2	3	-5	-2	-19	-29	26	28	17	28	
20,000	1	-4	-2	0	-1	-13	-20	-7	0	1	-2	-2	-14	-21	21	21	12	20	
<b>ATLANTA TO CLEVELAND</b>																			
53,000	13	7	-3	8	5	-5	-10	-19	-10	2	-10	-8	-20	-27	17	16	11	15	
40,000	15	10	-1	15	9	-8	-17	-30	-18	-2	-22	-17	-36	-46	27	27	21	26	
30,000	14	9	2	13	9	-7	-16	-26	-16	-4	-19	-15	-33	-43	25	27	17	27	
20,000	13	5	3	8	7	-5	-12	-19	-8	-4	-11	-9	-23	-30	21	21	12	20	
<b>ATLANTA TO DALLAS</b>																			
53,000	-51	-38	-1	-24	-29	-46	-54	50	37	1	23	28	9	1	16	15	10	15	
40,000	-77	-59	-13	-48	-50	-73	-85	75	57	12	47	48	24	12	26	26	19	23	
30,000	-66	-49	-9	-37	-39	-63	-74	64	47	8	36	37	15	6	24	24	15	25	
20,000	-42	-32	-5	-21	-23	-40	-48	41	31	5	20	23	8	3	19	18	10	17	
<b>ATLANTA TO DETROIT</b>																			
53,000	4	2	-4	3	1	-9	-14	-10	-5	4	-5	-4	-15	-20	17	16	11	15	
40,000	3	1	-6	6	1	-16	-25	-18	-9	2	-13	-9	-27	-37	27	27	21	26	
30,000	3	1	-2	5	1	-14	-23	-16	-8	0	-11	-8	-25	-34	26	27	17	27	
20,000	5	-1	0	3	2	-10	-16	-11	-3	-1	-6	-5	-17	-24	21	20	12	20	
<b>ATLANTA TO GREENSBORO</b>																			
53,000	43	30	-1	20	22	6	-1	-46	-31	0	-22	-24	-42	-50	17	18	11	17	
40,000	63	46	10	43	40	17	6	-69	-50	-12	-46	-44	-68	-80	27	29	21	27	
30,000	57	39	9	35	33	13	4	-61	-43	-10	-38	-37	-60	-71	24	28	17	28	
20,000	40	27	8	21	22	8	2	-42	-29	-9	-22	-23	-40	-49	21	21	11	20	
<b>ATLANTA TO HOUSTON</b>																			
53,000	-49	-35	5	-20	-26	-43	-51	47	34	-5	19	25	4	-4	16	15	10	15	
40,000	-73	-57	-5	-44	-46	-69	-81	71	54	4	42	43	19	6	25	25	19	22	
30,000	-62	-46	-5	-33	-36	-58	-69	60	43	4	31	33	12	3	23	23	14	23	
20,000	-39	-29	0	-18	-20	-37	-45	38	28	0	17	19	4	-2	18	17	9	16	
<b>ATLANTA TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>																			
53,000	-14	-10	-6	-7	-9	-19	-25	8	7	6	5	6	-4	-9	17	17	11	16	
40,000	-21	-17	-13	-12	-16	-33	-43	6	9	11	4	8	-10	-19	27	28	22	27	
30,000	-19	-15	-8	-9	-12	-29	-39	6	8	7	4	6	-10	-19	26	28	17	28	
20,000	-9	-10	-4	-6	-7	-19	-26	3	7	4	4	4	-8	-15	21	21	12	20	
<b>ATLANTA TO JACKSONVILLE</b>																			
53,000	27	23	3	13	15	3	-3	-31	-26	-3	-14	-17	-32	-39	17	17	11	17	
40,000	35	32	11	23	24	6	-3	-44	-39	-12	-27	-30	-49	-60	26	28	20	26	
30,000	30	29	7	18	20	4	-4	-37	-33	-7	-22	-24	-42	-52	23	25	16	25	
20,000	18	17	4	9	11	0	-5	-22	-20	-5	-10	-13	-26	-33	19	19	10	18	
<b>ATLANTA TO LOS ANGELES</b>																			
53,000	-44	-35	-5	-23	-27	-40	-46	43	34	4	22	27	12	5	13	11	8	11	
40,000	-67	-54	-23	-44	-46	-64	-73	65	51	22	42	44	28	20	20	19	15	18	
30,000	-57	-46	-16	-34	-37	-54	-63	54	44	15	33	35	19	13	21	19	12	18	
20,000	-36	-29	-10	-19	-22	-35	-41	35	28	10	18	21	11	7	15	13	8	13	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 460-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION					
	DIRECT						RETURN											
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>ATLANTA TO LOUISVILLE</b>																	279 N.MI.	
53,000	-14	-10	-6	-6	-9	-20	-26	8	7	6	4	6	-4	-10	18	17	11	16
40,000	-20	-17	-13	-11	-15	-33	-43	5	8	11	4	7	-11	-21	28	29	22	27
30,000	-17	-15	-8	-9	-12	-29	-38	5	8	6	3	5	-11	-20	26	28	17	29
20,000	-7	-10	-4	-5	-6	-18	-26	1	6	3	3	3	-9	-15	21	21	12	20
<b>ATLANTA TO MELBOURNE</b>																	386 N.MI.	
53,000	22	21	2	10	13	1	-4	-27	-24	-2	-12	-15	-28	-35	16	17	10	17
40,000	27	26	9	18	19	3	-5	-37	-34	-10	-23	-25	-43	-53	25	26	19	24
30,000	24	25	5	15	16	2	-5	-31	-30	-6	-18	-20	-36	-46	21	23	15	23
20,000	15	14	2	6	8	-2	-7	-18	-16	-3	-8	-10	-22	-29	18	18	10	16
<b>ATLANTA TO MEMPHIS</b>																	288 N.MI.	
53,000	-50	-37	-4	-24	-28	-46	-54	49	36	4	24	27	10	3	18	17	11	16
40,000	-73	-57	-18	-48	-48	-72	-84	69	54	17	45	46	23	13	28	29	21	26
30,000	-64	-47	-12	-38	-39	-63	-75	60	45	11	35	36	15	6	26	27	17	28
20,000	-40	-32	-9	-22	-24	-41	-49	38	31	9	21	23	9	3	21	20	11	19
<b>ATLANTA TO MIAMI</b>																	518 N.MI.	
53,000	16	17	2	8	10	0	-5	-21	-20	-2	-9	-12	-24	-31	15	16	10	16
40,000	20	20	8	13	15	0	-8	-30	-29	-9	-18	-20	-37	-46	24	24	18	23
30,000	17	21	5	11	12	0	-7	-24	-26	-5	-14	-16	-31	-39	20	21	14	21
20,000	11	11	1	4	6	-3	-8	-14	-13	-1	-5	-7	-18	-25	17	16	9	14
<b>ATLANTA TO MOBILE</b>																	263 N.MI.	
53,000	-41	-28	5	-17	-20	-37	-46	38	26	-5	16	18	2	-6	17	17	11	17
40,000	-63	-47	-2	-37	-37	-61	-73	57	41	1	33	33	10	-1	27	28	20	25
30,000	-53	-36	-4	-29	-29	-51	-62	49	32	3	26	26	6	-2	24	26	16	25
20,000	-34	-24	-1	-16	-17	-33	-41	32	22	1	15	16	2	-3	19	19	10	18
<b>ATLANTA TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																	369 N.MI.	
53,000	-45	-31	6	-18	-23	-40	-48	42	29	-6	17	21	2	-5	17	17	11	16
40,000	-67	-51	-3	-39	-41	-64	-76	63	46	2	36	37	13	1	26	27	20	23
30,000	-57	-40	-4	-30	-32	-54	-65	53	36	3	28	29	8	0	24	25	16	25
20,000	-36	-26	-1	-17	-18	-35	-43	34	24	0	16	17	3	-3	19	18	10	17
<b>ATLANTA TO NEW YORK</b>																	659 N.MI.	
53,000	40	25	2	22	21	7	1	-43	-27	-2	-23	-23	-38	-46	16	16	11	15
40,000	57	40	15	42	38	18	9	-64	-45	-18	-46	-43	-63	-75	25	26	20	25
30,000	52	36	15	36	33	15	7	-59	-40	-16	-39	-37	-58	-69	24	26	16	26
20,000	39	24	12	23	22	10	4	-42	-26	-12	-24	-24	-40	-48	20	20	11	19
<b>ATLANTA TO NORFOLK</b>																	448 N.MI.	
53,000	47	32	1	23	25	8	1	-49	-33	-1	-24	-26	-44	-52	16	17	11	16
40,000	68	50	14	47	44	21	10	-72	-53	-15	-49	-47	-70	-83	26	28	21	26
30,000	61	43	12	38	37	17	7	-64	-46	-13	-41	-40	-63	-74	24	27	16	26
20,000	43	29	10	23	24	11	5	-44	-31	-11	-24	-25	-42	-51	20	20	11	19
<b>ATLANTA TO ORLANDO</b>																	345 N.MI.	
53,000	19	19	2	9	11	1	-5	-24	-22	-3	-11	-14	-27	-34	16	17	11	17
40,000	24	24	9	16	17	1	-7	-34	-32	-10	-21	-23	-41	-51	25	27	19	25
30,000	21	23	5	13	15	0	-7	-28	-28	-6	-17	-19	-35	-44	22	24	15	23
20,000	13	13	3	6	8	-2	-8	-17	-15	-3	-7	-9	-21	-28	18	18	10	16
<b>ATLANTA TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																	579 N.MI.	
53,000	40	25	1	21	21	7	0	-43	-27	-1	-22	-23	-39	-46	16	16	11	15
40,000	57	40	14	42	37	17	8	-64	-45	-16	-45	-42	-63	-75	26	27	21	26
30,000	52	35	13	35	32	14	6	-58	-40	-15	-38	-36	-57	-68	24	26	16	26
20,000	38	23	11	22	22	9	3	-41	-26	-12	-23	-23	-39	-48	20	20	11	19
<b>ATLANTA TO PITTSBURGH</b>																	457 N.MI.	
53,000	23	14	-2	13	11	-1	-6	-28	-17	1	-14	-14	-27	-34	17	17	11	15
40,000	30	21	4	25	19	1	-9	-43	-28	-7	-31	-27	-47	-57	27	27	21	27
30,000	28	18	6	22	17	1	-8	-39	-24	-8	-26	-23	-42	-53	25	27	17	27
20,000	23	11	6	14	12	0	-6	-28	-14	-7	-16	-14	-29	-37	21	21	12	20
<b>ATLANTA TO RALEIGH</b>																	309 N.MI.	
53,000	47	33	0	22	25	7	0	-49	-34	0	-23	-26	-44	-52	17	18	11	16
40,000	69	50	12	47	44	20	9	-73	-54	-13	-49	-47	-72	-84	27	29	21	27
30,000	61	43	10	38	37	15	6	-65	-46	-11	-40	-39	-63	-74	24	27	17	27
20,000	43	29	9	22	23	10	4	-44	-31	-9	-23	-25	-42	-51	20	20	11	19

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT ATRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT				RETURN				JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
<b>ATLANTA TO ST. LOUIS</b>																	420 N.MI.	
53,000	-36	-26	-7	-18	-21	-35	-42	32	24	7	17	19	7	2	17	17	11	15
40,000	-53	-41	-21	-35	-36	-56	-67	43	35	19	30	31	13	4	27	27	21	26
30,000	-47	-35	-14	-28	-29	-49	-60	38	30	13	24	25	8	0	27	27	17	28
20,000	-29	-23	-10	-18	-18	-32	-41	24	21	9	16	16	5	-1	21	20	11	20
<b>ATLANTA TO ST. PETERSBURG</b>																	355 N.MI.	
53,000	7	11	3	5	6	-4	-9	-13	-14	-3	-6	-9	-20	-25	16	17	10	17
40,000	7	10	8	7	8	-8	-16	-19	-20	-9	-12	-14	-31	-40	25	26	19	24
30,000	7	13	4	6	7	-7	-14	-15	-19	-5	-9	-11	-26	-34	22	23	15	23
20,000	4	6	2	2	3	-7	-12	-8	-9	-2	-3	-5	-15	-22	18	18	10	16
<b>ATLANTA TO SAN ANTONIO</b>																	758 N.MI.	
53,000	-49	-37	5	-20	-27	-44	-51	48	36	-5	19	26	5	-4	15	15	10	14
40,000	-74	-59	-6	-45	-47	-70	-81	72	56	5	43	45	20	7	24	24	18	21
30,000	-63	-47	-4	-34	-37	-59	-70	61	45	4	32	35	13	3	23	22	14	22
20,000	-39	-30	0	-18	-21	-37	-45	38	29	0	17	20	5	-1	17	16	9	15
<b>ATLANTA TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																	1853 N.MI.	
53,000	-41	-31	-8	-23	-26	-37	-43	40	31	7	23	25	13	8	12	11	8	10
40,000	-63	-48	-28	-43	-45	-60	-69	60	46	26	41	42	28	22	19	18	15	18
30,000	-54	-42	-20	-35	-36	-52	-61	51	40	19	33	34	20	14	20	18	12	18
20,000	-35	-27	-12	-20	-22	-33	-40	33	26	12	19	21	12	8	15	13	8	13
<b>ATLANTA TO SHREVEPORT</b>																	477 N.MI.	
53,000	-51	-38	0	-23	-29	-46	-54	50	37	-1	25	28	8	0	17	16	11	15
40,000	-77	-59	-11	-48	-49	-73	-85	75	57	10	46	48	23	10	26	27	20	23
30,000	-66	-49	-8	-37	-39	-63	-74	64	47	8	36	37	15	5	25	25	15	25
20,000	-42	-32	-4	-21	-23	-40	-49	41	31	4	20	22	7	2	19	18	10	18
<b>ATLANTA TO TAMPA</b>																	355 N.MI.	
53,000	9	12	3	5	7	-3	-8	-15	-15	-3	-7	-9	-20	-27	16	17	10	17
40,000	9	12	8	8	9	-7	-15	-21	-21	-9	-13	-16	-32	-41	25	26	19	24
30,000	8	14	4	7	8	-6	-13	-17	-20	-5	-10	-12	-27	-35	22	23	15	23
20,000	5	7	2	2	4	-6	-12	-9	-10	-2	-3	-5	-16	-22	18	18	10	16
<b>ATLANTA TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																	475 N.MI.	
53,000	39	26	0	20	21	6	-1	-42	-28	-1	-21	-22	-38	-46	17	17	11	16
40,000	56	40	12	41	37	16	6	-64	-45	-14	-44	-41	-63	-75	26	27	21	26
30,000	51	35	11	34	31	13	4	-57	-39	-13	-37	-55	-57	-68	24	27	17	27
20,000	38	23	10	21	21	8	2	-40	-25	-10	-22	-23	-38	-47	20	20	11	19
<b>BALTIMORE TO BOSTON</b>																	321 N.MI.	
53,000	40	22	7	26	23	9	3	-42	-24	-8	-27	-24	-39	-47	19	17	12	16
40,000	57	39	27	46	41	21	11	-64	-43	-30	-49	-46	-67	-78	30	29	25	29
30,000	55	36	25	39	37	18	8	-61	-40	-27	-43	-41	-63	-75	32	31	21	30
20,000	41	24	18	27	26	12	5	-44	-27	-19	-29	-28	-44	-53	23	23	13	22
<b>BALTIMORE TO BUFFALO</b>																	245 N.MI.	
53,000	-16	-14	-8	-8	-11	-22	-29	10	11	8	6	9	-2	-8	19	17	13	16
40,000	-35	-23	-21	-17	-24	-43	-53	22	16	17	9	16	-3	-13	30	29	25	29
30,000	-33	-22	-15	-15	-21	-40	-51	21	16	12	8	14	-5	-15	30	31	21	30
20,000	-20	-18	-10	-9	-14	-28	-36	14	15	9	6	10	-3	-11	24	23	14	23
<b>BALTIMORE TO CHARLOTTE</b>																	313 N.MI.	
53,000	-38	-23	0	-20	-20	-35	-43	34	21	0	19	17	4	-3	17	18	12	16
40,000	-56	-39	-13	-42	-37	-58	-70	46	33	11	37	31	11	1	28	29	22	28
30,000	-51	-35	-13	-36	-32	-53	-64	42	30	12	32	27	10	1	26	29	18	28
20,000	-37	-22	-11	-22	-21	-36	-46	33	19	10	20	19	6	0	22	22	12	21
<b>BALTIMORE TO CHICAGO</b>																	539 N.MI.	
53,000	-44	-30	-13	-27	-27	-41	-48	43	29	12	26	26	14	9	17	16	12	15
40,000	-73	-49	-38	-47	-51	-71	-82	70	46	36	44	48	30	20	27	26	22	27
30,000	-69	-45	-30	-43	-45	-66	-78	66	43	29	39	43	24	15	27	28	18	28
20,000	-47	-31	-21	-28	-30	-46	-55	45	30	20	27	29	16	9	22	21	13	21
<b>BALTIMORE TO DALLAS</b>																	1048 N.MI.	
53,000	-48	-34	-4	-25	-28	-43	-50	47	33	3	24	27	11	4	15	14	9	13
40,000	-76	-54	-20	-48	-49	-70	-81	73	51	18	46	46	26	16	23	23	18	22
30,000	-67	-46	-15	-40	-41	-62	-73	65	44	14	37	38	19	11	22	23	14	23
20,000	-45	-31	-12	-24	-26	-41	-49	43	29	11	23	25	12	7	18	17	10	16

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>BALTIMORE TO DENVER</b>																				
53,000	-44	-31	-12	-27	-28	-40	-46	43	30	12	26	27	16	11	14	13	9	12	1302 N.MI.	
40,000	-74	-48	-38	-47	-50	-68	-77	72	47	36	45	48	33	25	22	20	18	22		
30,000	-65	-44	-29	-42	-43	-60	-71	62	42	28	39	41	26	19	23	22	14	22		
20,000	-43	-29	-20	-28	-28	-41	-48	42	28	19	27	27	17	12	17	17	10	16		
<b>BALTIMORE TO DETROIT</b>																				355 N.MI.
53,000	-39	-27	-12	-24	-24	-37	-45	36	26	12	22	23	11	6	18	17	12	15		
40,000	-68	-45	-36	-42	-47	-67	-79	63	41	34	38	43	24	14	29	28	24	28		
30,000	-65	-42	-28	-38	-42	-63	-75	59	39	27	34	38	19	10	28	29	20	29		
20,000	-44	-30	-19	-25	-28	-44	-53	41	29	19	23	26	13	6	23	23	13	22		
<b>BALTIMORE TO HOUSTON</b>																				1080 N.MI.
53,000	-46	-32	1	-22	-25	-40	-48	44	30	-1	21	24	7	0	14	14	9	13		
40,000	-71	-51	-12	-45	-45	-66	-76	67	47	10	42	41	21	10	22	23	17	21		
30,000	-62	-43	-10	-36	-37	-58	-68	59	40	9	33	34	15	7	21	22	13	22		
20,000	-41	-28	-6	-21	-22	-38	-45	39	26	6	20	21	8	3	17	16	9	16		
<b>BALTIMORE TO KANSAS CITY</b>																				833 N.MI.
53,000	-48	-33	-11	-28	-29	-43	-50	47	32	10	27	28	15	9	16	15	10	13		
40,000	-77	-52	-34	-50	-52	-72	-83	75	50	33	48	50	32	23	25	24	20	25		
30,000	-71	-47	-27	-44	-45	-66	-78	68	45	26	42	43	25	17	25	25	16	25		
20,000	-48	-32	-19	-29	-30	-45	-54	46	30	19	28	29	17	11	19	19	11	19		
<b>BALTIMORE TO LOS ANGELES</b>																				2018 N.MI.
53,000	-42	-31	-9	-24	-27	-37	-43	40	31	9	24	26	15	9	12	10	8	10		
40,000	-68	-48	-33	-44	-47	-62	-71	65	46	32	42	45	32	25	19	17	14	17		
30,000	-59	-43	-25	-37	-39	-54	-63	56	41	24	35	37	24	18	20	18	12	17		
20,000	-38	-28	-17	-23	-25	-36	-42	37	27	16	22	24	15	11	14	13	8	13		
<b>BALTIMORE TO MIAMI</b>																				822 N.MI.
53,000	-14	-6	3	-6	-5	-15	-22	9	2	-4	4	2	-7	-12	14	15	9	15		
40,000	-21	-17	2	-16	-12	-29	-37	9	8	-4	11	6	-9	-17	22	24	17	23		
30,000	-17	-10	0	-13	-9	-23	-31	8	3	-1	9	5	-8	-15	20	21	14	21		
20,000	-12	-7	-4	-9	-8	-17	-23	8	4	3	8	6	-3	-8	17	16	9	15		
<b>BALTIMORE TO MONTREAL</b>																				399 N.MI.
53,000	16	7	0	12	8	-2	-8	-21	-9	-1	-14	-11	-23	-29	18	16	12	15		
40,000	20	12	7	20	14	-4	-14	-32	-19	-12	-27	-22	-41	-52	29	27	24	28		
30,000	19	10	8	18	13	-5	-15	-31	-16	-12	-24	-20	-39	-51	31	30	21	29		
20,000	16	6	6	13	9	-4	-11	-22	-9	-8	-16	-13	-27	-35	23	23	14	22		
<b>BALTIMORE TO PHOENIX</b>																				1732 N.MI.
53,000	-44	-33	-8	-25	-28	-40	-46	43	33	7	24	27	14	8	12	11	8	11		
40,000	-72	-52	-29	-46	-48	-65	-75	69	50	28	44	46	31	23	20	19	15	19		
30,000	-62	-46	-22	-38	-40	-58	-67	60	43	21	36	38	23	17	21	19	12	19		
20,000	-41	-29	-15	-23	-25	-38	-44	39	28	15	22	24	14	10	15	14	8	13		
<b>BALTIMORE TO PROVIDENCE</b>																				284 N.MI.
53,000	42	24	7	27	24	10	4	-44	-25	-8	-28	-25	-40	-48	19	17	12	16		
40,000	60	41	28	47	43	23	13	-66	-45	-31	-50	-47	-69	-80	30	29	25	29		
30,000	58	39	26	41	39	20	10	-64	-43	-28	-44	-43	-65	-77	32	31	21	30		
20,000	43	26	18	28	27	13	6	-45	-28	-19	-29	-29	-45	-54	24	23	13	22		
<b>BALTIMORE TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																				241 N.MI.
53,000	-7	-8	-6	-5	-6	-17	-23	1	6	6	0	3	-8	-14	19	17	13	16		
40,000	-20	-13	-14	-6	-13	-33	-43	6	6	10	-2	5	-14	-24	30	29	25	29		
30,000	-19	-14	-9	-5	-11	-31	-41	6	7	5	-2	4	-14	-25	31	31	21	30		
20,000	-10	-12	-6	-3	-7	-21	-29	3	8	4	0	4	-10	-18	24	23	14	23		
<b>BALTIMORE TO ST. LOUIS</b>																				639 N.MI.
53,000	-50	-33	-10	-28	-29	-44	-52	49	33	9	28	29	15	8	17	16	11	14		
40,000	-78	-53	-33	-51	-53	-74	-85	76	51	31	49	51	31	22	26	25	21	26		
30,000	-72	-48	-26	-45	-46	-68	-80	70	46	25	43	44	25	17	26	27	17	27		
20,000	-49	-32	-19	-29	-30	-46	-56	48	31	19	28	29	16	10	21	20	12	20		
<b>BALTIMORE TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																				2129 N.MI.
53,000	-39	-28	-13	-25	-25	-35	-40	38	28	12	24	25	16	11	11	10	7	9		
40,000	-63	-43	-38	-44	-46	-60	-67	61	42	37	41	44	32	26	18	17	14	18		
30,000	-56	-40	-29	-37	-59	-53	-61	53	38	28	35	37	25	19	19	18	12	18		
20,000	-37	-26	-19	-24	-25	-35	-41	35	25	18	23	24	16	12	14	13	8	13		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION					
	DIRECT						RETURN						JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>BALTIMORE TO SYRACUSE</b>																	238 N.MI.	
53,000	7	0	-3	6	2	-9	-14	-13	-3	2	-9	-5	-17	-23	19	17	13	16
40,000	2	1	-3	9	2	-17	-27	-16	-9	-2	-17	-11	-30	-41	30	29	25	29
30,000	2	0	1	8	3	-16	-26	-15	-7	-4	-15	-10	-29	-40	31	31	21	30
20,000	5	-2	1	6	2	-11	-19	-11	-2	-3	-9	-6	-20	-28	24	23	14	13
<b>BALTIMORE TO TAMPA</b>																	733 N.MI.	
53,000	-24	-14	3	-11	-11	-23	-30	19	10	-4	9	8	-3	-8	15	15	10	15
40,000	-35	-27	-1	-26	-22	-40	-50	24	19	-1	20	15	-2	-10	23	25	18	24
30,000	-30	-20	-3	-21	-18	-34	-43	21	13	2	17	13	-1	-8	21	23	15	22
20,000	-22	-13	-5	-13	-12	-24	-31	18	11	5	11	10	0	-5	18	17	10	16
<b>BERMUDA TO WASHINGTON</b>																	717 N.MI.	
53,000	-43	-33	-7	-22	-25	-41	-48	41	31	7	21	24	10	4	17	17	10	15
40,000	-60	-48	-20	-35	-39	-59	-71	55	44	18	31	36	18	9	26	26	19	24
30,000	-54	-43	-16	-29	-33	-54	-64	50	40	15	26	30	14	6	26	25	15	23
20,000	-37	-29	-11	-17	-21	-36	-44	34	27	11	15	20	9	3	19	18	10	17
<b>BILLINGS TO BISMARCK</b>																	328 N.MI.	
53,000	29	19	16	22	21	11	7	-30	-19	-16	-23	-21	-31	-37	16	14	11	13
40,000	41	29	42	36	37	20	11	-44	-30	-43	-38	-39	-56	-65	25	23	23	28
30,000	41	27	35	34	34	16	6	-43	-29	-37	-36	-36	-54	-64	29	27	21	29
20,000	28	19	23	24	23	11	5	-29	-20	-23	-26	-24	-37	-43	20	19	14	19
<b>BINGHAMPTON TO PITTSBURGH</b>																	217 N.MI.	
53,000	-45	-27	-9	-28	-26	-41	-49	43	25	9	27	25	12	5	19	17	13	16
40,000	-69	-45	-32	-50	-48	-70	-81	64	42	30	47	45	24	14	30	29	25	29
30,000	-66	-42	-29	-45	-44	-66	-78	61	38	27	42	40	21	11	30	31	21	30
20,000	-45	-27	-20	-30	-29	-45	-55	43	24	19	28	27	13	6	24	24	14	23
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO CHARLOTTE</b>																	304 N.MI.	
53,000	49	35	0	23	27	8	0	-51	-36	-1	-24	-28	-46	-54	17	17	11	16
40,000	74	53	12	47	47	22	10	-76	-56	-14	-49	-49	-73	-86	27	29	21	27
30,000	65	45	10	38	38	16	6	-67	-47	-10	-40	-40	-64	-76	25	27	17	27
20,000	43	31	8	22	24	10	3	-44	-32	-9	-23	-25	-42	-51	21	20	11	19
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO CHICAGO</b>																	508 N.MI.	
53,000	-8	-5	-5	-4	-6	-15	-21	1	2	5	1	3	-7	-13	17	16	11	15
40,000	-11	-10	-11	-7	-10	-27	-36	-4	2	8	0	2	-16	-25	27	26	21	26
30,000	-10	-9	-7	-6	-8	-24	-33	-3	2	5	0	1	-15	-24	27	27	17	28
20,000	-4	-6	-3	-5	-4	-16	-23	-2	3	2	2	1	-10	-17	21	20	12	20
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO GREENSBORO</b>																	368 N.MI.	
53,000	48	33	0	23	25	8	0	-49	-34	-1	-23	-27	-44	-52	17	17	11	16
40,000	71	51	12	46	45	21	10	-75	-54	-14	-49	-48	-72	-84	27	28	21	26
30,000	63	43	10	37	37	15	6	-66	-46	-11	-40	-39	-63	-75	24	27	16	27
20,000	43	30	9	22	23	10	4	-44	-31	-9	-23	-25	-42	-51	20	20	11	19
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																	279 N.MI.	
53,000	-38	-25	6	-15	-17	-34	-42	34	23	-7	14	15	0	-8	17	17	11	16
40,000	-57	-42	0	-32	-33	-56	-68	52	35	-1	28	28	6	-4	27	27	20	24
30,000	-50	-33	-2	-25	-26	-48	-59	45	28	1	21	22	5	-5	25	26	16	25
20,000	-31	-21	2	-13	-14	-30	-39	29	19	-2	12	13	-1	-6	19	19	10	18
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO NEW YORK</b>																	750 N.MI.	
53,000	43	27	2	23	23	9	2	-45	-29	-5	-24	-25	-40	-47	16	15	10	14
40,000	62	43	17	44	41	21	12	-68	-47	-19	-47	-45	-66	-77	25	25	20	25
30,000	57	38	16	37	36	17	9	-62	-42	-17	-40	-39	-60	-71	24	25	16	25
20,000	41	25	12	23	24	11	5	-43	-28	-13	-25	-25	-41	-49	19	19	11	18
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO PITTSBURGH</b>																	519 N.MI.	
53,000	31	20	0	17	16	3	-3	-35	-22	0	-18	-18	-33	-40	17	16	11	15
40,000	45	30	8	32	28	9	-1	-55	-36	-11	-37	-34	-55	-66	26	27	21	26
30,000	41	26	9	27	24	7	-2	-49	-32	-10	-31	-29	-44	-61	25	27	17	27
20,000	30	17	8	17	16	4	-2	-34	-20	-9	-19	-18	-33	-42	21	20	11	20
<b>BIRMINGHAM TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																	567 N.MI.	
53,000	43	29	1	22	23	8	1	-46	-30	-1	-23	-25	-41	-48	16	16	11	15
40,000	64	44	14	44	41	20	10	-69	-49	-16	-47	-45	-67	-79	26	27	20	25
30,000	57	39	13	36	35	15	7	-62	-42	-14	-39	-38	-60	-71	24	26	16	26
20,000	41	26	10	22	23	10	4	-43	-28	-11	-24	-24	-40	-49	20	20	11	19

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION							
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN APR JUL OCT A50 A75 A85 JAN APR JUL OCT A50 A75 A85			JAN APR JUL OCT				
BOISE TO DENVER														335 N.MI.				
53,000	-33	20	15	25	22	12	7	-34	-20	-15	-25	-23	-34	-40	17	14	12	14
40,000	49	31	43	41	41	24	15	-51	-33	-45	-43	-43	-60	-70	25	23	23	28
30,000	47	30	37	37	37	19	10	-50	-32	-38	-39	-40	-58	-68	29	28	21	29
20,000	33	22	23	27	26	14	7	-34	-23	-24	-28	-27	-40	-47	21	20	14	20
BOISE TO PORTLAND, ORE.														298 N.MI.				
53,000	-30	-18	-11	-22	-20	-31	-37	30	17	10	21	19	9	4	17	15	11	13
40,000	-43	-31	-25	-37	-34	-53	-63	41	29	23	35	32	13	4	28	26	24	29
30,000	-43	-31	-24	-34	-33	-53	-64	40	29	22	32	30	11	0	32	30	23	31
20,000	-28	-19	-16	-22	-21	-35	-43	27	17	16	20	20	6	-1	23	22	15	21
BOISE TO RENO														291 N.MI.				
53,000	-13	-13	-13	-12	-13	-22	-27	10	11	13	11	11	2	-4	18	15	11	14
40,000	-21	-16	-27	-21	-22	-40	-49	15	12	25	17	17	-1	-11	28	27	24	29
30,000	-20	-16	-22	-15	-18	-37	-47	14	12	20	10	14	-5	-16	32	29	23	29
20,000	-12	-10	-14	-11	-12	-25	-32	9	8	13	9	10	-3	-11	24	21	14	21
BOISE TO SALT LAKE CITY														252 N.MI.				
53,000	27	16	5	18	16	5	0	-29	-17	-6	-19	-17	-28	-35	18	15	11	14
40,000	38	25	18	27	27	8	-1	-42	-28	-22	-31	-30	-49	-59	29	26	24	29
30,000	35	24	15	27	24	5	-5	-39	-27	-18	-30	-27	-47	-58	32	30	22	29
20,000	24	15	10	17	16	3	-4	-26	-17	-11	-18	-17	-31	-38	23	21	14	20
BOISE TO SAN FRANCISCO														453 N.MI.				
53,000	-15	-15	-14	-14	-14	-23	-29	13	13	13	12	13	4	-1	17	14	11	13
40,000	-25	-19	-29	-23	-24	-41	-51	19	15	27	19	20	3	-7	27	26	23	27
30,000	-23	-18	-22	-17	-20	-38	-48	17	14	20	13	16	-2	-12	31	28	22	28
20,000	-14	-11	-14	-12	-13	-25	-32	11	10	13	10	11	-1	-8	23	21	13	19
BOISE TO SEATTLE														346 N.MI.				
53,000	-28	-14	-7	-18	-16	-27	-33	27	14	7	18	15	5	0	17	14	11	13
40,000	-38	-26	-19	-33	-28	-47	-57	35	24	16	30	26	8	-2	27	25	23	29
30,000	-38	-26	-19	-30	-28	-48	-59	34	23	16	27	24	5	-5	31	30	23	30
20,000	-25	-15	-12	-19	-17	-31	-39	23	14	11	17	16	2	-5	22	21	15	21
BOSTON TO BUFFALO														343 N.MI.				
53,000	-45	-29	-14	-29	-28	-41	-49	44	28	14	28	27	15	9	18	16	12	15
40,000	-72	-48	-41	-52	-52	-73	-84	69	46	39	50	50	31	21	29	28	25	29
30,000	-69	-46	-37	-46	-48	-70	-82	66	44	35	44	46	26	16	33	31	22	30
20,000	-46	-32	-25	-31	-32	-48	-57	45	30	24	30	31	17	10	23	23	14	22
BOSTON TO CHICAGO														751 N.MI.				
53,000	-45	-29	-13	-29	-28	-41	-48	44	28	13	28	27	16	10	16	14	11	14
40,000	-72	-48	-40	-51	-52	-71	-81	70	46	38	49	50	32	23	26	24	22	25
30,000	-69	-45	-35	-46	-47	-67	-78	67	43	34	44	45	27	19	28	27	19	26
20,000	-47	-30	-24	-31	-31	-46	-54	45	29	23	30	31	18	12	21	20	12	20
BOSTON TO CLEVELAND														488 N.MI.				
53,000	-47	-29	-13	-30	-28	-42	-50	46	29	12	29	28	15	9	17	16	12	15
40,000	-74	-49	-39	-53	-53	-73	-84	72	47	37	51	51	32	22	28	27	23	27
30,000	-71	-46	-35	-47	-48	-69	-81	68	44	33	45	46	27	17	30	29	20	28
20,000	-48	-31	-23	-32	-32	-48	-57	47	30	23	31	31	18	11	22	22	13	21
BOSTON TO DALLAS														1348 N.MI.				
53,000	-46	-31	-6	-26	-27	-40	-47	45	30	5	25	26	12	6	14	13	9	12
40,000	-73	-50	-25	-48	-48	-67	-78	69	47	23	45	45	28	19	22	21	17	21
30,000	-66	-45	-20	-41	-41	-61	-71	63	42	19	38	38	22	14	22	22	14	22
20,000	-44	-29	-15	-26	-27	-41	-48	42	27	14	24	25	14	9	17	16	9	16
BOSTON TO DENVER														1530 N.MI.				
53,000	-41	-28	-13	-27	-26	-37	-43	40	27	13	26	26	16	11	13	11	9	11
40,000	-69	-45	-40	-47	-49	-65	-73	66	44	39	45	47	33	26	20	19	17	20
30,000	-62	-42	-33	-42	-43	-59	-68	60	39	32	39	41	27	20	22	21	14	21
20,000	-41	-28	-22	-28	-28	-40	-47	40	27	21	27	27	18	13	16	16	10	15

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
BOSTON TO DETROIT																				548 N.MI.
53,000	-46	-29	-13	-29	-28	-42	-49	45	28	13	29	28	15	10	17	15	12	14		
40,000	-73	-49	-40	-52	-53	-72	-83	71	47	38	50	51	32	22	27	26	23	27		
30,000	-70	-46	-35	-47	-48	-69	-80	68	43	34	44	46	27	18	29	29	20	28		
20,000	-47	-31	-24	-32	-32	-47	-56	46	30	24	30	31	18	11	22	22	13	21		
BOSTON TO LOS ANGELES																			2263 N.MI.	
53,000	-39	-29	-11	-24	-25	-35	-40	38	28	11	24	25	15	11	11	10	7	9		
40,000	-64	-45	-37	-44	-46	-60	-67	61	42	36	41	44	32	26	18	16	14	17		
30,000	-57	-41	-29	-37	-39	-53	-61	54	38	28	35	37	26	20	19	18	12	17		
20,000	-37	-26	-19	-24	-25	-35	-41	35	25	19	23	24	16	12	14	13	8	12		
BOSTON TO MIAMI																			1094 N.MI.	
53,000	-23	-12	2	-12	-10	-22	-28	18	9	-2	10	8	-2	-7	14	14	9	14		
40,000	-34	-27	-4	-25	-22	-38	-47	23	19	2	20	16	1	-7	22	22	17	21		
30,000	-29	-20	-6	-21	-18	-32	-41	21	14	4	17	13	0	-6	21	21	14	20		
20,000	-21	-14	-7	-14	-13	-23	-29	17	11	6	13	11	2	-3	16	16	9	14		
BOSTON TO MONTREAL																			221 N.MI.	
53,000	-21	-16	-11	-13	-15	-26	-32	17	14	10	11	13	2	-3	19	16	13	16		
40,000	-37	-27	-26	-26	-29	-49	-59	26	22	22	18	22	3	-8	30	28	26	30		
30,000	-35	-28	-24	-23	-27	-48	-59	24	22	20	16	21	0	-11	36	33	23	31		
20,000	-21	-19	-15	-15	-17	-32	-40	16	16	14	12	14	0	-8	25	24	15	23		
BOSTON TO PHILADELPHIA																			242 N.MI.	
53,000	-41	-23	-8	-27	-23	-38	-46	39	21	7	26	22	9	3	19	17	12	16		
40,000	-62	-42	-30	-49	-45	-66	-78	56	38	27	45	41	20	10	30	29	25	30		
30,000	-60	-40	-28	-42	-41	-63	-75	54	35	26	39	37	17	7	33	32	21	30		
20,000	-43	-26	-19	-29	-28	-44	-53	40	24	18	27	26	12	4	24	24	14	23		
*																				
BOSTON TO PITTSBURGH																			430 N.MI.	
53,000	-47	-29	-11	-30	-28	-43	-50	46	28	11	29	27	14	8	18	16	12	15		
40,000	-73	-49	-37	-53	-52	-73	-84	70	47	35	51	50	30	20	28	27	24	28		
30,000	-70	-46	-33	-47	-47	-69	-81	67	43	32	45	45	26	16	30	30	20	29		
20,000	-48	-31	-23	-32	-32	-47	-57	47	29	22	30	30	17	10	23	22	13	22		
BOSTON TO SAN FRANCISCO																			2343 N.MI.	
53,000	-36	-25	-14	-24	-24	-33	-38	35	25	14	24	24	16	12	11	9	7	9		
40,000	-58	-40	-41	-43	-45	-57	-64	56	38	40	41	43	32	26	17	16	14	17		
30,000	-54	-38	-34	-38	-40	-52	-59	51	35	32	35	37	26	20	19	17	12	17		
20,000	-35	-25	-21	-25	-26	-34	-40	33	23	21	24	25	17	13	14	13	8	12		
BOSTON TO SYRACUSE																			230 N.MI.	
53,000	-44	-28	-14	-28	-27	-41	-49	43	27	14	28	27	14	9	19	17	13	16		
40,000	-70	-48	-40	-51	-52	-72	-84	67	46	39	48	49	29	19	30	29	26	30		
30,000	-68	-46	-37	-45	-47	-69	-82	64	43	36	42	45	25	14	34	32	23	30		
20,000	-45	-32	-25	-31	-32	-47	-56	43	30	24	29	31	16	9	24	24	15	23		
BOSTON TO TAMPA																			1031 N.MI.	
53,000	-31	-18	1	-16	-15	-28	-34	26	15	-2	14	13	1	-4	14	14	9	14		
40,000	-44	-34	-8	-33	-29	-47	-57	35	27	6	28	23	7	-1	22	23	17	22		
30,000	-40	-27	-9	-28	-25	-41	-50	32	21	7	24	20	6	-1	21	22	14	21		
20,000	-28	-18	-8	-18	-17	-29	-36	25	16	8	16	15	5	0	17	17	9	15		
BOSTON TO WASHINGTON, D.C.																			346 N.MI.	
53,000	-42	-24	-7	-27	-24	-39	-47	40	22	6	26	22	9	3	18	17	12	16		
40,000	-63	-43	-29	-49	-45	-66	-77	56	38	26	45	41	21	11	29	29	24	29		
30,000	-61	-40	-27	-42	-41	-62	-74	54	36	25	39	37	18	8	31	31	20	29		
20,000	-43	-26	-18	-28	-27	-43	-52	40	24	17	27	26	12	5	23	23	13	22		
BUFFALO TO CHICAGO																			410 N.MI.	
53,000	-44	-28	-13	-28	-27	-40	-48	43	28	12	28	27	14	9	17	16	12	15		
40,000	-71	-47	-39	-49	-51	-71	-82	69	45	37	47	49	30	20	28	26	23	28		
30,000	-68	-43	-33	-45	-46	-67	-78	65	41	32	43	44	29	15	29	29	20	29		
20,000	-46	-29	-23	-30	-30	-46	-54	44	27	22	29	29	16	9	23	22	14	22		
BUFFALO TO DETROIT																			208 N.MI.	
53,000	-44	-28	-12	-29	-27	-41	-49	44	27	12	28	27	14	8	18	16	13	16		
40,000	-71	-47	-38	-50	-51	-72	-83	69	45	36	48	49	29	19	29	28	25	29		
30,000	-69	-43	-33	-46	-46	-68	-80	66	40	32	44	44	24	14	30	31	22	30		
20,000	-46	-28	-23	-31	-31	-47	-55	45	27	22	29	29	15	8	24	24	14	23		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT						RETURN						JAN	APR	JUL	OCT			
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>BUFFALO TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	36	25	13	22	23	11	5	-39	-26	-13	-23	-24	-37	-45	18	17	13	16	
40,000	58	40	34	38	42	22	12	-64	-43	-36	-42	-46	-66	-78	30	29	25	29	
30,000	56	38	29	33	38	18	8	-62	-42	-31	-38	-41	-63	-75	32	31	21	30	
20,000	57	28	20	23	26	12	5	-41	-30	-21	-25	-28	-43	-52	24	23	14	23	
<b>BUFFALO TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																			
53,000	25	20	11	15	17	6	0	-29	-21	-11	-17	-19	-31	-57	19	17	13	16	
40,000	43	30	27	25	31	12	1	-52	-35	-30	-31	-37	-57	-68	30	29	25	29	
30,000	41	29	21	22	28	9	-1	-50	-34	-24	-28	-33	-54	-65	31	31	21	30	
20,000	27	23	15	15	19	6	-2	-32	-25	-16	-18	-22	-37	-45	24	23	14	23	
<b>BUFFALO TO TAMPA</b>																			
53,000	-16	-7	3	-8	-6	-17	-23	10	4	-4	5	3	-6	-11	14	14	10	14	
40,000	-23	-16	1	-18	-13	-30	-58	9	7	-4	12	6	-9	-17	23	23	18	23	
30,000	-20	-11	-2	-15	-11	-26	-54	9	4	0	10	5	-8	-15	20	23	15	22	
20,000	-15	-6	-3	-9	-7	-18	-24	9	3	2	7	5	-5	-10	17	17	10	16	
<b>BUFFALO TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	6	9	7	3	6	-4	-10	-12	-11	-8	-6	-9	-20	-26	19	17	13	16	
40,000	15	12	14	4	11	-7	-18	-29	-19	-18	-12	-20	-38	-49	29	29	24	29	
30,000	15	12	9	4	10	-8	-19	-28	-19	-12	-11	-17	-36	-47	30	31	20	30	
20,000	10	12	7	3	8	-6	-13	-16	-15	-8	-6	-11	-25	-33	24	23	14	23	
<b>BURBANK TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																			
53,000	-27	-19	-2	-14	-14	-27	-34	25	17	1	13	13	2	-4	19	16	12	14	
40,000	-40	-33	-12	-24	-27	-46	-56	36	30	8	21	23	5	-5	29	27	22	26	
30,000	-34	-31	-10	-20	-23	-42	-53	31	28	8	18	20	2	-7	31	28	21	26	
20,000	-23	-16	-6	-10	-12	-26	-34	21	15	5	9	11	-1	-8	23	21	13	18	
<b>CALGARY TO GREAT FALLS</b>																			
53,000	20	7	3	13	10	0	-4	-21	-8	-4	-14	-11	-21	-27	17	13	11	13	
40,000	26	11	8	14	14	-3	-11	-29	-13	-11	-17	-17	-34	-43	24	23	23	27	
30,000	22	12	7	18	14	-4	-14	-26	-15	-10	-22	-18	-37	-47	28	27	23	30	
20,000	19	9	6	15	12	-1	-7	-21	-10	-8	-17	-14	-27	-34	20	19	15	20	
<b>CALGARY TO REGINA</b>																			
53,000	28	16	15	24	20	11	7	-29	-17	-15	-25	-21	-30	-36	16	12	10	12	
40,000	37	23	29	30	30	14	6	-38	-24	-31	-32	-31	-47	-55	22	21	22	25	
30,000	40	23	27	34	31	14	4	-42	-25	-28	-37	-32	-50	-60	26	25	21	29	
20,000	28	18	18	25	22	10	4	-29	-18	-19	-26	-23	-35	-41	19	17	14	19	
<b>CALGARY TO SASKATOON</b>																			
53,000	24	16	14	22	19	10	5	-25	-16	-15	-23	-19	-29	-34	16	13	11	13	
40,000	30	21	27	28	27	11	3	-32	-22	-29	-30	-28	-44	-52	22	21	22	25	
30,000	35	20	26	31	28	11	1	-37	-22	-27	-34	-30	-48	-57	26	26	22	29	
20,000	23	16	17	21	19	7	1	-24	-17	-17	-22	-20	-32	-39	19	18	15	19	
<b>CALGARY TO TORONTO</b>																			
53,000	32	18	15	24	21	14	10	-33	-19	-15	-25	-22	-30	-35	12	10	8	10	
40,000	45	28	37	36	37	24	18	-47	-30	-39	-38	-39	-51	-58	17	16	16	20	
30,000	45	29	33	36	35	22	15	-48	-31	-34	-38	-37	-51	-59	20	20	16	21	
20,000	32	21	22	26	25	16	11	-33	-22	-25	-27	-26	-36	-41	15	14	10	15	
<b>CALGARY TO VANCOUVER</b>																			
53,000	-23	-16	-13	-24	-19	-28	-34	22	16	13	23	18	9	4	16	14	11	12	
40,000	-32	-23	-20	-34	-27	-43	-52	29	21	18	32	25	9	0	24	22	23	25	
30,000	-36	-25	-25	-36	-30	-49	-59	33	23	23	34	28	10	0	28	28	24	29	
20,000	-25	-17	-16	-25	-21	-34	-41	24	16	16	24	20	7	0	21	20	15	20	
<b>CASPER TO DENVER</b>																			
53,000	15	8	0	11	8	-3	-8	-18	-10	-1	-13	-9	-21	-27	18	16	12	15	
40,000	22	11	5	15	13	-6	-15	-30	-15	-10	-20	-18	-37	-48	29	26	24	29	
30,000	18	10	5	16	11	-7	-17	-25	-14	-8	-20	-16	-35	-46	32	30	20	29	
20,000	15	8	3	11	9	-4	-11	-18	-10	-4	-13	-10	-24	-32	23	21	15	20	
<b>CASPER TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																			
53,000	-28	-21	-15	-17	-20	-30	-36	26	20	14	18	19	9	4	18	15	11	15	
40,000	-42	-31	-41	-36	-37	-56	-65	38	29	39	35	35	17	7	29	26	23	28	
30,000	-38	-30	-33	-29	-32	-51	-61	33	27	32	26	30	11	1	32	29	20	28	
20,000	-24	-19	-20	-19	-20	-32	-39	22	17	19	17	19	7	0	22	20	13	19	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--INDICATES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT						RETURN						JAN	APR	JUL	OCT			
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>CHARLESTON, S.C. TO NORFOLK</b>																			
53,000	31	20	-3	15	15	1	-5	-35	-23	2	-17	-17	-33	-41	17	18	11	17	
40,000	41	32	5	33	27	7	-3	-51	-39	-7	-38	-33	-55	-66	27	29	21	27	
30,000	37	27	7	28	23	6	-3	-45	-32	-8	-31	-28	-48	-59	24	27	17	27	
20,000	30	19	8	17	17	5	-1	-33	-22	-8	-19	-19	-33	-42	20	20	11	19	
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO HUNTSVILLE</b>																			
53,000	-41	-27	-1	-21	-22	-38	-46	38	25	0	19	20	5	-1	18	17	11	16	
40,000	-64	-44	-14	-42	-40	-63	-75	57	38	11	39	35	14	4	28	28	22	27	
30,000	-57	-38	-11	-35	-34	-56	-68	51	33	10	32	30	11	2	26	28	17	28	
20,000	-39	-25	-10	-21	-22	-38	-47	37	22	9	19	20	7	0	21	21	12	20	
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	48	29	8	28	27	13	6	-49	-30	-8	-29	-28	-44	-52	18	17	12	16	
40,000	71	48	29	50	49	28	18	-75	-51	-32	-53	-51	-73	-85	28	28	23	28	
30,000	67	44	26	44	44	24	15	-71	-47	-28	-46	-46	-68	-81	28	29	19	29	
20,000	47	29	19	29	29	15	9	-49	-31	-19	-30	-30	-47	-57	22	22	13	22	
<b>CHARLESTON, W.VA. TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	51	33	8	28	29	13	6	-51	-33	-8	-29	-29	-46	-54	18	18	12	16	
40,000	77	52	29	51	51	29	19	-79	-54	-31	-53	-53	-76	-89	29	29	24	29	
30,000	71	47	25	44	45	24	15	-73	-49	-26	-46	-47	-70	-83	27	30	19	30	
20,000	49	32	18	28	30	15	9	-50	-33	-18	-30	-31	-48	-58	23	23	13	22	
<b>CHARLOTTE TO CHATTANOOGA</b>																			
53,000	-54	-38	-3	-26	-30	-48	-56	53	37	3	25	29	10	3	18	18	11	17	
40,000	-80	-59	-19	-52	-52	-77	-90	78	56	17	50	50	25	14	28	30	22	28	
30,000	-71	-50	-14	-42	-43	-68	-80	69	48	13	40	41	18	8	25	28	17	29	
20,000	-46	-34	-11	-24	-27	-45	-54	45	33	10	23	26	11	5	21	21	12	20	
<b>CHARLOTTE TO CHICAGO</b>																			
53,000	-31	-22	-9	-17	-19	-31	-37	27	20	9	15	17	6	1	17	16	11	15	
40,000	-52	-36	-25	-31	-35	-54	-64	42	30	23	25	29	12	3	27	26	22	27	
30,000	-47	-32	-18	-26	-30	-49	-59	39	27	17	21	25	9	0	26	27	17	27	
20,000	-30	-22	-12	-18	-19	-33	-41	25	20	11	16	17	5	-1	21	21	12	20	
<b>CHARLOTTE TO CLEVELAND</b>																			
53,000	-4	-6	-6	-2	-4	-15	-20	-2	2	6	-1	2	-9	-15	18	17	12	16	
40,000	-16	-10	-12	-2	-10	-28	-38	1	2	9	-6	2	-16	-26	28	28	22	28	
30,000	-15	-9	-6	-2	-8	-24	-34	1	2	3	-5	1	-16	-25	26	28	18	28	
20,000	-6	-9	-3	-1	-4	-17	-24	0	5	2	-2	1	-11	-19	22	22	12	21	
<b>CHARLOTTE TO COLUMBUS, OHIO</b>																			
53,000	-15	-12	-8	-8	-10	-21	-27	9	9	7	5	8	-3	-9	18	17	12	16	
40,000	-30	-21	-16	-12	-20	-38	-48	16	13	14	5	12	-6	-16	28	28	23	28	
30,000	-27	-18	-10	-11	-16	-34	-44	15	11	8	4	10	-7	-16	26	29	18	29	
20,000	-14	-14	-6	-7	-9	-23	-30	8	11	5	4	6	-6	-13	22	22	12	21	
<b>CHARLOTTE TO JACKSONVILLE</b>																			
53,000	-10	-4	5	-4	-3	-14	-20	4	0	-5	2	0	-11	-16	16	17	11	17	
40,000	-17	-12	5	-13	-8	-27	-36	4	2	-7	7	1	-16	-25	26	28	20	26	
30,000	-14	-6	2	-10	-6	-22	-31	4	-1	-2	6	1	-13	-21	23	26	16	25	
20,000	-12	-5	-2	-7	-6	-17	-24	7	2	1	5	3	-7	-13	19	19	10	18	
<b>CHARLOTTE TO MIAMI</b>																			
53,000	0	5	3	1	2	-7	-13	-6	-8	-3	-3	-5	-14	-20	15	16	10	16	
40,000	-3	-1	7	-2	1	-15	-23	-9	-8	-3	-3	-7	-22	-30	23	25	18	24	
30,000	-1	5	4	-2	2	-11	-18	-7	-11	-4	-2	-6	-19	-26	19	22	14	21	
20,000	-1	1	-2	-3	-1	-10	-16	-2	-4	2	1	0	-10	-15	17	16	9	15	
<b>CHARLOTTE TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	38	22	2	21	20	6	0	-41	-25	-2	-23	-22	-37	-45	17	17	11	15	
40,000	51	37	16	41	35	16	6	-60	-42	-18	-45	-41	-61	-73	27	28	22	27	
30,000	48	33	16	35	31	14	5	-55	-38	-17	-38	-36	-56	-68	26	28	18	27	
20,000	37	22	12	23	22	9	3	-40	-24	-13	-24	-24	-39	-48	21	21	12	20	
<b>CHARLOTTE TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																			
53,000	37	22	1	20	19	5	-1	-40	-24	-1	-22	-21	-37	-44	17	17	12	16	
40,000	49	35	13	40	34	14	4	-58	-41	-16	-44	-39	-60	-72	27	28	22	28	
30,000	46	32	14	34	30	12	3	-54	-37	-15	-37	-34	-55	-66	26	28	18	28	
20,000	35	21	11	22	21	8	1	-39	-23	-12	-23	-22	-38	-47	21	21	12	20	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--INDICATES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS INDICATE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION					
	DIRECT						RETURN											
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>CHARLOTTE TO RICHMOND</b>																		
53,000	41	27	0	21	22	6	-1	-44	-29	-1	-22	-23	-40	-48	17	18	12	17
40,000	58	42	13	43	38	16	6	-65	-47	-15	-47	-43	-66	-78	28	29	22	28
30,000	53	37	13	36	33	14	4	-59	-41	-14	-39	-37	-59	-71	25	29	18	28
20,000	39	25	11	22	22	9	2	-42	-27	-11	-24	-24	-40	-50	22	22	12	21
<b>CHARLOTTE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																		
53,000	34	21	0	18	17	3	-3	-38	-23	0	-20	-20	-35	-43	17	18	12	16
40,000	46	33	10	37	31	11	0	-56	-39	-13	-42	-37	-58	-70	28	29	22	28
30,000	42	29	11	32	27	9	0	-51	-35	-13	-36	-32	-53	-64	25	29	18	28
20,000	33	19	10	20	19	6	-1	-37	-22	-10	-22	-21	-36	-46	22	22	12	21
<b>CHATTANOOGA TO CINCINNATI</b>																		
53,000	4	2	-5	3	0	-10	-16	-10	-5	4	-5	-3	-15	-22	18	17	12	16
40,000	5	1	-6	6	1	-17	-26	-20	-10	3	-13	-10	-29	-39	28	29	23	28
30,000	5	1	-2	5	2	-15	-24	-17	-9	1	-11	-8	-26	-36	27	29	18	29
20,000	7	0	0	3	2	-10	-17	-13	-4	-1	-5	-5	-18	-26	22	22	12	21
<b>CHATTANOOGA TO MEMPHIS</b>																		
53,000	-53	-38	-3	-26	-30	-48	-56	52	37	3	25	29	11	3	18	18	11	16
40,000	-80	-58	-19	-51	-51	-76	-89	78	56	17	49	49	25	14	28	29	22	27
30,000	-70	-49	-13	-41	-41	-67	-79	68	47	12	39	40	17	7	28	28	17	30
20,000	-45	-34	-10	-24	-26	-44	-53	44	33	9	23	25	10	4	22	21	11	20
<b>CHATTANOOGA TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																		
53,000	45	29	2	24	24	9	2	-47	-31	-3	-25	-26	-42	-50	17	17	11	15
40,000	66	46	17	46	43	22	12	-71	-50	-19	-49	-47	-69	-81	27	28	21	27
30,000	60	40	15	39	37	17	9	-65	-44	-17	-41	-40	-63	-74	25	27	17	27
20,000	43	27	12	24	24	11	5	-45	-29	-13	-25	-26	-42	-51	21	21	12	20
<b>CHICAGO TO CINCINNATI</b>																		
53,000	26	19	10	16	17	6	1	-50	-21	-11	-18	-19	-31	-38	19	17	12	16
40,000	43	29	27	27	31	12	2	-52	-34	-30	-33	-37	-56	-67	29	27	24	30
30,000	40	27	20	24	27	9	-1	-48	-32	-22	-29	-32	-52	-63	30	30	20	30
20,000	28	20	13	19	19	6	-1	-32	-22	-14	-21	-21	-36	-45	23	23	14	22
<b>CHICAGO TO CLEVELAND</b>																		
53,000	44	29	13	27	27	15	9	-45	-30	-13	-28	-28	-41	-49	18	16	12	15
40,000	70	46	38	47	50	30	20	-72	-48	-40	-49	-52	-72	-83	29	27	24	29
30,000	66	43	32	42	44	25	15	-68	-45	-33	-45	-46	-67	-79	30	30	20	30
20,000	45	29	22	29	30	16	9	-46	-30	-22	-30	-31	-47	-56	23	23	14	22
<b>CHICAGO TO COLUMBUS, OHIO</b>																		
53,000	39	26	12	24	24	12	6	-41	-28	-13	-25	-25	-38	-46	18	17	12	16
40,000	63	42	35	41	44	25	15	-67	-45	-37	-44	-48	-68	-79	29	27	24	29
30,000	59	39	28	36	39	20	10	-63	-42	-29	-40	-42	-63	-75	30	30	20	30
20,000	41	27	19	26	27	13	6	-43	-29	-20	-27	-28	-44	-53	23	23	14	22
<b>CHICAGO TO DALLAS</b>																		
53,000	-31	-23	-2	-16	-17	-30	-37	27	21	2	15	15	4	-2	16	15	11	14
40,000	-55	-37	-14	-31	-33	-53	-63	46	31	11	26	27	10	1	26	24	20	25
30,000	-47	-31	-10	-25	-26	-46	-58	40	27	8	20	22	5	-3	27	25	16	26
20,000	-29	-19	-9	-14	-16	-29	-37	25	17	9	12	14	3	-2	20	19	11	18
<b>CHICAGO TO DAYTON</b>																		
53,000	34	24	12	21	22	10	4	-37	-25	-12	-22	-23	-36	-43	19	17	12	16
40,000	55	37	33	36	40	21	11	-62	-41	-35	-40	-44	-64	-75	29	27	24	30
30,000	52	35	25	32	35	16	6	-58	-38	-27	-36	-38	-59	-71	30	30	20	30
20,000	36	24	17	24	24	10	3	-39	-26	-18	-25	-26	-41	-50	23	23	14	23
<b>CHICAGO TO DENVER</b>																		
53,000	-34	-28	-13	-25	-25	-37	-43	38	27	12	24	24	14	9	16	14	10	13
40,000	-67	-44	-40	-44	-48	-65	-75	65	42	38	41	46	29	21	25	23	20	25
30,000	-57	-39	-31	-38	-40	-58	-67	54	37	30	36	38	22	14	27	25	17	25
20,000	-37	-26	-20	-26	-26	-39	-46	35	25	20	24	25	14	8	20	19	11	18
<b>CHICAGO TO DES MOINES</b>																		
53,000	-42	-29	-15	-26	-26	-40	-47	41	28	12	26	26	14	8	18	16	12	15
40,000	-54	-46	-39	-47	-50	-69	-81	67	45	34	45	48	28	19	28	26	24	30
30,000	-63	-42	-31	-42	-43	-64	-76	61	40	30	40	41	22	12	31	29	20	30
20,000	-42	-28	-22	-28	-29	-43	-52	40	26	21	27	27	14	7	23	22	14	22

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT				RETURN								JAN	APR	JUL	OCT			
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
CHICAGO TO DETROIT																			203 N.MI.
53,000	43	28	12	27	27	14	8	-44	-29	-13	-28	-27	-41	-49	18	16	13	16	
40,000	69	46	38	47	49	29	19	-71	-48	-39	-49	-51	-71	-83	29	27	24	30	
30,000	65	41	32	42	43	24	14	-67	-44	-33	-45	-45	-67	-79	31	30	21	30	
20,000	44	27	22	29	29	15	8	-45	-29	-23	-30	-30	-46	-55	24	23	14	24	
CHICAGO TO EVANSVILLE																			237 N.MI.
53,000	0	1	5	0	2	-9	-15	-5	-4	-5	-3	-4	-15	-20	19	17	12	16	
40,000	-3	0	7	-1	1	-18	-28	-11	-7	-11	-6	-9	-27	-37	29	27	24	29	
30,000	-2	1	5	-1	1	-17	-28	-10	-7	-7	-5	-8	-26	-36	30	29	20	30	
20,000	0	2	1	3	2	-11	-19	-6	-5	-3	-6	-5	-18	-26	23	23	13	22	
CHICAGO TO FORT LAUDERDALE																			1028 N.MI.
53,000	14	13	5	8	9	1	-3	-20	-16	-5	-9	-12	-22	-27	14	14	9	13	
40,000	18	17	12	12	14	1	-6	-30	-25	-14	-18	-21	-36	-44	22	22	17	21	
30,000	16	17	8	10	12	0	-7	-26	-23	-9	-14	-17	-31	-38	20	21	14	21	
20,000	11	11	3	6	7	-2	-7	-15	-13	-4	-8	-9	-19	-25	16	16	9	15	
CHICAGO TO GREENSBORO																			511 N.MI.
53,000	31	23	10	18	19	9	3	-35	-25	-10	-20	-21	-33	-41	17	16	11	15	
40,000	50	35	27	30	35	17	8	-59	-40	-29	-35	-40	-59	-70	27	26	22	27	
30,000	47	32	20	26	30	13	4	-54	-36	-21	-31	-34	-54	-65	26	27	18	28	
20,000	31	23	13	19	20	8	2	-35	-25	-14	-21	-22	-37	-45	21	21	12	20	
CHICAGO TO HARRISBURG																			510 N.MI.
53,000	44	29	13	27	27	15	9	-45	-30	-13	-28	-28	-41	-49	17	16	12	15	
40,000	71	47	38	46	50	31	21	-74	-49	-39	-49	-52	-72	-83	27	26	23	27	
30,000	67	43	31	42	44	26	16	-70	-46	-32	-44	-46	-67	-79	28	28	19	28	
20,000	46	30	21	28	30	17	10	-48	-31	-22	-30	-31	-46	-56	22	22	13	21	
CHICAGO TO HARTFORD																			681 N.MI.
53,000	45	29	13	28	27	16	10	-45	-29	-13	-29	-28	-41	-48	16	15	11	14	
40,000	71	47	38	49	50	32	23	-73	-49	-40	-51	-52	-71	-82	26	25	22	26	
30,000	67	43	33	44	45	27	18	-70	-46	-34	-46	-47	-67	-79	28	27	19	27	
20,000	46	29	23	29	31	18	11	-47	-31	-23	-31	-32	-46	-55	21	21	13	20	
CHICAGO TO HONOLULU																			3685 N.MI.
53,000	-25	-22	-12	-18	-19	-25	-29	23	21	11	17	18	12	9	9	8	6	8	
40,000	-43	-34	-30	-32	-34	-44	-49	40	32	29	30	32	24	19	14	13	11	12	
30,000	-36	-29	-22	-26	-27	-36	-42	33	26	21	24	25	17	13	14	13	9	12	
20,000	-22	-16	-11	-15	-15	-22	-26	21	15	10	14	14	9	6	10	9	6	8	
CHICAGO TO HOUSTON																			821 N.MI.
53,000	-25	-18	2	-11	-12	-24	-51	20	15	-2	10	10	-1	-6	16	14	10	13	
40,000	-45	-29	-5	-23	-25	-43	-54	34	22	3	18	18	1	-7	25	24	19	23	
30,000	-39	-24	-3	-18	-19	-38	-49	30	19	2	14	14	-1	-9	25	24	15	24	
20,000	-24	-15	-3	-9	-11	-24	-31	19	12	2	7	9	-2	-7	18	18	10	17	
CHICAGO TO KANSAS CITY																			350 N.MI.
53,000	-39	-27	-9	-23	-23	-37	-44	37	26	9	22	22	10	4	18	16	12	15	
40,000	-65	-43	-31	-42	-44	-64	-75	60	40	28	38	41	22	12	28	26	23	29	
30,000	-58	-39	-24	-37	-37	-58	-70	53	35	22	33	34	16	6	31	29	19	29	
20,000	-37	-25	-18	-23	-24	-39	-47	35	23	17	21	23	10	3	22	22	13	21	
CHICAGO TO LAS VEGAS																			1313 N.MI.
53,000	-36	-28	-12	-23	-24	-34	-40	35	27	11	22	23	13	9	14	12	9	11	
40,000	-61	-42	-38	-41	-45	-60	-68	58	40	36	39	43	28	21	22	20	17	21	
30,000	-51	-38	-29	-35	-37	-52	-61	48	36	28	32	35	21	14	24	22	14	21	
20,000	-33	-24	-18	-22	-23	-34	-40	31	23	18	20	22	13	8	17	16	10	15	
CHICAGO TO LOS ANGELES																			1512 N.MI.
53,000	-36	-28	-11	-22	-23	-34	-39	34	27	10	21	23	13	9	13	11	8	11	
40,000	-59	-42	-36	-40	-44	-58	-66	56	40	35	37	41	28	21	21	19	16	20	
30,000	-50	-38	-27	-33	-36	-50	-58	47	35	26	31	33	21	14	23	20	13	19	
20,000	-32	-24	-17	-20	-22	-32	-38	30	23	17	19	21	12	8	16	15	9	14	
CHICAGO TO LOUISVILLE																			249 N.MI.
53,000	15	11	8	9	10	0	-5	-20	-14	-9	-11	-13	-24	-30	19	17	12	16	
40,000	23	17	18	14	18	0	-10	-35	-23	-22	-21	-25	-44	-54	29	27	24	29	
30,000	21	16	13	13	15	-2	-12	-32	-22	-16	-19	-21	-40	-51	30	29	19	30	
20,000	16	12	8	12	11	-2	-9	-21	-15	-9	-14	-14	-28	-36	23	23	13	22	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN													
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>CHICAGO TO MEMPHIS</b>																			
53,000	-14	-9	2	-7	-6	-18	-24	8	6	-3	5	4	-6	-12	18	16	11	15	
40,000	-28	-16	-2	-15	-15	-34	-44	15	8	-2	8	7	-11	-20	28	26	22	27	
30,000	-25	-13	-2	-13	-12	-31	-41	14	7	0	7	6	-11	-20	29	28	18	29	
20,000	-15	-8	-3	-5	-7	-20	-28	10	5	2	3	4	-8	-14	22	21	12	20	
<b>CHICAGO TO MIAMI</b>																			
53,000	14	13	5	7	9	1	-4	-19	-16	-5	-9	-12	-21	-27	14	14	9	13	
40,000	17	16	12	11	14	0	-7	-29	-24	-13	-17	-20	-35	-43	22	22	17	21	
30,000	16	16	8	9	12	0	-7	-25	-22	-9	-14	-17	-30	-38	20	21	13	21	
20,000	10	10	3	6	7	-2	-7	-14	-13	-4	-7	-9	-19	-25	16	16	9	15	
<b>CHICAGO TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																			
53,000	-35	-22	-13	-23	-22	-34	-40	33	20	13	22	21	11	5	18	16	12	15	
40,000	-54	-36	-40	-41	-42	-61	-71	49	33	37	38	39	21	11	27	25	24	29	
30,000	-51	-35	-33	-37	-38	-58	-68	45	32	31	34	35	17	7	31	29	21	30	
20,000	-36	-23	-21	-26	-26	-40	-48	33	22	20	24	24	11	4	23	22	14	22	
<b>CHICAGO TO MONTREAL</b>																			
53,000	39	25	12	26	25	14	8	-40	-25	-13	-27	-25	-37	-44	16	14	12	14	
40,000	63	41	36	45	46	28	19	-66	-43	-38	-48	-48	-66	-77	26	24	22	26	
30,000	60	36	32	41	41	23	14	-64	-39	-34	-44	-44	-63	-74	29	28	20	27	
20,000	40	24	22	28	28	15	8	-42	-26	-23	-29	-29	-43	-51	21	21	13	21	
<b>CHICAGO TO NASHVILLE</b>																			
53,000	3	4	6	3	4	-6	-12	-9	-7	-6	-5	-7	-17	-23	18	16	12	15	
40,000	3	4	10	2	5	-13	-23	-17	-12	-13	-10	-13	-31	-40	28	27	23	28	
30,000	3	4	7	2	4	-13	-23	-15	-11	-9	-8	-11	-28	-38	29	28	18	29	
20,000	3	4	3	5	4	-9	-16	-9	-8	-4	-7	-6	-19	-27	22	22	13	21	
<b>CHICAGO TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																			
53,000	-13	-7	4	-5	-4	-15	-21	7	4	-5	3	2	-8	-12	16	15	10	14	
40,000	-27	-13	2	-11	-11	-29	-38	13	4	-5	5	4	-12	-20	25	25	20	23	
30,000	-23	-10	1	-9	-9	-26	-36	12	4	-2	4	3	-11	-19	25	25	16	25	
20,000	-14	-6	0	-4	-5	-17	-24	9	3	-1	1	2	-8	-14	19	18	10	18	
<b>CHICAGO TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	45	29	13	28	27	15	10	-46	-30	-13	-28	-28	-42	-49	17	15	11	14	
40,000	72	47	38	48	50	32	23	-74	-49	-39	-50	-52	-72	-82	26	25	22	26	
30,000	68	44	32	43	45	27	18	-70	-46	-33	-45	-47	-67	-79	27	27	19	27	
20,000	46	30	22	29	30	17	11	-48	-32	-23	-30	-31	-46	-55	21	21	12	20	
<b>CHICAGO TO OMAHA</b>																			
53,000	-41	-29	-13	-26	-26	-39	-46	40	28	12	25	25	14	8	18	16	12	15	
40,000	-69	-46	-39	-46	-49	-68	-79	66	44	37	43	47	28	19	28	25	23	28	
30,000	-61	-41	-31	-41	-42	-62	-73	59	39	29	38	40	22	12	30	28	19	29	
20,000	-40	-27	-21	-27	-28	-42	-50	39	26	20	26	26	14	7	22	21	13	21	
<b>CHICAGO TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																			
53,000	44	29	12	27	27	15	9	-45	-30	-13	-28	-28	-41	-49	17	15	11	14	
40,000	71	47	37	46	50	31	22	-74	-49	-39	-49	-52	-72	-82	27	26	22	27	
30,000	68	44	31	41	44	26	17	-70	-46	-32	-44	-46	-67	-79	27	28	19	27	
20,000	46	30	21	28	30	17	10	-48	-32	-22	-30	-31	-46	-55	21	21	12	21	
<b>CHICAGO TO PHOENIX</b>																			
53,000	-37	-30	-9	-22	-24	-35	-41	36	29	9	21	23	12	7	14	12	9	12	
40,000	-63	-45	-32	-40	-44	-60	-69	59	43	30	37	41	26	19	23	20	17	21	
30,000	-53	-40	-24	-33	-35	-52	-62	49	37	23	30	33	19	12	24	22	14	21	
20,000	-33	-25	-16	-20	-22	-33	-40	31	23	16	18	21	11	7	17	16	9	15	
<b>CHICAGO TO PITTSBURGH</b>																			
53,000	43	29	13	27	27	14	8	-44	-30	-13	-27	-27	-41	-48	18	16	12	15	
40,000	70	46	38	46	49	30	20	-73	-48	-39	-48	-51	-71	-83	28	27	23	28	
30,000	66	43	30	41	43	24	15	-68	-45	-32	-44	-45	-67	-79	29	29	20	29	
20,000	45	29	21	28	29	16	9	-47	-31	-22	-29	-30	-46	-55	23	22	13	22	
<b>CHICAGO TO PORTLAND, ORE.</b>																			
53,000	-34	-21	-15	-25	-23	-31	-37	33	21	14	24	22	14	11	12	10	8	10	
40,000	-51	-34	-40	-41	-41	-55	-62	49	33	38	39	40	27	20	19	17	17	20	
30,000	-49	-33	-34	-39	-38	-52	-60	46	31	33	36	36	23	16	22	20	15	21	
20,000	-33	-22	-22	-27	-26	-36	-41	32	21	22	26	25	16	11	15	15	10	15	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION					
	DIRECT						RETURN											
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>CHICAGO TO PROVIDENCE</b>																	735 N.MI.	
53,000	45	29	13	28	27	16	10	-46	-29	-13	-29	-28	-41	-48	16	14	11	14
40,000	71	47	38	49	50	32	23	-73	-49	-40	-51	-52	-71	-81	26	25	22	25
30,000	67	43	33	44	45	27	19	-70	-46	-34	-46	-47	-67	-78	27	27	19	26
20,000	46	30	23	29	31	18	12	-47	-31	-23	-31	-32	-46	-54	21	20	12	20
<b>CHICAGO TO ROCHESTER, MINN.</b>																	233 N.MI.	
53,000	-38	-24	-14	-24	-24	-36	-43	36	23	13	24	23	12	6	18	16	12	15
40,000	-59	-39	-41	-44	-45	-64	-74	55	37	39	41	42	24	14	28	26	24	30
30,000	-55	-38	-33	-39	-40	-60	-72	51	35	32	36	38	19	9	31	29	21	30
20,000	-38	-25	-21	-27	-27	-42	-49	36	24	21	26	26	12	5	23	22	14	22
<b>CHICAGO TD ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																	457 N.MI.	
53,000	43	27	12	28	27	15	9	-44	-28	-13	-28	-27	-40	-48	17	15	12	15
40,000	68	45	37	47	49	30	21	-71	-47	-39	-50	-51	-70	-81	27	26	23	27
30,000	65	40	32	43	44	25	16	-68	-43	-34	-45	-46	-66	-78	29	29	20	28
20,000	44	27	22	29	29	16	9	-45	-28	-23	-30	-30	-45	-54	22	22	13	22
<b>CHICAGO TO ST. LOUIS</b>																	224 N.MI.	
53,000	-25	-17	-2	-14	-14	-26	-33	20	15	2	13	11	0	-5	19	17	12	15
40,000	-42	-28	-14	-27	-27	-47	-58	31	22	10	21	20	2	-8	29	27	24	30
30,000	-39	-24	-11	-24	-23	-43	-55	29	19	9	18	18	-1	-10	31	30	20	30
20,000	-24	-15	-10	-12	-15	-29	-37	20	12	9	9	12	-1	-8	23	23	13	22
<b>CHICAGO TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																	1082 N.MI.	
53,000	-37	-26	-14	-25	-24	-35	-41	36	26	13	24	24	14	10	14	12	9	12
40,000	-60	-40	-42	-43	-46	-62	-70	58	39	41	41	44	29	22	23	20	19	23
30,000	-53	-37	-34	-38	-39	-55	-64	50	35	32	36	37	23	15	25	23	16	23
20,000	-35	-24	-21	-25	-26	-37	-43	33	23	20	24	25	14	9	18	17	11	16
<b>CHICAGO TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																	1600 N.MI.	
53,000	-35	-26	-14	-23	-23	-33	-38	34	25	13	22	23	14	10	13	11	8	10
40,000	-56	-39	-40	-41	-43	-57	-64	53	37	39	39	41	29	22	20	18	16	20
30,000	-49	-36	-31	-35	-37	-50	-58	46	34	30	32	35	22	15	22	20	14	20
20,000	-32	-23	-19	-22	-23	-33	-39	30	22	19	21	22	13	9	16	15	9	14
<b>CHICAGO TO SEATTLE</b>																	1491 N.MI.	
53,000	-33	-21	-14	-25	-22	-31	-36	32	20	14	24	22	14	10	12	10	8	10
40,000	-49	-33	-38	-41	-40	-53	-60	47	31	37	38	38	25	19	19	17	17	20
30,000	-48	-32	-34	-39	-38	-52	-60	45	30	32	37	36	22	15	22	20	16	21
20,000	-33	-22	-22	-27	-26	-35	-41	32	21	21	26	25	15	10	15	15	10	15
<b>CHICAGO TO SPOKANE</b>																	1301 N.MI.	
53,000	-34	-21	-14	-25	-23	-32	-37	33	20	14	24	22	14	10	13	11	9	10
40,000	-50	-33	-40	-41	-41	-55	-62	48	31	38	39	39	25	19	20	18	18	21
30,000	-49	-32	-34	-39	-38	-53	-61	46	30	33	37	36	22	15	23	21	16	22
20,000	-34	-22	-22	-28	-26	-36	-42	33	21	21	27	25	15	10	16	15	11	15
<b>CHICAGO TO TAMPA</b>																	881 N.MI.	
53,000	10	10	5	6	8	-1	-6	-16	-13	-5	-8	-10	-20	-25	15	14	10	14
40,000	12	12	11	9	11	-4	-12	-25	-21	-13	-15	-18	-33	-41	23	23	18	23
30,000	11	13	7	7	9	-4	-11	-21	-19	-9	-12	-14	-29	-37	22	23	14	23
20,000	7	8	4	5	6	-4	-9	-12	-11	-4	-7	-8	-18	-24	17	17	10	16
<b>CHICAGO TO TORONTO</b>																	378 N.MI.	
53,000	41	26	12	27	25	13	8	-42	-27	-12	-27	-26	-39	-46	17	16	12	15
40,000	65	43	36	45	47	28	18	-68	-45	-38	-48	-49	-68	-79	28	26	23	28
30,000	62	38	31	41	42	23	13	-65	-41	-32	-44	-44	-65	-76	30	29	21	29
20,000	42	25	22	28	28	14	7	-43	-27	-22	-29	-29	-44	-53	23	22	14	22
<b>CHICAGO TO TUCSON</b>																	1247 N.MI.	
53,000	-37	-30	-8	-21	-23	-35	-41	35	29	8	20	22	11	6	14	12	9	12
40,000	-63	-46	-28	-39	-43	-59	-69	59	43	27	36	40	25	17	23	20	17	21
30,000	-53	-40	-21	-32	-34	-51	-61	49	37	20	29	32	18	11	24	21	14	20
20,000	-53	-25	-14	-19	-21	-33	-39	31	23	14	17	20	10	6	17	16	9	15
<b>CHICAGO TO TULSA</b>																	508 N.MI.	
53,000	-54	-25	-6	-19	-20	-33	-40	31	23	5	18	18	7	1	17	16	11	14
40,000	-54	-39	-21	-36	-38	-58	-69	52	35	19	31	33	15	5	27	25	22	27
30,000	-52	-35	-16	-30	-31	-52	-63	46	30	14	26	27	10	1	29	27	18	28
20,000	-53	-22	-13	-18	-20	-34	-42	29	20	12	16	18	6	0	21	20	12	20

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
CHICAGO TO WASHINGTON, D.C.																			530 N.MI.
53,000	42	29	12	25	26	14	8	-44	-30	-12	-26	-27	-40	-48	17	16	12	15	
40,000	69	46	36	43	47	29	19	-73	-48	-37	-46	-50	-70	-81	27	26	22	27	
30,000	65	42	28	38	42	23	14	-68	-45	-29	-42	-44	-65	-77	27	28	18	28	
20,000	44	30	20	26	28	15	9	-46	-31	-20	-28	-30	-45	-54	22	21	12	21	
CHICAGO TO WATERLOO																		203 N.MI.	
53,000	-42	-28	-14	-27	-26	-39	-47	41	27	14	26	26	14	8	19	16	12	15	
40,000	-67	-45	-41	-47	-50	-70	-80	65	44	40	45	48	29	19	29	26	24	30	
30,000	-63	-42	-34	-42	-44	-65	-76	60	40	33	40	42	23	13	32	30	21	30	
20,000	-42	-28	-22	-29	-29	-44	-53	41	26	22	28	28	15	7	23	23	14	22	
CHICAGO TO WEST PALM BEACH																		995 N.MI.	
53,000	15	14	5	8	10	1	-3	-21	-17	-5*	-10	-12	-22	-28	14	14	9	14	
40,000	20	18	13	12	15	1	-6	-32	-25	-14	-18	-22	-37	-45	22	22	17	22	
30,000	18	17	8	10	13	0	-6	-27	-23	-9	-15	-18	-32	-40	20	21	14	21	
20,000	11	11	4	6	7	-2	-7	-16	-14	-4	-8	-10	-20	-26	16	16	9	15	
CINCINNATI TO DALLAS																		698 N.MI.	
53,000	-44	-32	-3	-22	-25	-40	-47	41	30	2	21	23	9	2	16	15	10	14	
40,000	-71	-50	-16	-43	-44	-66	-78	67	46	15	40	41	20	10	26	25	20	24	
30,000	-62	-42	-12	-34	-36	-59	-70	58	39	10	31	33	13	5	26	25	16	26	
20,000	-40	-28	-10	-20	-22	-38	-46	38	26	10	19	21	9	3	19	18	10	18	
CINCINNATI TO DETROIT																		200 N.MI.	
53,000	15	8	-1	10	7	-4	-10	-20	-11	0	-12	-10	-22	-29	19	17	13	16	
40,000	16	11	2	15	11	-8	-18	-29	-18	-7	-22	-19	-39	-49	30	28	24	29	
30,000	15	9	5	14	10	-8	-18	-27	-16	-8	-20	-17	-36	-47	30	30	20	30	
20,000	11	4	5	8	7	-7	-14	-17	-8	-6	-11	-10	-24	-32	23	23	14	23	
CINCINNATI TO FORT LAUDERDALE																		811 N.MI.	
53,000	10	11	4	5	7	-2	-6	-16	-14	-4	-7	-10	-20	-25	15	15	9	15	
40,000	11	12	9	7	10	-5	-12	-24	-20	-11	-12	-16	-32	-40	23	24	17	22	
30,000	10	13	6	6	8	-4	-11	-20	-19	-7	-10	-13	-27	-34	20	22	14	21	
20,000	6	8	1	2	4	-5	-10	-10	-11	-2	-4	-6	-16	-22	17	16	9	15	
CINCINNATI TO LOS ANGELES																		1646 N.MI.	
53,000	-40	-31	-9	-23	-25	-37	-43	39	31	8	23	25	14	9	13	11	8	11	
40,000	-65	-48	-32	-43	-46	-61	-70	63	46	31	40	44	30	23	20	19	15	19	
30,000	-55	-42	-24	-35	-37	-53	-62	53	40	23	33	35	22	16	22	20	13	19	
20,000	-35	-27	-15	-21	-23	-34	-41	34	26	15	20	22	13	9	15	14	8	13	
CINCINNATI TO MIAMI																		825 N.MI.	
53,000	9	11	4	5	7	-2	-7	-15	-14	-4	-7	-9	-19	-25	14	15	9	15	
40,000	10	11	9	6	9	-5	-13	-23	-20	-11	-12	-16	-31	-39	22	23	17	22	
30,000	10	13	6	5	8	-4	-11	-19	-19	-6	-9	-13	-26	-34	20	21	14	21	
20,000	5	7	1	2	4	-5	-10	-10	-10	-2	-4	-5	-16	-21	17	16	9	15	
CINCINNATI TO NEW YORK																		510 N.MI.	
53,000	49	31	10	29	29	15	8	-50	-32	-10	-30	-29	-44	-52	17	16	12	15	
40,000	75	50	33	51	51	31	21	-78	-52	-35	-53	-53	-74	-86	28	27	23	27	
30,000	71	46	29	45	45	26	17	-73	-48	-30	-47	-47	-69	-82	27	28	18	28	
20,000	49	31	20	30	30	17	11	-51	-32	-21	-31	-32	-48	-58	22	22	12	21	
CINCINNATI TO PITTSBURGH																		222 N.MI.	
53,000	47	29	8	28	27	12	6	-48	-30	-9	-28	-28	-43	-52	19	17	13	16	
40,000	70	46	29	48	47	26	16	-74	-49	-31	-50	-50	-72	-84	29	28	24	29	
30,000	65	42	25	45	42	22	12	-69	-45	-26	-45	-44	-67	-80	28	30	19	30	
20,000	45	27	18	28	28	14	7	-47	-29	-19	-29	-29	-46	-56	23	23	13	23	
CINCINNATI TO ST. LOUIS																		267 N.MI.	
53,000	-49	-34	-9	-28	-29	-44	-52	48	33	9	27	28	14	7	19	17	12	16	
40,000	-77	-53	-31	-50	-52	-74	-86	75	51	30	48	50	29	19	29	28	23	29	
30,000	-70	-47	-24	-44	-44	-67	-80	68	45	23	41	42	22	13	30	29	19	30	
20,000	-47	-31	-18	-28	-29	-46	-55	46	30	18	27	28	14	8	23	22	13	22	
CINCINNATI TO ST. PETERSBURG																		675 N.MI.	
53,000	2	5	4	2	4	-6	-11	-9	-9	-5	-4	-6	-16	-21	15	15	10	15	
40,000	0	4	8	0	3	-12	-21	-14	-13	-10	-7	-11	-26	-34	24	25	19	23	
30,000	1	6	4	0	3	-11	-19	-11	-12	-5	-5	-8	-22	-30	22	23	15	23	
20,000	-1	4	2	0	1	-9	-15	-4	-7	-2	-2	-3	-14	-19	18	18	10	16	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT					
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>CINCINNATI TO TAMPA</b>																			
53,000	3	6	4	3	4	-5	-10	-10	-9	-5	-4	-7	-16	-22	15	16	10	15	
40,000	1	5	8	1	4	-11	-20	-15	-14	-10	-7	-11	-27	-35	24	25	19	23	
30,000	2	6	5	1	3	-10	-18	-12	-13	-6	-6	-9	-23	-31	22	23	15	23	
20,000	0	4	2	0	1	-9	-14	-5	-7	-2	-2	-4	-14	-20	18	18	10	17	
<b>CINCINNATI TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	49	33	9	28	29	14	8	-50	-33	-10	-29	-29	-45	-53	18	17	12	16	
40,000	77	52	32	49	51	31	21	-79	-54	-33	-52	-53	-75	-87	28	28	23	28	
30,000	72	47	26	43	45	25	16	-74	-49	-27	-46	-47	-69	-82	27	29	18	29	
20,000	49	32	19	28	30	16	9	-50	-33	-19	-29	-31	-48	-58	22	22	13	21	
<b>CLEVELAND TO HARTFORD</b>																			
53,000	46	29	12	29	28	15	9	-47	-30	-13	-30	-29	-43	-51	18	16	12	15	
40,000	73	48	37	50	51	32	22	-75	-50	-39	-53	-53	-74	-85	28	27	24	28	
30,000	70	45	33	45	46	27	17	-72	-47	-34	-47	-48	-70	-82	30	30	20	29	
20,000	48	31	23	30	31	17	11	-49	-32	-23	-32	-32	-48	-58	23	22	13	22	
<b>CLEVELAND TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>																			
53,000	-45	-28	-9	-27	-26	-41	-49	43	27	8	26	25	12	5	19	17	13	16	
40,000	-70	-46	-31	-48	-48	-69	-81	65	43	29	45	45	24	14	29	28	24	29	
30,000	-65	-42	-26	-43	-42	-65	-77	61	39	25	40	39	20	10	30	30	20	30	
20,000	-44	-27	-19	-28	-28	-44	-53	42	25	18	26	26	12	5	23	23	14	23	
<b>CLEVELAND TO KNOXVILLE</b>																			
53,000	-21	-11	2	-12	-10	-22	-29	16	8	-2	9	7	-4	-10	18	17	12	16	
40,000	-31	-19	-4	-24	-19	-38	-49	16	11	1	17	11	-7	-17	28	28	23	28	
30,000	-28	-17	-6	-21	-17	-36	-46	15	10	4	15	10	-6	-15	27	29	18	29	
20,000	-19	-8	-5	-12	-10	-24	-32	13	5	4	9	7	-5	-12	22	22	12	21	
<b>CLEVELAND TO LOS ANGELES</b>																			
53,000	-38	-29	-11	-23	-25	-35	-41	37	29	10	23	24	14	10	12	11	8	10	
40,000	-63	-45	-36	-42	-45	-60	-67	60	43	34	39	43	30	24	20	18	15	19	
30,000	-54	-40	-27	-35	-37	-52	-61	51	38	26	33	35	23	17	21	19	13	18	
20,000	-35	-26	-18	-22	-24	-34	-40	33	24	17	21	23	14	10	15	14	8	13	
<b>CLEVELAND TO MIAMI</b>																			
53,000	-1	4	4	0	2	-7	-12	-5	-7	-4	-2	-5	-13	-18	14	14	9	14	
40,000	-1	0	7	-4	1	-14	-22	-12	-9	-9	-3	-8	-22	-30	22	23	17	22	
30,000	-1	4	3	-3	1	-11	-19	-10	-10	-10	-5	-6	-19	-26	19	21	14	21	
20,000	-1	3	-1	-3	0	-10	-15	-4	-6	0	1	-2	-11	-17	16	16	9	15	
<b>CLEVELAND TO MILWAUKEE</b>																			
53,000	-42	-28	-14	-27	-26	-39	-47	41	27	13	26	25	14	8	18	16	12	15	
40,000	-68	-45	-40	-47	-50	-69	-80	65	43	39	44	47	28	18	28	27	24	29	
30,000	-65	-43	-33	-43	-44	-65	-77	61	40	32	40	42	23	13	30	30	21	30	
20,000	-44	-29	-22	-29	-30	-45	-54	42	28	22	28	29	15	8	23	23	14	22	
<b>CLEVELAND TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	46	30	12	28	28	15	9	-47	-31	-13	-29	-29	-43	-51	18	16	12	15	
40,000	74	49	37	49	51	31	21	-76	-51	-39	-51	-53	-74	-86	29	28	24	28	
30,000	70	45	32	43	46	26	17	-73	-48	-33	-46	-48	-70	-82	29	30	20	29	
20,000	48	32	22	29	31	17	10	-50	-33	-23	-31	-32	-48	-58	23	23	13	22	
<b>CLEVELAND TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																			
53,000	43	29	12	26	27	14	8	-45	-30	-13	-27	-28	-42	-50	18	17	12	16	
40,000	72	47	36	45	49	29	19	-75	-50	-38	-48	-52	-73	-84	29	28	24	28	
30,000	68	44	30	40	44	24	15	-71	-47	-31	-43	-46	-68	-81	29	30	20	30	
20,000	47	31	21	27	30	16	9	-49	-33	-21	-29	-31	-47	-57	23	23	13	22	
<b>CLEVELAND TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																			
53,000	41	25	9	26	24	11	5	-42	-26	-10	-27	-25	-39	-47	18	17	13	16	
40,000	62	40	30	45	43	23	13	-66	-44	-33	-48	-47	-68	-79	29	28	25	29	
30,000	59	35	27	41	39	20	10	-64	-39	-29	-44	-42	-64	-76	30	31	21	30	
20,000	41	23	19	27	26	12	5	-43	-25	-20	-29	-28	-44	-53	24	24	14	23	
<b>CLEVELAND TO ST. LOUIS</b>																			
53,000	-45	-30	-9	-27	-27	-41	-49	44	29	8	26	26	12	6	18	16	12	15	
40,000	-71	-48	-31	-48	-49	-69	-80	68	45	29	45	46	26	16	28	26	23	28	
30,000	-66	-43	-25	-43	-42	-64	-76	63	41	24	40	40	21	12	29	28	19	29	
20,000	-45	-28	-19	-27	-28	-44	-53	43	25	18	26	27	13	7	22	22	15	21	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT					
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>CLEVELAND TO ST. PETERSBURG</b>																			
53,000	-9	-2	4	-3	-2	-12	-17	2	-2	-4	1	-1	-10	-15	15	15	10	14	
40,000	-13	-7	5	-10	-6	-22	-31	-1	-2	-7	4	-2	-17	-25	23	24	18	23	
30,000	-11	-4	1	-9	-5	-19	-27	0	-3	-3	3	-1	-14	-22	21	23	15	23	
20,000	-8	-2	-1	-5	-4	-14	-20	3	-1	0	3	1	-9	-14	18	17	10	16	
<b>CLEVELAND TO TAMPA</b>																			
53,000	-8	-2	4	-3	-2	-11	-17	2	-2	-5	1	-1	-10	-15	15	15	10	14	
40,000	-12	-7	5	-10	-6	-21	-30	-2	-2	-7	3	-2	-17	-25	23	24	18	23	
30,000	-10	-3	1	-8	-4	-19	-27	-1	-4	-3	3	-1	-15	-22	21	23	15	23	
20,000	-8	-1	-1	-5	-3	-14	-20	2	-2	0	3	1	-9	-15	18	18	10	16	
<b>CLEVELAND TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	35	26	11	21	22	10	4	-38	-27	-12	-22	-24	-37	-44	18	17	13	16	
40,000	60	40	32	35	41	22	12	-67	-44	-34	-40	-45	-66	-78	29	29	24	29	
30,000	57	37	24	31	36	17	7	-63	-41	-26	-36	-40	-61	-73	28	30	20	30	
20,000	39	28	17	21	25	11	4	-42	-30	-18	-23	-27	-43	-52	23	23	13	22	
<b>COLORADO SPRINGS TO OKLAHOMA CITY</b>																			
53,000	35	25	6	21	21	8	2	-37	-27	-6	-22	-22	-36	-43	18	16	12	15	
40,000	53	38	23	38	37	19	9	-59	-41	-25	-40	-40	-60	-71	30	26	21	26	
30,000	43	33	19	32	30	13	4	-47	-36	-20	-34	-32	-52	-63	30	27	17	27	
20,000	31	23	10	19	19	7	1	-33	-25	-11	-21	-20	-35	-43	22	19	12	19	
<b>COLUMBIA TO JACKSONVILLE</b>																			
53,000	-10	-3	4	-4	-2	-14	-21	4	0	-5	2	0	-11	-16	17	18	11	18	
40,000	-17	-12	6	-12	-8	-27	-36	4	2	-7	6	1	-16	-25	26	28	20	26	
30,000	-14	-5	2	-9	-6	-22	-30	4	-1	-3	5	1	-14	-22	23	25	16	25	
20,000	-11	-5	-2	-6	-5	-17	-23	6	2	1	5	3	-7	-13	19	19	10	18	
<b>COLUMBIA TO MERIDIAN</b>																			
53,000	-51	-37	1	-23	-28	-46	-54	50	36	-1	23	27	7	-1	17	17	11	16	
40,000	-76	-58	-11	-48	-48	-73	-85	73	56	9	46	47	21	9	26	27	20	25	
30,000	-65	-48	-9	-38	-39	-63	-74	64	45	8	36	37	15	5	24	26	16	26	
20,000	-42	-32	-7	-21	-24	-41	-49	41	31	6	20	23	8	3	19	19	10	18	
<b>COLUMBIA TO MONTGOMERY</b>																			
53,000	-50	-35	2	-23	-27	-45	-53	49	34	-2	22	26	6	-2	17	17	11	17	
40,000	-73	-57	-9	-47	-47	-71	-84	70	54	8	44	44	19	7	27	28	21	26	
30,000	-63	-46	-8	-37	-38	-61	-72	61	43	7	35	36	14	4	24	26	16	26	
20,000	-42	-31	-7	-21	-23	-40	-49	40	29	6	20	22	8	2	20	20	11	18	
<b>COLUMBIA TO PENSACOLA</b>																			
53,000	-45	-31	4	-19	-23	-41	-48	43	29	-4	18	21	3	-4	16	17	11	16	
40,000	-66	-51	-4	-41	-41	-65	-76	61	47	3	38	38	14	2	26	27	20	25	
30,000	-56	-40	-5	-32	-33	-55	-65	53	37	4	30	30	10	1	23	25	16	24	
20,000	-37	-27	-4	-18	-20	-35	-44	35	25	4	17	18	5	0	19	19	10	17	
<b>COLUMBIA TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	29	18	-2	15	14	1	-5	-33	-21	1	-17	-16	-31	-39	17	17	11	16	
40,000	38	28	6	35	25	6	-4	-49	-35	-9	-38	-32	-53	-64	27	29	22	27	
30,000	35	25	8	28	22	5	-3	-44	-30	-9	-32	-27	-47	-58	25	28	17	27	
20,000	29	16	8	17	16	4	-3	-33	-19	-8	-19	-18	-33	-42	21	21	12	20	
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	49	31	11	29	29	15	9	-50	-32	-11	-30	-29	-45	-52	18	16	12	15	
40,000	76	50	35	51	52	32	22	-78	-52	-37	-53	-54	-75	-87	28	28	23	28	
30,000	72	46	30	45	46	27	18	-74	-49	-31	-47	-48	-70	-83	28	29	19	29	
20,000	50	31	21	30	31	17	11	-51	-33	-22	-31	-32	-49	-59	23	22	13	22	
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																			
53,000	49	32	11	29	29	15	9	-50	-32	-12	-30	-30	-45	-53	18	17	12	16	
40,000	77	51	36	50	52	32	22	-80	-53	-37	-52	-54	-76	-88	29	28	24	28	
30,000	75	47	30	44	46	27	17	-75	-49	-31	-47	-48	-71	-84	28	29	19	29	
20,000	50	32	21	30	31	17	11	-52	-34	-21	-31	-32	-49	-59	23	23	13	22	
<b>COLUMBUS, OHIO TO TAMPA</b>																			
53,000	-4	1	4	-1	1	-9	-15	-2	-5	-5	-1	-3	-12	-17	15	15	10	15	
40,000	-8	-3	6	-6	-2	-18	-27	-6	-6	-8	0	-5	-20	-29	24	25	19	23	
30,000	-6	0	3	-5	-2	-16	-24	-5	-7	-4	0	-4	-17	-25	21	23	15	23	
20,000	-5	0	0	-3	-2	-12	-18	0	-3	-1	1	-1	-11	-16	18	18	10	17	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*								STANDARD DEVIATION										
	DIRECT				HEADWINDS**				STANDARD DEVIATION										
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
COLUMBUS, OHIO TD WASHINGTON, D.C.																			280 N.MI.
53,000	46	31	11	27	27	14	8	-47	-32	-11	-27	-28	-43	-51	18	17	12	16	
40,000	75	50	34	46	50	29	19	-78	-52	-35	-49	-52	-74	-86	29	29	24	29	
30,000	70	45	27	41	44	24	15	-73	-48	-28	-44	-46	-69	-82	28	30	19	30	
20,000	48	32	19	27	29	15	9	-50	-33	-20	-28	-31	-48	-58	23	23	13	22	
DALLAS TO DENVER																			568 N.MI.
53,000	-31	-21	-5	-18	-18	-30	-37	28	19	4	16	16	5	-1	17	15	11	15	
40,000	-47	-33	-19	-34	-32	-51	-60	38	28	17	30	27	10	1	28	25	20	25	
30,000	-37	-29	-15	-29	-26	-44	-54	30	24	14	26	22	7	-1	29	25	16	25	
20,000	-27	-20	-7	-17	-16	-29	-37	24	18	6	16	14	3	-2	20	18	11	17	
DALLAS TO EL PASO																			487 N.MI.
53,000	-45	-36	0	-20	-25	-42	-49	44	36	0	19	25	8	0	17	15	11	15	
40,000	-70	-59	-14	-44	-46	-69	-81	68	57	13	42	44	22	12	28	26	19	23	
30,000	-58	-49	-9	-33	-35	-58	-69	56	47	8	31	33	13	5	28	24	15	23	
20,000	-36	-30	-5	-17	-20	-36	-44	35	29	4	16	19	6	0	19	17	10	16	
DALLAS TO HOUSTON																			208 N.MI.
53,000	10	9	3	7	7	-4	-9	-15	-13	-3	-8	-9	-20	-26	18	17	11	16	
40,000	10	13	7	15	11	-6	-15	-23	-22	-8	-20	-18	-35	-45	29	27	21	23	
30,000	9	11	6	12	9	-6	-14	-18	-17	-7	-16	-13	-30	-39	27	26	16	25	
20,000	7	8	-4	6	3	-8	-13	-11	-11	4	-8	-5	-18	-25	20	18	10	17	
DALLAS TO JACKSON																			536 N.MI.
53,000	48	37	0	22	27	8	1	-49	-37	-1	-22	-27	-45	-53	17	16	11	16	
40,000	71	57	11	46	46	22	10	-74	-59	-12	-47	-48	-72	-84	28	27	20	24	
30,000	59	47	8	34	35	14	5	-62	-48	-8	-36	-37	-61	-72	27	26	16	26	
20,000	38	30	2	19	21	5	-1	-39	-31	-2	-20	-21	-39	-47	20	19	10	18	
DALLAS TO KANSAS CITY																			392 N.MI.
53,000	11	11	-1	5	6	-4	-10	-16	-14	0	-7	-8	-20	-27	18	16	12	15	
40,000	24	15	2	9	11	-6	-15	-36	-23	-4	-15	-18	-38	-48	29	27	21	26	
30,000	20	13	0	4	8	-8	-17	-30	-19	-1	-9	-13	-32	-44	29	27	16	27	
20,000	10	7	3	3	5	-6	-12	-15	-10	-4	-5	-8	-20	-27	21	20	11	19	
DALLAS TO LAS VEGAS																			925 N.MI.
53,000	-40	-32	-5	-21	-24	-37	-44	39	31	4	21	23	10	4	15	13	10	13	
40,000	-62	-51	-23	-41	-43	-61	-72	59	48	22	39	41	24	15	25	23	18	22	
30,000	-52	-43	-17	-33	-34	-53	-63	49	41	16	31	32	16	9	27	25	14	21	
20,000	-33	-27	-9	-17	-20	-33	-40	32	26	8	16	19	8	3	18	16	10	15	
DALLAS TO LITTLE ROCK																			256 N.MI.
53,000	44	34	0	20	24	7	0	-46	-35	-1	-21	-25	-43	-50	18	17	12	16	
40,000	71	52	10	41	43	19	8	-74	-55	-12	-44	-45	-70	-83	29	28	21	25	
30,000	60	43	6	30	32	11	2	-62	-46	-7	-33	-35	-60	-72	29	27	16	28	
20,000	38	28	5	17	20	6	0	-39	-29	-6	-18	-21	-38	-47	21	19	11	19	
DALLAS TO LOS ANGELES																			1080 N.MI.
53,000	-40	-33	-4	-21	-24	-38	-44	39	32	3	20	24	10	3	15	13	10	12	
40,000	-62	-52	-22	-40	-43	-61	-71	59	50	21	39	41	24	16	24	22	17	20	
30,000	-52	-44	-15	-32	-34	-52	-62	49	42	15	30	32	17	9	25	21	14	19	
20,000	-33	-27	-8	-16	-19	-32	-39	31	26	7	15	18	8	3	17	15	9	14	
DALLAS TO LOUISVILLE																			630 N.MI.
53,000	42	31	2	21	24	8	2	-44	-33	-2	-22	-25	-41	-48	17	15	11	14	
40,000	69	47	14	41	42	20	10	-73	-51	-16	-44	-45	-68	-80	26	26	20	24	
30,000	59	40	10	31	33	13	4	-63	-43	-11	-34	-36	-59	-71	26	25	16	26	
20,000	39	27	9	19	21	8	3	-41	-28	-9	-20	-22	-38	-47	20	19	11	18	
DALLAS TO LUBBOCK																			254 N.MI.
53,000	-45	-35	-3	-21	-25	-42	-50	44	34	2	20	24	8	2	18	16	12	16	
40,000	-69	-55	-16	-45	-45	-69	-81	65	53	15	43	43	21	10	30	28	21	25	
30,000	-57	-46	-11	-35	-35	-58	-70	54	44	10	33	33	13	4	29	26	16	26	
20,000	-37	-30	-5	-19	-21	-37	-46	36	29	4	18	20	6	0	21	19	11	18	
DALLAS TO MEMPHIS																			367 N.MI.
53,000	46	35	1	22	25	9	1	-48	-36	-1	-23	-26	-44	-52	18	16	11	16	
40,000	74	53	12	43	45	21	10	-76	-56	-13	-46	-47	-72	-84	28	28	21	25	
30,000	62	44	7	32	34	12	3	-65	-47	-8	-35	-37	-61	-74	28	26	16	27	
20,000	40	29	6	19	21	7	1	-41	-30	-6	-20	-22	-39	-48	21	19	11	18	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.  
 \*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
 MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT						RETURN						JAN	APR	JUL	OCT			
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>DALLAS TO MIAMI</b>																			
53,000	39	32	-3	16	22	5	-2	-41	-33	2	-17	-23	-38	-45	14	14	9	14	
40,000	54	51	5	35	37	16	7	-59	-54	-6	-37	-40	-60	-69	21	21	16	19	
30,000	44	40	4	27	29	11	4	-48	-43	-5	-28	-31	-49	-57	19	19	12	18	
20,000	27	25	0	13	15	3	-2	-29	-26	0	-14	-16	-29	-36	15	14	8	13	
<b>DALLAS TO MIDLANDO</b>																			
53,000	-46	-37	0	-20	-25	-43	-51	45	36	0	19	24	7	-1	18	16	12	16	
40,000	-72	-59	-12	-44	-46	-71	-83	70	58	11	43	45	21	10	29	27	21	24	
30,000	-60	-49	-6	-33	-35	-59	-71	58	47	5	31	33	11	3	28	26	15	25	
20,000	-37	-30	-4	-17	-20	-37	-45	36	29	4	16	20	6	0	20	18	11	18	
<b>DALLAS TO MONROE</b>																			
53,000	48	36	1	21	26	8	1	-49	-37	-1	-22	-27	-45	-53	18	17	12	16	
40,000	70	57	11	45	46	22	10	-73	-59	-12	-47	-48	-72	-84	29	28	21	24	
30,000	59	47	8	34	35	13	4	-61	-48	-8	-36	-37	-61	-73	28	26	16	26	
20,000	38	30	2	19	20	5	-1	-39	-31	-2	-19	-21	-38	-47	20	19	11	18	
<b>DALLAS TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																			
53,000	39	32	-1	18	21	6	-1	-42	-33	0	-19	-23	-39	-47	17	16	11	15	
40,000	56	50	9	39	38	17	6	-62	-54	-10	-42	-42	-64	-75	27	26	20	23	
30,000	47	40	6	30	29	10	2	-51	-43	-7	-32	-32	-53	-64	25	25	15	24	
20,000	30	26	-2	16	16	2	-4	-32	-27	1	-17	-17	-33	-41	19	18	10	17	
<b>DALLAS TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	46	32	4	25	27	12	5	-48	-33	-5	-26	-28	-42	-49	14	13	9	12	
40,000	72	49	21	46	46	27	18	-75	-52	-22	-48	-49	-69	-80	22	22	18	21	
30,000	64	43	17	38	39	21	13	-67	-46	-18	-40	-41	-62	-72	22	22	14	22	
20,000	43	29	13	24	25	14	9	-45	-30	-14	-25	-26	-41	-49	17	17	9	16	
<b>DALLAS TO ORLANDO</b>																			
53,000	44	35	-2	19	25	6	-2	-46	-36	2	-20	-26	-42	-49	14	14	9	14	
40,000	62	55	7	41	42	20	9	-66	-58	-8	-43	-45	-66	-76	23	23	17	20	
30,000	52	44	6	31	33	13	5	-55	-46	-6	-33	-35	-55	-64	21	21	13	20	
20,000	33	28	2	16	18	5	0	-34	-29	-2	-17	-19	-34	-41	16	15	9	14	
<b>DALLAS TO ST. LOUIS</b>																			
53,000	31	24	1	16	17	4	-2	-34	-26	-1	-17	-19	-33	-41	18	16	11	15	
40,000	53	36	10	29	31	11	1	-61	-41	-12	-34	-36	-58	-69	28	27	21	25	
30,000	46	31	6	22	24	6	-3	-52	-35	-7	-26	-28	-50	-62	28	26	16	27	
20,000	29	20	7	13	15	4	-2	-32	-22	-8	-14	-17	-31	-40	21	19	11	19	
<b>DALLAS TO SAN ANTONIO</b>																			
53,000	-26	-20	5	-8	-11	-26	-33	21	17	-6	6	9	-4	-10	18	16	12	16	
40,000	-44	-34	1	-20	-23	-44	-56	34	27	-2	15	17	-2	-11	29	27	21	23	
30,000	-36	-28	4	-14	-16	-37	-49	28	22	-4	10	12	-5	-13	27	25	15	25	
20,000	-21	-15	-4	-7	-10	-23	-30	17	13	4	5	9	-2	-8	20	18	10	17	
<b>DALLAS TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																			
53,000	-38	-29	-6	-21	-23	-35	-41	37	28	6	20	22	11	5	14	12	9	12	
40,000	-58	-46	-25	-39	-41	-57	-67	55	44	24	37	39	24	16	23	21	17	20	
30,000	-49	-40	-19	-32	-33	-50	-59	46	38	17	30	31	17	10	24	21	14	19	
20,000	-31	-25	-10	-17	-19	-31	-38	30	24	10	16	18	9	4	17	15	9	14	
<b>DALLAS TO SEATTLE</b>																			
53,000	-31	-20	-7	-20	-19	-29	-34	29	19	7	19	18	9	5	13	11	8	11	
40,000	-46	-32	-23	-35	-33	-48	-56	41	28	20	32	30	16	9	21	19	16	20	
30,000	-41	-29	-20	-32	-29	-44	-52	36	26	18	29	26	13	6	23	21	14	20	
20,000	-28	-19	-11	-20	-18	-29	-35	26	18	10	18	17	8	3	16	15	9	14	
<b>DALLAS TO TUCSON</b>																			
53,000	-43	-36	-1	-20	-25	-40	-47	42	35	1	20	24	8	1	16	14	11	14	
40,000	-67	-57	-17	-42	-45	-66	-77	64	55	16	41	43	23	13	26	24	18	22	
30,000	-56	-47	-11	-32	-35	-56	-67	54	46	10	31	33	15	7	27	23	14	21	
20,000	-35	-29	-5	-16	-19	-34	-42	34	28	5	15	19	6	1	18	16	9	15	
<b>DALLAS TO TULSA</b>																			
53,000	9	11	-2	4	5	-6	-12	-15	-14	2	-6	-8	-20	-27	19	17	12	16	
40,000	23	15	0	8	10	-8	-18	-35	-23	-1	-14	-17	-37	-49	30	29	22	26	
30,000	20	13	-2	3	7	-10	-19	-29	-19	1	-7	-11	-31	-43	30	27	17	28	
20,000	10	6	3	2	5	-7	-13	-14	-9	-4	-4	-7	-19	-26	22	20	11	19	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT						RETURN						JAN	APR	JUL	OCT			
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
DALLAS TO WASHINGTON, D.C.																1026 N.MI.			
53,000	47	33	3	24	27	11	4	-49	-34	-4	-25	-28	-43	-50	15	14	9	13	
40,000	73	51	18	46	47	26	16	-76	-54	-20	-48	-49	-70	-81	23	23	18	22	
30,000	65	44	14	37	38	19	11	-68	-47	-15	-40	-41	-63	-73	22	23	14	23	
20,000	43	29	11	23	25	12	7	-45	-31	-11	-24	-26	-41	-49	18	17	10	16	
DAYTON TO HARTFORD																536 N.MI.			
53,000	47	29	11	29	28	15	9	-48	-30	-11	-30	-29	-43	-51	17	16	12	15	
40,000	73	48	35	50	50	31	21	-76	-50	-36	-53	-53	-73	-84	27	26	23	27	
30,000	69	44	30	45	45	26	17	-72	-47	-32	-47	-47	-69	-81	28	28	19	28	
20,000	48	30	21	30	30	17	11	-49	-31	-22	-31	-32	-47	-57	22	22	13	21	
DAYTON TO LOS ANGELES																1668 N.MI.			
53,000	-39	-31	-10	-23	-25	-36	-42	38	30	9	23	25	14	9	13	11	8	10	
40,000	-64	-47	-34	-42	-46	-61	-69	62	45	32	40	44	30	23	20	18	16	19	
30,000	-55	-41	-25	-35	-37	-52	-62	52	39	24	33	35	22	16	22	20	13	19	
20,000	-35	-26	-16	-21	-23	-34	-40	34	25	16	20	22	13	9	15	14	9	13	
DAYTON TO NEW YORK																479 N.MI.			
53,000	49	31	11	29	29	15	9	-49	-32	-11	-30	-29	-44	-52	18	16	12	15	
40,000	76	50	35	51	52	32	22	-78	-52	-37	-53	-54	-75	-86	28	27	23	27	
30,000	72	46	30	45	46	27	18	-74	-48	-31	-47	-48	-70	-83	28	29	19	28	
20,000	49	31	21	30	31	17	11	-51	-33	-22	-31	-32	-48	-58	22	22	13	21	
DAYTON TO ST. LOUIS																294 N.MI.			
53,000	-47	-32	-9	-27	-28	-43	-51	46	31	9	27	27	15	7	18	17	12	15	
40,000	-75	-51	-31	-49	-51	-72	-84	72	49	29	47	48	28	17	29	27	23	29	
30,000	-69	-46	-24	-43	-43	-66	-79	66	44	23	41	41	21	12	30	29	19	30	
20,000	-46	-30	-19	-28	-29	-45	-55	45	29	18	27	28	14	7	22	22	13	22	
DAYTON TO WASHINGTON, D.C.																339 N.MI.			
53,000	47	32	11	27	28	14	8	-48	-32	-11	-28	-29	-44	-52	18	17	12	16	
40,000	76	50	34	47	51	30	20	-78	-53	-35	-50	-53	-75	-86	29	28	23	28	
30,000	71	46	27	42	44	25	15	-73	-48	-28	-44	-46	-69	-82	27	29	19	29	
20,000	48	32	19	28	30	16	9	-50	-33	-20	-29	-31	-48	-58	23	22	13	22	
DAYTON BEACH TO MIAMI																207 N.MI.			
53,000	6	11	1	4	5	-5	-11	-10	-13	-2	-5	-7	-18	-24	17	17	10	18	
40,000	7	7	6	4	6	-9	-18	-16	-16	-7	-8	-11	-27	-36	24	25	18	24	
30,000	6	13	4	4	6	-6	-13	-11	-17	-5	-6	-9	-22	-30	19	21	14	20	
20,000	6	6	-4	-1	1	-8	-13	-8	-8	3	0	-2	-12	-18	17	16	9	14	
DENVER TO EL PASO																484 N.MI.			
53,000	-8	-10	-5	-3	-6	-16	-22	4	7	5	1	4	-5	-11	17	15	11	15	
40,000	-17	-14	-11	-8	-12	-29	-38	6	7	8	2	6	-11	-20	29	26	21	25	
30,000	-14	-12	-7	-4	-9	-25	-34	6	6	5	0	4	-11	-20	30	26	16	24	
20,000	-5	-6	-7	-2	-5	-16	-22	2	3	7	0	4	-8	-14	21	18	11	17	
DENVER TO KANSAS CITY																478 N.MI.			
53,000	39	29	11	25	25	13	7	-40	-30	-11	-25	-25	-39	-46	18	16	11	15	
40,000	68	43	37	43	46	28	19	-71	-45	-38	-45	-48	-68	-79	28	25	22	27	
30,000	53	38	28	36	37	20	11	-55	-40	-29	-38	-39	-58	-69	30	27	18	27	
20,000	35	25	17	24	24	12	6	-36	-26	-17	-25	-25	-39	-47	22	20	12	19	
DENVER TO LAS VEGAS																534 N.MI.			
53,000	-31	-26	-11	-20	-21	-32	-39	29	25	11	19	20	10	5	17	14	11	14	
40,000	-49	-39	-37	-37	-40	-57	-67	45	36	36	34	37	21	12	28	25	21	26	
30,000	-42	-35	-28	-29	-32	-50	-60	38	32	27	26	30	14	5	31	27	18	25	
20,000	-26	-21	-17	-16	-19	-31	-38	24	20	16	15	18	7	1	21	19	12	18	
DENVER TO LINCOLN																377 N.MI.			
53,000	36	27	12	23	24	12	7	-37	-28	-13	-24	-24	-37	-44	18	16	12	15	
40,000	65	40	39	40	45	27	17	-67	-42	-41	-42	-47	-66	-77	29	26	23	27	
30,000	50	36	30	34	36	19	10	-52	-38	-31	-36	-38	-57	-68	31	28	18	28	
20,000	32	23	18	23	23	11	5	-33	-25	-19	-24	-24	-38	-45	22	21	12	19	
DENVER TO LOS ANGELES																736 N.MI.			
53,000	-30	-26	-10	-19	-20	-31	-37	28	25	10	18	19	9	4	16	14	10	13	
40,000	-47	-38	-35	-34	-38	-54	-63	43	35	34	32	36	20	12	26	24	20	24	
30,000	-40	-34	-25	-27	-31	-47	-56	36	31	24	25	28	13	5	29	25	17	23	
20,000	-25	-21	-16	-15	-18	-30	-36	23	20	15	14	17	7	1	20	18	11	16	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION					
	DIRECT						RETURN											
JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>DENVER TO LUBBOCK</b>																		
53,000	14	7	0	9	7	-3	-9	-18	-10	-1	-11	-9	-20	-27	18	16	12	15
40,000	15	11	6	15	11	-6	-15	-27	-18	-9	-20	-18	-36	-46	30	26	21	26
30,000	13	10	6	15	10	-6	-15	-21	-15	-8	-19	-15	-32	-42	31	27	17	26
20,000	13	9	2	9	7	-4	-10	-16	-11	-3	-11	-9	-22	-29	22	19	11	18
<b>DENVER TO MILWAUKEE</b>																		
53,000	36	26	13	23	24	13	8	-37	-27	-13	-24	-24	-36	-42	16	14	10	13
40,000	62	40	39	40	44	28	19	-64	-42	-40	-43	-47	-64	-74	25	22	20	25
30,000	52	36	31	35	37	21	13	-55	-38	-32	-37	-39	-57	-66	27	25	17	25
20,000	34	24	20	24	24	13	7	-35	-25	-20	-25	-25	-38	-45	20	19	11	18
<b>DENVER TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																		
53,000	28	21	13	18	19	10	5	-30	-22	-13	-20	-20	-31	-37	16	14	11	13
40,000	47	32	36	32	37	20	11	-52	-35	-39	-35	-40	-57	-66	26	23	21	26
30,000	40	29	29	27	31	14	5	-44	-32	-31	-31	-34	-51	-61	29	26	18	27
20,000	25	19	18	19	20	8	2	-27	-20	-19	-21	-21	-34	-40	21	19	12	19
<b>DENVER TO NEW YORK</b>																		
53,000	42	29	12	26	26	16	11	-43	-30	-13	-27	-27	-39	-45	13	12	9	11
40,000	70	45	38	45	48	33	26	-72	-47	-39	-47	-50	-67	-75	21	20	17	21
30,000	61	41	30	40	41	27	20	-64	-43	-31	-42	-43	-60	-70	22	21	14	21
20,000	41	28	20	27	27	17	13	-43	-29	-21	-28	-29	-40	-48	17	16	10	16
<b>DENVER TO OMAHA</b>																		
53,000	36	27	12	23	24	12	7	-37	-28	-13	-24	-24	-37	-44	18	16	12	15
40,000	65	40	39	40	45	27	17	-67	-42	-41	-42	-47	-66	-77	29	26	23	27
30,000	50	36	30	34	36	19	10	-52	-38	-31	-36	-38	-57	-68	31	28	18	28
20,000	32	23	18	23	23	11	5	-33	-25	-19	-24	-24	-38	-45	22	21	12	19
<b>DENVER TO PHOENIX</b>																		
53,000	-24	-23	-8	-14	-17	-28	-34	22	22	8	13	15	5	0	17	15	11	15
40,000	-41	-33	-29	-28	-32	-50	-59	34	29	27	24	28	12	3	28	25	21	25
30,000	-34	-29	-21	-21	-25	-43	-52	28	25	20	18	22	7	-2	31	27	17	24
20,000	-20	-17	-15	-11	-16	-27	-33	18	16	14	10	14	3	-3	21	19	11	17
<b>DENVER TO PORTLAND, ORE.</b>																		
53,000	-32	-20	-10	-23	-20	-31	-36	31	19	10	22	20	10	6	15	13	10	12
40,000	-47	-32	-30	-37	-36	-52	-61	45	30	27	35	34	18	10	24	22	20	25
30,000	-44	-31	-25	-34	-33	-50	-60	41	28	23	32	30	14	6	27	25	18	25
20,000	-29	-20	-16	-22	-21	-33	-39	28	18	15	21	20	9	3	19	18	12	17
<b>DENVER TO RAPID CITY</b>																		
53,000	5	7	8	2	6	-4	-10	-9	-8	-8	-4	-7	-17	-23	18	15	12	15
40,000	7	9	15	6	9	-9	-18	-16	-13	-20	-11	-15	-33	-42	28	26	23	28
30,000	6	8	12	2	8	-11	-21	-13	-13	-15	-7	-12	-30	-40	32	29	20	29
20,000	2	4	8	2	4	-8	-16	-5	-7	-9	-4	-7	-19	-26	22	21	13	20
<b>DENVER TO RENO</b>																		
53,000	-34	-25	-13	-23	-22	-33	-40	33	25	12	22	22	12	7	16	14	10	13
40,000	-51	-38	-38	-40	-41	-58	-67	49	36	36	38	39	23	14	26	24	21	25
30,000	-45	-35	-29	-33	-34	-52	-62	42	33	27	31	32	16	7	29	27	18	25
20,000	-28	-22	-17	-20	-21	-33	-40	27	20	16	19	20	9	3	21	18	12	18
<b>DENVER TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																		
53,000	-35	-25	-11	-24	-23	-35	-42	34	25	11	23	22	11	6	18	15	11	15
40,000	-54	-37	-38	-41	-42	-60	-71	52	35	35	39	40	22	12	29	26	23	28
30,000	-47	-35	-29	-35	-35	-54	-65	44	33	28	33	33	16	6	32	30	19	28
20,000	-30	-22	-17	-22	-22	-35	-42	29	21	16	21	21	9	2	22	20	13	19
<b>DENVER TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																		
53,000	-33	-26	-12	-21	-22	-32	-39	31	25	12	21	21	12	7	16	13	10	13
40,000	-50	-38	-37	-38	-40	-56	-65	47	36	36	36	38	23	15	25	23	20	24
30,000	-44	-35	-28	-31	-33	-50	-59	40	33	26	29	31	16	8	28	25	17	24
20,000	-28	-21	-17	-18	-20	-32	-38	26	20	16	17	19	9	3	20	18	11	17
<b>DENVER TO SEATTLE</b>																		
53,000	-30	-18	-9	-22	-19	-29	-35	29	17	9	21	18	9	4	15	12	10	12
40,000	-45	-29	-27	-35	-33	-49	-58	42	27	24	33	31	15	7	23	21	20	24
30,000	-42	-28	-24	-34	-31	-48	-58	39	26	21	31	28	12	4	27	25	18	25
20,000	-29	-18	-15	-22	-20	-32	-38	27	17	14	21	19	8	2	19	17	12	17

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>DENVER TO SIOUX FALLS</b>																				
53,000	28	21	13	18	19	9	4	-30	-22	-13	-19	-20	-31	-37	17	15	11	14		
40,000	47	32	36	31	36	19	9	-52	-35	-38	-34	-39	-57	-67	27	25	22	27		
30,000	38	29	28	26	30	13	3	-43	-32	-30	-30	-33	-51	-61	30	27	19	28		
20,000	24	19	17	18	19	7	1	-26	-20	-18	-20	-21	-33	-40	22	20	13	19		
<b>DENVER TO TULSA</b>																				
53,000	36	27	7	22	22	10	4	-38	-28	-8	-23	-23	-37	-44	18	16	11	15		
40,000	58	39	28	40	40	22	13	-63	-42	-29	-42	-43	-63	-73	29	26	21	26		
30,000	46	34	21	33	32	15	7	-50	-37	-22	-35	-34	-54	-64	30	27	17	27		
20,000	32	23	12	21	21	9	3	-34	-25	-13	-22	-22	-36	-44	21	19	11	18		
<b>DENVER TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
53,000	43	30	11	26	27	16	10	-44	-31	-12	-27	-28	-40	-46	14	13	9	12		
40,000	72	47	36	45	48	33	25	-74	-49	-37	-47	-50	-68	-78	22	20	18	22		
30,000	62	42	28	59	41	26	19	-65	-44	-29	-41	-43	-60	-71	23	22	14	22		
20,000	42	28	19	26	27	17	12	-43	-29	-19	-28	-28	-41	-48	17	17	10	16		
<b>DENVER TO WICHITA</b>																				
53,000	37	28	9	24	23	11	5	-38	-29	-9	-24	-24	-37	-44	18	16	12	15		
40,000	63	41	32	41	43	24	15	-66	-43	-33	-43	-45	-65	-76	29	26	22	27		
30,000	48	36	24	34	34	17	8	-52	-38	-25	-37	-36	-56	-67	31	28	18	27		
20,000	33	24	14	22	22	10	4	-35	-25	-15	-23	-23	-37	-45	22	20	12	19		
<b>DES MOINES TO LOS ANGELES</b>																				
53,000	-34	-28	-11	-21	-22	-33	-39	32	27	10	20	22	12	8	14	12	9	12		
40,000	-57	-41	-36	-38	-42	-57	-65	53	39	35	35	40	26	19	22	20	17	21		
30,000	-47	-37	-27	-31	-34	-49	-57	43	34	26	29	32	18	11	25	22	14	20		
20,000	-29	-23	-17	-18	-21	-31	-37	27	22	16	17	20	11	6	17	16	10	15		
<b>DES MOINES TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																				
53,000	-3	1	0	-2	-1	-11	-17	-1	-3	0	0	-1	-11	-17	18	16	12	15		
40,000	-2	1	-4	-5	-2	-20	-30	-9	-7	-2	-2	-5	-23	-32	28	26	24	30		
30,000	-2	-2	-3	-5	-3	-21	-31	-8	-3	-1	-1	-3	-22	-32	32	29	21	30		
20,000	-4	-2	0	-4	-2	-16	-23	-1	-1	-1	1	-1	-14	-21	23	22	14	22		
<b>DES MOINES TO ST. LOUIS</b>																				
53,000	28	20	10	18	18	7	1	-32	-22	-10	-19	-20	-32	-39	19	17	12	15		
40,000	43	30	26	31	32	14	4	-52	-35	-29	-35	-37	-57	-68	29	27	24	30		
30,000	39	27	21	27	27	9	-1	-46	-31	-22	-31	-31	-51	-62	32	29	19	30		
20,000	28	18	13	21	19	6	-1	-31	-20	-14	-23	-21	-36	-44	23	22	13	22		
<b>DETROIT TO INDIANAPOLIS</b>																				
53,000	-34	-21	-5	-21	-19	-33	-40	31	19	5	19	18	5	-1	19	17	13	16		
40,000	-53	-35	-22	-37	-36	-57	-68	44	30	18	32	31	11	1	29	28	24	30		
30,000	-50	-31	-19	-33	-32	-53	-64	42	26	17	29	27	8	-1	30	30	20	30		
20,000	-33	-19	-14	-21	-20	-36	-44	29	16	13	18	18	5	-3	23	23	14	23		
<b>DETROIT TO LAND O LAKES</b>																				
53,000	-32	-19	-13	-22	-21	-32	-38	30	18	13	20	19	9	4	17	15	12	15		
40,000	-50	-33	-38	-38	-40	-58	-67	44	29	35	34	36	18	8	27	25	24	28		
30,000	-48	-34	-32	-35	-37	-56	-67	42	31	30	31	33	15	5	30	29	21	29		
20,000	-34	-23	-21	-24	-25	-39	-47	31	21	20	22	23	10	2	23	22	14	22		
<b>DETROIT TO LAS VEGAS</b>																				
53,000	-37	-28	-12	-23	-24	-35	-41	36	27	11	23	24	14	10	13	11	8	11		
40,000	-62	-43	-38	-42	-46	-60	-68	60	41	37	40	43	30	23	21	19	16	20		
30,000	-54	-39	-29	-36	-38	-53	-61	51	37	28	34	36	23	16	22	21	14	20		
20,000	-34	-25	-19	-23	-24	-35	-41	33	24	18	22	23	14	9	16	15	9	14		
<b>DETROIT TO LOS ANGELES</b>																				
53,000	-37	-28	-11	-23	-24	-34	-40	35	28	11	22	23	14	10	12	11	8	10		
40,000	-61	-43	-37	-41	-44	-59	-66	58	41	35	38	42	29	23	20	18	16	19		
30,000	-52	-39	-28	-34	-37	-51	-59	49	36	27	32	35	22	16	22	20	13	19		
20,000	-33	-25	-18	-21	-23	-33	-39	32	23	17	20	22	14	9	15	14	9	13		
<b>DETROIT TO LOUISVILLE</b>																				
53,000	-25	-14	-1	-14	-13	-25	-32	20	12	0	12	10	-1	-7	18	17	12	16		
40,000	-38	-24	-10	-27	-24	-44	-55	25	17	6	20	17	-2	-12	29	28	24	29		
30,000	-35	-21	-10	-24	-21	-41	-52	24	15	8	18	15	-3	-12	29	30	20	30		
20,000	-22	-11	-8	-14	-13	-27	-35	17	8	7	11	10	-3	-10	23	23	13	22		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION							
	DIRECT					RETURN												
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>DETROIT TO MIAMI</b>																		
53,000	3	6	4	2	4	-5	-9	-9	-9	-5	-4	-6	-15	-20	14	14	9	14
40,000	3	4	9	0	4	-10	-18	-16	-13	-11	-6	-11	-25	-33	22	22	17	22
30,000	3	7	5	0	4	-9	-15	-14	-13	-6	-5	-9	-22	-29	19	21	14	21
20,000	2	5	0	0	1	-8	-13	-7	-8	-1	-2	-4	-13	-19	16	16	9	15
<b>DETROIT TO MILWAUKEE</b>																		
53,000	-42	-28	-14	-27	-27	-40	-48	41	27	14	27	26	14	8	18	16	13	15
40,000	-69	-46	-41	-48	-51	-70	-81	66	44	40	46	48	29	19	29	27	24	29
30,000	-65	-43	-34	-44	-45	-66	-78	62	41	33	41	43	24	14	31	30	21	30
20,000	-44	-29	-23	-30	-30	-46	-54	43	27	23	28	29	15	8	24	23	14	23
<b>DETROIT TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																		
53,000	-39	-25	-15	-26	-25	-37	-44	38	24	14	25	24	14	8	17	15	12	14
40,000	-62	-41	-43	-46	-48	-66	-76	59	39	42	43	45	28	19	26	24	23	28
30,000	-59	-40	-36	-42	-43	-62	-73	56	37	35	39	41	23	14	29	28	20	28
20,000	-40	-27	-23	-29	-29	-43	-51	39	25	23	27	28	15	8	22	21	13	21
<b>DETROIT TO NEW YORK</b>																		
53,000	44	29	13	27	27	15	9	-45	-30	-13	-28	-28	-42	-49	18	16	12	15
40,000	71	47	38	47	50	30	21	-74	-49	-39	-50	-52	-72	-83	28	27	23	27
30,000	68	44	32	42	45	26	16	-70	-46	-33	-45	-47	-68	-80	29	29	20	29
20,000	46	31	22	28	30	17	10	-48	-32	-23	-30	-31	-47	-56	23	22	13	22
<b>DETROIT TO OMAHA</b>																		
53,000	-42	-29	-13	-27	-26	-39	-46	41	28	12	26	26	14	9	17	15	11	14
40,000	-69	-46	-39	-47	-50	-68	-79	67	44	37	45	48	30	21	26	24	22	27
30,000	-63	-42	-31	-42	-43	-63	-74	61	40	30	40	41	24	15	28	27	18	27
20,000	-42	-28	-21	-28	-28	-42	-51	40	26	21	27	27	15	9	21	20	12	20
<b>DETROIT TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																		
53,000	41	28	12	25	26	14	8	-43	-29	-13	-26	-27	-40	-48	18	16	12	15
40,000	68	45	36	43	47	28	18	-72	-48	-38	-47	-50	-70	-82	28	27	23	28
30,000	65	42	30	39	42	23	14	-69	-45	-31	-42	-45	-66	-78	28	29	20	29
20,000	44	30	21	26	29	15	9	-47	-32	-21	-28	-30	-46	-55	23	22	13	22
<b>DETROIT TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																		
53,000	43	27	12	28	27	14	8	-44	-28	-12	-29	-27	-41	-49	18	16	13	16
40,000	69	45	37	48	49	29	19	-71	-47	-38	-50	-51	-71	-83	29	28	24	29
30,000	66	40	32	44	44	24	14	-69	-43	-34	-46	-46	-68	-80	30	30	21	30
20,000	45	27	22	29	29	15	8	-46	-28	-23	-31	-31	-47	-56	24	23	14	23
<b>DETROIT TO ST. LOUIS</b>																		
53,000	-40	-27	-8	-24	-24	-38	-45	38	25	7	23	22	10	4	18	16	12	15
40,000	-64	-43	-28	-43	-44	-64	-75	59	40	25	40	40	21	11	28	26	23	28
30,000	-60	-39	-23	-39	-38	-59	-71	55	35	21	35	35	16	7	29	29	19	29
20,000	-40	-25	-17	-24	-25	-40	-49	37	23	17	22	23	10	3	22	22	13	21
<b>DETROIT TO ST. PETERSBURG</b>																		
53,000	-4	1	4	-1	1	-9	-14	-3	-5	-5	-1	-3	-12	-17	15	15	10	14
40,000	-7	-2	6	-6	-2	-17	-25	-7	-7	-9	-1	-6	-21	-29	23	24	18	23
30,000	-5	0	3	-4	-1	-15	-23	-6	-7	-4	-1	-5	-18	-25	21	23	15	23
20,000	-4	1	0	-3	-1	-11	-17	-1	-4	-1	0	-1	-11	-17	18	17	10	16
<b>DETROIT TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																		
53,000	-35	-26	-14	-23	-24	-33	-38	34	25	13	23	23	15	11	12	10	8	10
40,000	-57	-39	-40	-42	-44	-57	-64	54	38	39	39	42	30	23	19	17	16	19
30,000	-50	-36	-32	-36	-38	-51	-59	47	34	31	33	35	23	17	21	19	14	19
20,000	-33	-23	-20	-23	-24	-33	-39	31	22	19	22	23	14	10	15	14	9	13
<b>DETROIT TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																		
53,000	34	25	12	21	22	10	5	-37	-26	-12	-22	-23	-36	-44	18	17	12	15
40,000	59	39	33	35	41	22	12	-66	-43	-35	-40	-45	-65	-77	28	28	23	28
30,000	56	37	25	31	36	17	8	-62	-41	-27	-36	-40	-61	-72	28	29	19	29
20,000	39	28	17	21	25	11	4	-42	-30	-18	-24	-27	-43	-51	23	23	13	22
<b>EDMONTON TO GRAND PRAIRIE</b>																		
53,000	-29	-15	-10	-22	-18	-29	-34	28	15	10	21	18	8	3	16	14	11	13
40,000	-34	-16	-13	-28	-23	-39	-47	33	15	12	26	21	5	-3	22	21	22	23
30,000	-37	-21	-17	-32	-26	-45	-54	35	19	15	29	24	6	-3	26	26	23	28
20,000	-26	-15	-11	-22	-18	-31	-38	25	14	11	21	17	5	-1	19	18	15	18

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>EDMONTON TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																				
53,000	29	15	12	23	19	11	7	-30	-16	-13	-23	-20	-29	-34	14	11	9	11	942 N.MI.	
40,000	39	22	29	31	30	16	9	-41	-23	-32	-33	-32	-46	-54	19	18	19	22		
30,000	39	23	26	32	30	15	7	-42	-25	-28	-34	-32	-47	-55	23	22	18	24		
20,000	29	18	18	25	22	12	6	-30	-19	-19	-26	-23	-34	-40	16	15	12	16		
<b>EDMONTON TO MONTREAL</b>																				1602 N.MI.
53,000	30	17	15	23	20	13	10	-31	-17	-15	-24	-21	-29	-33	11	9	8	10		
40,000	41	25	34	34	34	22	16	-43	-27	-36	-36	-35	-47	-53	16	15	16	18		
30,000	41	27	32	34	33	21	14	-44	-29	-33	-37	-35	-48	-55	19	18	15	19		
20,000	29	19	22	24	24	15	10	-31	-20	-23	-25	-25	-34	-39	14	13	10	14		
<b>EDMONTON TO REGINA</b>																				372 N.MI.
53,000	29	15	12	23	19	10	5	-29	-15	-13	-24	-19	-29	-35	16	12	10	12		
40,000	36	19	23	26	26	11	2	-37	-20	-25	-28	-28	-43	-51	21	20	22	24		
30,000	38	21	22	32	28	11	2	-40	-23	-24	-34	-30	-47	-57	25	25	21	28		
20,000	28	17	16	24	21	9	3	-29	-17	-17	-25	-22	-34	-40	18	17	14	18		
<b>EDMONTON TO SASKATOON</b>																				260 N.MI.
53,000	29	16	13	24	20	10	6	-29	-16	-14	-24	-20	-30	-36	16	13	11	13		
40,000	35	20	23	28	26	11	3	-36	-21	-25	-29	-28	-43	-52	22	21	22	24		
30,000	39	21	23	33	28	11	2	-40	-23	-24	-35	-30	-48	-58	26	25	22	29		
20,000	27	17	16	24	21	9	3	-28	-18	-17	-25	-21	-34	-41	19	17	15	19		
<b>EDMONTON TO TORONTO</b>																				1451 N.MI.
53,000	31	17	14	23	21	13	10	-32	-18	-15	-24	-21	-30	-34	12	10	8	10		
40,000	43	26	34	34	34	22	15	-45	-28	-36	-37	-36	-49	-55	17	16	16	19		
30,000	43	27	31	34	34	20	14	-46	-29	-32	-36	-36	-49	-57	20	19	16	20		
20,000	31	20	21	25	24	15	10	-32	-21	-22	-26	-25	-34	-40	15	14	11	14		
<b>EDMONTON TO VANCOUVER</b>																				437 N.MI.
53,000	-17	-14	-12	-20	-16	-25	-30	15	13	11	19	15	6	1	16	13	11	12		
40,000	-23	-18	-16	-28	-21	-37	-45	20	16	14	25	19	3	-5	23	21	22	24		
30,000	-28	-21	-20	-31	-25	-43	-52	24	19	18	28	22	5	-5	27	27	23	28		
20,000	-20	-15	-13	-21	-17	-30	-36	18	13	13	20	16	4	-3	20	19	15	19		
<b>EDMONTON TO WINNIPEG</b>																				641 N.MI.
53,000	29	15	14	24	20	11	7	-30	-16	-14	-24	-20	-30	-35	15	11	10	12		
40,000	37	21	29	30	29	15	7	-38	-22	-30	-32	-31	-45	-53	20	19	20	23		
30,000	40	23	27	32	30	14	6	-41	-24	-28	-34	-32	-48	-56	23	23	20	25		
20,000	29	18	18	25	22	11	6	-30	-19	-19	-26	-23	-34	-40	17	16	13	17		
<b>EL PASO TO FT. WORTH</b>																				477 N.MI.
53,000	44	36	0	19	25	8	0	-45	-36	0	-20	-25	-42	-49	17	15	11	15		
40,000	68	57	13	42	44	22	11	-70	-59	-14	-43	-46	-69	-81	28	26	20	23		
30,000	56	47	8	31	33	13	5	-58	-49	-9	-33	-35	-58	-69	28	24	15	23		
20,000	35	29	4	16	19	6	0	-36	-30	-5	-17	-20	-35	-44	19	17	10	16		
<b>EL PASO TO HOUSTON</b>																				587 N.MI.
53,000	41	33	-6	17	22	4	-5	-42	-35	5	-17	-23	-40	-47	16	15	11	15		
40,000	63	55	8	41	42	19	9	-66	-57	-9	-42	-44	-66	-77	26	24	19	21		
30,000	51	44	5	30	31	12	4	-54	-47	-6	-32	-33	-55	-65	25	23	14	21		
20,000	33	27	-1	15	17	3	-2	-34	-28	0	-15	-18	-33	-41	18	16	9	15		
<b>EL PASO TO LOS ANGELES</b>																				619 N.MI.
53,000	-35	-31	-1	-19	-22	-35	-42	34	30	1	19	21	7	1	17	14	11	14		
40,000	-56	-50	-20	-36	-39	-58	-69	54	47	18	35	37	20	11	26	24	19	23		
30,000	-47	-42	-13	-28	-30	-49	-60	45	40	12	26	29	12	4	29	24	16	20		
20,000	-30	-25	-5	-13	-16	-30	-38	28	24	4	12	15	4	-1	19	17	10	15		
<b>EL PASO TO MIDLAND</b>																				213 N.MI.
53,000	41	35	-2	19	23	6	-2	-42	-36	1	-19	-24	-41	-49	18	16	12	16		
40,000	64	56	14	40	43	21	10	-67	-58	-15	-42	-44	-68	-80	30	27	21	25		
30,000	54	46	10	30	33	13	4	-56	-48	-10	-32	-34	-57	-68	30	26	16	23		
20,000	34	28	3	15	18	5	-1	-35	-29	-4	-15	-19	-35	-43	21	18	11	17		
<b>EL PASO TO PHOENIX</b>																				301 N.MI.
53,000	-35	-30	1	-19	-21	-36	-43	34	29	-1	18	20	5	-2	18	16	12	15		
40,000	-57	-51	-16	-37	-39	-60	-72	54	48	14	35	37	17	7	29	26	21	25		
30,000	-48	-42	-11	-28	-30	-50	-62	45	39	9	26	28	10	2	32	26	17	21		
20,000	-30	-25	-2	-13	-15	-31	-39	29	24	2	12	15	2	-4	21	18	11	17		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPLED.  
 \*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
 MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	
<b>EL PASO TO SAN ANTONIO</b>																			
53,000	38	31	-6	16	20	3	-5	-40	-33	5	-16	-22	-38	-45	17	15	11	15	
40,000	59	51	9	39	39	18	7	-63	-55	-10	-40	-42	-64	-75	27	25	19	22	
30,000	48	42	6	29	29	10	2	-52	-44	-6	-30	-31	-53	-63	27	24	15	22	
20,000	31	25	-1	13	16	2	-3	-32	-26	0	-14	-17	-32	-40	19	16	10	16	
<b>EL PASO TO SAN DIEGO</b>																			
53,000	-36	-32	-1	-19	-22	-36	-43	35	32	0	19	21	7	0	17	15	12	14	
40,000	-57	-52	-19	-37	-40	-60	-71	55	50	18	35	39	20	11	27	24	19	23	
30,000	-49	-43	-12	-28	-31	-50	-61	46	42	11	27	30	13	5	29	24	16	20	
20,000	-30	-26	-4	-13	-16	-31	-39	29	25	4	12	16	4	-2	19	17	10	15	
<b>EL PASO TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																			
53,000	-33	-26	-3	-19	-20	-32	-38	32	25	2	18	19	7	1	16	13	10	13	
40,000	-52	-44	-21	-34	-37	-54	-63	49	41	18	32	34	18	9	25	23	19	22	
30,000	-44	-38	-15	-27	-29	-47	-57	41	36	13	25	27	11	4	27	23	16	20	
20,000	-28	-22	-7	-13	-16	-28	-36	26	21	6	12	15	4	-1	19	17	10	15	
<b>EL PASO TO TUCSON</b>																			
53,000	-38	-34	1	-20	-23	-38	-46	37	33	-1	19	22	6	-1	19	16	13	16	
40,000	-61	-55	-16	-39	-42	-64	-76	58	53	15	37	40	19	9	30	27	21	25	
30,000	-52	-46	-11	-29	-32	-53	-65	49	44	10	28	30	12	4	32	26	17	21	
20,000	-32	-27	-3	-13	-17	-32	-41	31	26	2	13	16	3	-3	21	18	10	17	
<b>FAIRBANKS TO JUNEAU</b>																			
53,000	19	5	2	10	8	-1	-5	-20	-5	-3	-11	-9	-18	-24	16	13	9	12	
40,000	21	5	7	5	9	-4	-11	-23	-6	-8	-8	-11	-25	-32	20	18	19	20	
30,000	18	2	5	4	7	-10	-19	-20	-4	-6	-7	-9	-26	-35	25	23	23	25	
20,000	11	-1	3	2	3	-8	-14	-12	0	-4	-3	-4	-16	-22	20	17	14	16	
<b>FAIRBANKS TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																			
53,000	16	6	2	8	7	0	-3	-18	-7	-2	-9	-8	-16	-20	12	10	7	9	
40,000	21	10	9	9	12	1	-5	-24	-13	-12	-13	-15	-27	-33	17	15	15	17	
30,000	19	8	7	6	10	-3	-10	-23	-11	-9	-10	-13	-26	-33	20	19	16	19	
20,000	11	2	6	3	5	-4	-9	-14	-4	-7	-5	-7	-16	-21	16	14	11	13	
<b>FAIRBANKS TO SEATTLE</b>																			
53,000	19	6	3	11	9	2	-2	-21	-7	-4	-12	-10	-18	-23	13	11	8	10	
40,000	24	9	10	11	13	1	-5	-26	-11	-12	-15	-15	-28	-34	17	16	16	18	
30,000	21	6	8	8	11	-3	-11	-24	-9	-10	-12	-14	-28	-36	21	20	19	21	
20,000	12	2	6	5	6	-4	-9	-14	-3	-7	-7	-7	-17	-23	17	15	12	14	
<b>FAIRBANKS TO WHITEHORSE</b>																			
53,000	23	6	3	13	10	1	-3	-24	-7	-3	-14	-10	-21	-27	17	13	9	12	
40,000	23	7	9	9	12	-2	-9	-24	-8	-10	-11	-13	-27	-34	20	17	19	20	
30,000	20	5	6	8	10	-7	-16	-22	-7	-8	-11	-12	-28	-38	25	23	23	25	
20,000	12	2	5	5	5	-6	-12	-14	-3	-5	-6	-6	-18	-24	20	17	14	16	
<b>FAYETTEVILLE TO NEW BERN</b>																			
53,000	51	36	5	25	29	12	5	-52	-37	-5	-26	-30	-46	-54	15	15	10	14	
40,000	76	55	20	48	49	28	18	-78	-57	-22	-50	-51	-73	-85	24	25	19	23	
30,000	67	47	15	39	40	20	11	-69	-49	-15	-41	-42	-65	-76	23	24	15	24	
20,000	44	32	11	23	26	13	7	-45	-33	-12	-24	-27	-43	-51	18	18	10	17	
<b>FAYETTEVILLE TO WILMINGTON, N.C.</b>																			
53,000	51	36	4	25	29	12	5	-52	-37	-4	-26	-30	-46	-54	15	15	10	14	
40,000	75	55	19	47	49	27	17	-77	-57	-20	-50	-51	-73	-84	24	25	19	23	
30,000	66	47	14	38	40	19	10	-68	-49	-14	-40	-42	-64	-75	23	24	15	25	
20,000	42	32	10	22	25	12	6	-44	-33	-11	-24	-26	-42	-50	18	18	10	17	
<b>FLINT TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	42	28	13	26	26	14	9	-43	-29	-13	-27	-27	-40	-47	17	16	12	15	
40,000	68	45	38	45	48	29	20	-71	-48	-39	-48	-51	-70	-81	28	27	23	27	
30,000	65	42	32	40	44	25	15	-68	-45	-33	-43	-46	-67	-78	29	29	20	28	
20,000	44	30	22	27	29	16	9	-46	-31	-23	-29	-31	-46	-55	22	22	13	22	
<b>FT. LAUDERDALE TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	15	6	-3	8	5	-4	-9	-20	-10	3	-9	-8	-20	-26	14	15	9	14	
40,000	17	15	-1	17	11	-3	-11	-29	-23	-1	-22	-18	-35	-44	22	23	17	22	
30,000	16	10	2	14	9	-3	-10	-25	-16	-3	-18	-14	-29	-37	20	21	14	21	
20,000	13	8	5	11	9	0	-5	-17	-11	-6	-12	-11	-21	-27	16	16	9	15	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>FT. LAUDERDALE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>										<b>783 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	8	2	-4	4	2	-8	-12	-13	-5	4	-6	-4	-15	-21	15	15	10	15	
40,000	8	7	-5	10	4	-10	-18	-20	-16	3	-15	-11	-28	-37	23	24	17	23	
30,000	7	2	-1	9	4	-9	-16	-16	-9	0	-13	-8	-23	-30	20	22	14	21	
20,000	8	4	3	7	5	-4	-9	-12	-7	-4	-9	-7	-17	-23	17	16	9	15	
<b>FT. NELSON TO WATSON LAKE</b>										<b>205 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	-30	-11	-6	-21	-16	-27	-34	29	11	6	20	15	5	0	17	14	10	13	
40,000	-28	-13	-11	-22	-19	-33	-41	27	12	10	21	17	3	-5	21	20	20	21	
30,000	-28	-16	-10	-20	-19	-35	-44	27	14	9	19	17	1	-8	23	24	22	24	
20,000	-19	-11	-8	-16	-13	-25	-31	18	10	8	15	12	1	-5	19	17	14	16	
<b>FT. NELSON TO WHITEHORSE</b>										<b>393 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	-29	-11	-6	-20	-15	-27	-33	29	10	5	20	15	5	0	16	14	9	12	
40,000	-29	-15	-12	-23	-19	-34	-41	28	14	11	22	18	4	-3	20	19	19	21	
30,000	-28	-16	-11	-21	-19	-35	-44	26	15	10	19	17	1	-7	23	23	22	24	
20,000	-18	-11	-9	-15	-13	-24	-31	17	10	8	14	12	1	-5	19	16	14	16	
<b>FT. WAYNE TO NEW YORK</b>										<b>519 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	47	30	12	29	28	15	9	-48	-31	-12	-29	-29	-43	-51	17	16	12	15	
40,000	74	49	37	49	51	32	22	-77	-51	-38	-52	-53	-74	-85	27	26	23	27	
30,000	71	45	31	44	46	27	18	-73	-48	-32	-46	-48	-69	-82	28	28	19	28	
20,000	48	31	22	30	31	18	11	-50	-32	-22	-31	-32	-48	-57	22	22	13	21	
<b>FT. WILLIAM TO SAULT STE. MARIE</b>										<b>227 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	32	19	15	23	21	11	6	-33	-19	-15	-24	-22	-33	-39	17	14	12	15	
40,000	47	30	39	38	39	21	12	-50	-32	-41	-41	-41	-58	-68	26	24	23	28	
30,000	45	31	35	37	37	18	8	-49	-33	-37	-39	-39	-58	-69	30	29	22	29	
20,000	32	21	24	25	26	12	5	-34	-23	-25	-26	-27	-40	-48	22	21	15	21	
<b>FT. WILLIAM TO TORONTO</b>										<b>492 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	31	19	14	22	21	11	6	-33	-20	-14	-23	-22	-33	-39	16	14	12	14	
40,000	47	31	38	37	38	21	12	-52	-34	-40	-40	-41	-58	-68	25	24	22	27	
30,000	46	32	33	35	36	19	9	-51	-35	-35	-38	-39	-58	-68	29	28	21	28	
20,000	33	22	23	24	25	12	5	-35	-23	-24	-25	-26	-40	-47	22	21	14	21	
<b>FT. WILLIAM TO WINNIPEG</b>										<b>322 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	-33	-18	-16	-24	-22	-32	-38	32	17	16	24	21	12	7	16	13	11	14	
40,000	-46	-28	-41	-39	-39	-55	-64	45	27	40	37	37	21	12	23	22	22	28	
30,000	-46	-30	-36	-37	-38	-55	-65	44	29	35	35	36	18	9	27	27	22	28	
20,000	-33	-21	-25	-27	-26	-39	-46	32	20	25	26	25	13	6	20	19	14	20	
<b>FT. WORTH TO HOUSTON</b>										<b>212 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	12	11	2	8	8	-3	-8	-17	-14	-3	-9	-10	-21	-28	18	17	11	16	
40,000	13	16	7	17	13	-4	-13	-26	-25	-8	-22	-19	-37	-47	29	27	21	23	
30,000	12	13	6	14	10	-4	-13	-21	-19	-7	-17	-15	-31	-41	27	26	15	25	
20,000	9	9	-4	7	4	-7	-12	-13	-12	4	-8	-6	-19	-27	20	18	10	17	
<b>FT. WORTH TO LITTLE ROCK</b>										<b>266 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	44	34	0	21	24	8	0	-46	-35	-1	-21	-25	-43	-51	18	17	12	16	
40,000	71	52	11	41	43	19	8	-74	-55	-12	-44	-46	-70	-83	29	28	21	25	
30,000	60	44	7	30	33	11	2	-62	-46	-7	-33	-35	-60	-72	28	27	16	27	
20,000	38	28	5	17	20	6	0	-39	-29	-6	-18	-21	-38	-47	21	19	11	19	
<b>FT. WORTH TO LOS ANGELES</b>										<b>1070 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	-40	-33	-4	-21	-24	-37	-44	39	32	3	20	23	10	3	15	13	10	12	
40,000	-62	-52	-22	-40	-43	-61	-71	59	50	21	39	41	24	16	24	22	17	20	
30,000	-52	-44	-15	-31	-34	-52	-62	49	42	15	30	32	16	9	25	21	14	19	
20,000	-33	-27	-8	-16	-19	-32	-39	31	26	7	15	18	8	3	17	15	9	14	
<b>FT. WORTH TO NEW ORLEANS</b>										<b>387 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	40	32	-1	18	22	6	-1	-42	-33	1	-19	-23	-40	-47	17	16	11	15	
40,000	56	50	9	40	39	17	7	-63	-54	-10	-42	-42	-64	-75	27	26	20	22	
30,000	47	41	6	30	29	10	2	-52	-43	-7	-32	-32	-54	-64	25	25	15	24	
20,000	30	26	-2	16	16	2	-4	-32	-27	1	-17	-18	-34	-41	19	18	10	17	
<b>FREDERICTON TO MONTREAL</b>										<b>303 N.MI.</b>									
53,000	-41	-24	-16	-30	-27	-39	-46	40	23	15	29	26	14	9	18	16	13	15	
40,000	-67	-43	-43	-54	-51	-72	-83	65	41	42	52	49	30	20	30	27	26	29	
30,000	-63	-42	-42	-49	-48	-69	-81	60	39	40	46	46	25	15	36	32	24	30	
20,000	-42	-28	-27	-34	-32	-47	-55	41	26	26	32	31	16	9	24	23	15	23	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN													
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>FREDERICTON TO QUEBEC</b>																			
53,000	-36	-22	-16	-27	-25	-37	-43	35	22	16	26	24	13	7	19	16	13	16	
40,000	-59	-39	-42	-50	-47	-67	-78	56	37	40	47	45	25	15	30	27	26	30	
30,000	-55	-39	-41	-45	-45	-66	-77	51	36	39	41	42	21	10	36	33	24	31	
20,000	-37	-25	-27	-31	-29	-45	-53	35	24	26	29	28	14	6	25	24	16	23	
<b>GANDER TO MONTREAL</b>																			
53,000	-37	-21	-16	-30	-25	-36	-43	36	20	15	29	24	14	9	17	13	11	14	
40,000	-60	-37	-43	-55	-48	-66	-75	57	35	41	53	46	29	20	25	23	22	25	
30,000	-56	-37	-40	-50	-45	-63	-74	53	34	38	48	43	25	16	29	27	21	26	
20,000	-39	-23	-26	-33	-30	-43	-50	37	22	25	32	28	16	9	21	20	14	20	
<b>GRAND JUNCTION TO LAS VEGAS</b>																			
53,000	-29	-25	-11	-18	-20	-31	-38	27	24	11	17	19	9	3	18	15	11	15	
40,000	-44	-37	-36	-34	-38	-55	-65	40	34	35	32	35	17	8	29	26	22	27	
30,000	-39	-33	-27	-27	-30	-49	-59	34	30	26	24	28	11	2	32	29	19	25	
20,000	-24	-20	-17	-15	-18	-31	-38	22	19	16	14	17	6	-1	22	20	12	18	
<b>GRAND RAPIDS TO LAND O LAKES</b>																			
53,000	-28	-16	-12	-19	-18	-29	-35	26	15	11	18	17	6	1	18	15	12	15	
40,000	-42	-28	-35	-34	-35	-53	-63	35	24	31	30	30	12	2	27	26	24	29	
30,000	-41	-30	-29	-31	-32	-52	-62	33	26	27	27	28	9	-1	31	30	22	30	
20,000	-30	-20	-19	-21	-22	-36	-44	26	18	17	19	20	6	-1	23	22	14	22	
<b>GREAT FALLS TO SALIS LAKE CITY</b>																			
53,000	3	-2	-7	1	-2	-11	-16	-6	1	6	-3	0	-10	-15	17	14	11	14	
40,000	3	-3	-13	-4	-5	-22	-31	-9	-1	9	-1	0	-18	-27	26	24	23	27	
30,000	1	-3	-11	1	-3	-21	-31	-8	-1	7	-6	-1	-20	-30	30	28	21	28	
20,000	5	0	-6	1	-1	-13	-19	-8	-2	5	-3	-1	-14	-22	21	19	14	19	
<b>GREAT FALLS TO SPOKANE</b>																			
53,000	-29	-18	-15	-25	-21	-31	-37	28	18	14	24	20	11	6	17	14	11	13	
40,000	-41	-28	-31	-36	-34	-51	-61	39	26	29	34	32	15	6	25	24	23	28	
30,000	-43	-28	-30	-38	-34	-53	-64	40	26	28	35	32	13	3	30	29	23	30	
20,000	-29	-19	-19	-26	-23	-36	-44	28	18	19	25	22	9	2	21	20	15	20	
<b>GREENSBORO TO LOUISVILLE</b>																			
53,000	-47	-32	-8	-24	-27	-43	-51	45	31	8	23	26	12	5	18	17	12	16	
40,000	-73	-52	-27	-45	-48	-70	-82	68	48	26	41	45	24	14	28	28	22	28	
30,000	-66	-46	-20	-38	-40	-63	-75	62	43	19	35	38	18	9	26	28	18	29	
20,000	-42	-31	-14	-24	-26	-42	-51	40	30	13	22	25	11	5	22	21	12	21	
<b>GREENSBORO TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	38	22	2	22	20	6	0	-41	-24	-3	-24	-22	-37	-45	18	17	12	16	
40,000	52	37	17	41	36	16	6	-60	-42	-20	-45	-41	-62	-74	28	28	23	28	
30,000	49	33	17	36	32	14	5	-56	-38	-19	-39	-36	-57	-69	27	29	18	28	
20,000	37	22	13	23	22	9	3	-40	-24	-14	-25	-24	-40	-49	22	22	12	21	
<b>GREENSBORO TO PITTSBURGH</b>																			
53,000	0	-3	-6	1	-2	-13	-19	-7	0	5	-3	-1	-12	-18	18	18	12	16	
40,000	-12	-7	-10	3	-7	-25	-35	-4	-2	7	-10	-2	-21	-31	28	29	23	28	
30,000	-10	-6	-4	2	-4	-21	-31	-3	-1	1	-9	-3	-20	-30	26	29	18	29	
20,000	-3	-7	-1	2	-2	-15	-23	-4	4	0	-5	-1	-14	-22	22	22	13	22	
<b>GREENSBORO TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	34	20	0	19	17	3	-3	-38	-23	0	-20	-19	-35	-43	18	18	12	17	
40,000	45	32	11	37	30	10	0	-55	-38	-14	-41	-36	-58	-70	29	29	23	29	
30,000	42	29	12	32	27	9	0	-50	-34	-14	-36	-32	-53	-64	27	29	18	29	
20,000	33	18	10	20	19	6	-1	-36	-21	-11	-22	-21	-56	-46	22	22	12	21	
<b>GREENVILLE TO RICHMOND</b>																			
53,000	44	29	1	22	23	7	0	-46	-31	-1	-23	-25	-42	-50	17	18	12	16	
40,000	63	45	14	45	41	19	8	-68	-49	-16	-48	-45	-68	-80	27	29	22	28	
30,000	57	40	13	38	35	15	6	-62	-43	-14	-40	-38	-61	-73	25	28	17	28	
20,000	41	27	11	23	23	10	4	-44	-29	-12	-24	-25	-42	-51	21	21	12	20	
<b>GOOSE BAY TO MONTREAL</b>																			
53,000	-31	-15	-12	-25	-20	-31	-37	29	14	11	24	19	9	4	16	13	12	14	
40,000	-48	-25	-29	-44	-36	-53	-63	44	22	26	41	33	16	7	25	22	22	25	
30,000	-45	-26	-28	-40	-34	-53	-63	40	22	24	37	31	13	3	-28	28	22	27	
20,000	-30	-15	-18	-25	-21	-35	-42	28	14	17	23	20	7	0	21	20	14	20	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>HALIFAX TO MONTREAL</b>																				
53,000	-40	-24	-16	-29	-26	-39	-46	39	24	15	29	26	15	9	18	15	12	15		
40,000	-66	-44	-44	-54	-52	-71	-82	63	42	42	52	49	30	20	29	26	25	28		
30,000	-63	-43	-42	-48	-48	-69	-81	59	40	41	46	46	26	16	35	31	23	29		
20,000	-42	-29	-27	-33	-32	-47	-55	40	27	26	32	31	17	9	24	23	15	22		
<b>HARTFORD TO LOS ANGELES</b>																				
53,000	-39	-29	-11	-24	-26	-36	-41	38	28	11	24	25	15	11	11	10	7	9		
40,000	-65	-45	-37	-44	-46	-60	-68	62	43	35	41	44	32	26	18	16	14	17		
30,000	-57	-41	-29	-37	-39	-53	-62	54	39	28	35	37	25	20	19	18	12	17		
20,000	-37	-27	-19	-24	-25	-35	-41	36	25	18	22	24	16	12	14	13	8	12		
<b>HARTFORD TO PITTSBURGH</b>																				
53,000	-48	-30	-11	-30	-29	-43	-51	47	29	11	29	28	14	8	18	17	12	15		
40,000	-75	-50	-37	-53	-53	-74	-85	72	48	35	51	51	31	20	29	28	24	28		
30,000	-72	-47	-33	-47	-48	-70	-82	69	44	31	45	46	26	16	30	30	20	29		
20,000	-49	-32	-22	-32	-32	-48	-58	48	30	22	30	31	17	10	23	23	13	22		
<b>HARTFORD TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
53,000	-41	-23	-6	-26	-23	-38	-46	38	21	6	25	21	8	2	19	17	12	16		
40,000	-61	-41	-27	-47	-43	-65	-76	54	37	24	43	39	18	8	30	29	25	29		
30,000	-59	-39	-25	-41	-39	-61	-73	51	34	23	37	35	16	6	31	31	20	30		
20,000	-42	-25	-17	-27	-26	-42	-51	39	22	16	26	24	10	3	24	23	13	22		
<b>HONOLULU TO LOS ANGELES</b>																				
53,000	19	21	7	13	14	7	3	-21	-22	-8	-13	-15	-24	-29	12	11	8	10		
40,000	33	31	23	25	28	18	13	-36	-34	-24	-26	-29	-40	-46	17	15	12	14		
30,000	25	23	15	17	19	11	6	-27	-24	-15	-18	-20	-30	-35	16	14	10	12		
20,000	13	10	4	6	8	2	-1	-14	-11	-5	-7	-8	-15	-19	12	10	7	8		
<b>HONOLULU TO NEW YORK</b>																				
53,000	26	22	12	18	19	13	10	-28	-23	-12	-19	-20	-27	-31	9	8	6	7		
40,000	45	34	30	33	35	27	22	-48	-36	-32	-35	-37	-46	-51	13	12	10	12		
30,000	38	29	23	27	28	20	16	-41	-31	-23	-29	-30	-39	-45	13	12	9	12		
20,000	24	18	12	16	17	11	8	-26	-19	-13	-17	-18	-24	-28	10	9	6	8		
<b>HONOLULU TO PORTLAND, ORE.</b>																				
53,000	11	15	11	12	12	5	1	-13	-16	-11	-13	-13	-20	-24	12	11	8	10		
40,000	27	23	18	23	22	12	7	-32	-26	-19	-26	-25	-36	-42	17	15	13	15		
30,000	22	20	13	18	18	8	3	-26	-23	-14	-21	-20	-31	-37	18	15	11	15		
20,000	14	13	4	11	10	3	-1	-16	-14	-5	-12	-11	-19	-23	13	11	8	10		
<b>HONOLULU TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																				
53,000	16	19	9	12	14	7	3	-18	-20	-10	-13	-15	-23	-27	13	11	8	10		
40,000	31	28	22	24	26	16	10	-34	-31	-23	-26	-28	-39	-45	18	16	13	15		
30,000	24	21	14	17	18	9	4	-26	-23	-15	-18	-20	-30	-36	17	15	10	13		
20,000	13	10	4	8	8	2	-2	-14	-11	-4	-8	-9	-16	-20	12	10	7	9		
<b>HONOLULU TO SEATTLE</b>																				
53,000	10	14	11	12	11	5	1	-12	-15	-11	-13	-13	-20	-23	12	10	8	10		
40,000	26	22	17	23	21	11	6	-31	-25	-18	-26	-25	-35	-41	17	15	13	15		
30,000	21	20	12	19	18	8	3	-26	-23	-14	-21	-20	-31	-37	18	15	11	15		
20,000	14	13	4	12	10	3	-1	-16	-14	-5	-13	-12	-19	-24	13	11	8	10		
<b>HONOLULU TO VANCOUVER</b>																				
53,000	8	13	10	11	11	4	0	-11	-14	-11	-12	-12	-19	-23	12	10	8	10		
40,000	24	20	15	22	20	10	5	-29	-24	-17	-25	-24	-34	-40	17	15	13	15		
30,000	20	19	11	19	17	7	2	-25	-22	-13	-22	-20	-30	-36	18	16	11	15		
20,000	14	13	4	12	10	3	-1	-16	-15	-5	-13	-12	-20	-24	13	11	8	11		
<b>HOUSTON TO LAS VEGAS</b>																				
53,000	-38	-30	0	-19	-22	-35	-42	36	29	-1	18	21	6	0	14	13	9	13		
40,000	-59	-50	-17	-39	-41	-59	-69	55	47	16	37	38	21	12	23	22	17	20		
30,000	-49	-42	-12	-31	-32	-50	-60	45	39	11	29	29	14	7	24	21	13	19		
20,000	-31	-25	-4	-15	-17	-31	-38	29	24	3	14	16	5	0	17	15	9	14		
<b>HOUSTON TO LOS ANGELES</b>																				
53,000	-39	-32	1	-18	-23	-36	-43	37	31	-2	18	22	7	-1	14	12	9	12		
40,000	-61	-53	-16	-39	-42	-60	-70	58	50	15	38	40	22	13	22	20	16	19		
30,000	-51	-44	-10	-30	-32	-50	-60	48	42	9	28	30	14	7	23	20	13	18		
20,000	-32	-26	-3	-14	-17	-31	-37	30	25	3	13	16	5	0	16	14	8	13		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
HOUSTON TO MIAMI																			828 N.MI.
53,000	40	33	-6	15	22	2	-6	-41	-34	6	-16	-23	-39	-46	14	14	9	14	
40,000	57	55	1	34	39	15	3	-60	-57	-2	-36	-41	-61	-71	21	21	16	19	
30,000	46	42	2	26	29	10	2	-48	-43	-2	-27	-31	-48	-57	18	18	12	18	
20,000	27	24	-2	11	14	2	-3	-28	-25	2	-12	-15	-28	-34	14	14	8	12	
HOUSTON TO NASHVILLE																			581 N.MI.
53,000	38	28	-4	16	19	3	-4	-41	-30	4	-18	-21	-37	-45	16	16	10	15	
40,000	61	42	4	34	35	13	2	-67	-48	-5	-38	-39	-62	-74	26	26	19	22	
30,000	52	35	3	26	27	7	-1	-57	-39	-4	-29	-30	-53	-64	25	24	15	25	
20,000	34	23	0	14	16	2	-3	-36	-25	0	-16	-17	-34	-42	19	18	10	17	
HOUSTON TO NEW ORLEANS																			262 N.MI.
53,000	48	37	-8	18	25	2	-7	-49	-38	8	-19	-26	-45	-52	17	16	11	16	
40,000	71	61	2	43	46	19	5	-73	-63	-3	-45	-47	-72	-83	27	26	20	22	
30,000	59	48	2	32	34	11	2	-60	-49	-3	-33	-36	-59	-70	25	24	15	23	
20,000	36	29	-3	16	18	2	-4	-37	-30	3	-16	-19	-36	-44	18	17	10	16	
HOUSTON TO NEW YORK																			1238 N.MI.
53,000	44	29	0	22	24	8	1	-46	-31	-1	-23	-26	-40	-47	14	13	9	12	
40,000	66	46	13	42	42	22	12	-71	-50	-15	-45	-45	-65	-76	21	22	17	20	
30,000	59	40	12	34	35	17	9	-63	-43	-13	-37	-38	-58	-68	21	21	13	21	
20,000	40	26	8	21	22	10	5	-42	-28	-8	-22	-23	-38	-46	16	16	9	15	
HOUSTON TO ST. LOUIS																			597 N.MI.
53,000	20	15	-4	9	9	-2	-8	-25	-18	3	-10	-11	-25	-32	17	15	10	15	
40,000	35	22	0	16	17	-1	-9	-46	-30	-2	-22	-24	-44	-55	26	25	20	23	
30,000	30	18	0	12	13	-3	-11	-39	-24	-1	-16	-18	-38	-49	26	25	15	25	
20,000	19	12	0	7	8	-3	-9	-23	-15	0	-8	-10	-23	-31	19	18	10	17	
HOUSTON TO SAN FRANCISCO																			1431 N.MI.
53,000	-37	-29	-2	-19	-22	-34	-40	35	28	1	18	21	8	2	13	11	9	11	
40,000	-57	-47	-20	-38	-40	-56	-65	53	44	18	36	37	22	14	21	19	16	18	
30,000	-48	-40	-14	-30	-31	-48	-57	44	38	13	28	29	15	8	22	20	13	18	
20,000	-30	-24	-6	-15	-17	-30	-36	28	23	6	14	16	6	2	16	14	8	13	
HOUSTON TO TULSA																			394 N.MI.
53,000	-3	-1	-4	-3	-3	-13	-18	-3	-3	4	1	0	-10	-16	17	16	11	15	
40,000	0	-4	-7	-7	-5	-21	-30	-14	-6	5	1	-3	-20	-30	28	27	20	24	
30,000	1	-3	-6	-7	-4	-19	-27	-11	-4	5	3	-1	-17	-26	27	25	15	25	
20,000	-1	-3	2	-3	-1	-12	-18	-4	0	-3	2	-1	-12	-18	20	18	10	18	
HOUSTON TO WASHINGTON, D.C.																			1056 N.MI.
53,000	44	31	-1	21	24	7	0	-46	-32	1	-22	-25	-41	-48	14	14	9	13	
40,000	67	48	10	42	42	21	10	-71	-51	-12	-45	-45	-66	-77	22	23	17	21	
30,000	59	40	9	33	34	15	7	-62	-43	-10	-36	-37	-58	-68	21	22	14	22	
20,000	39	26	6	20	21	8	3	-41	-28	-6	-21	-22	-38	-45	17	16	9	16	
HUNTINGTON TO WASHINGTON, D.C.																			260 N.MI.
53,000	50	33	8	28	29	14	7	-51	-34	-8	-29	-29	-46	-54	18	17	12	16	
40,000	77	52	29	50	51	30	19	-79	-54	-31	-52	-53	-76	-89	29	29	23	29	
30,000	71	47	25	44	45	24	15	-73	-49	-26	-46	-47	-70	-83	27	30	19	29	
20,000	49	32	18	28	30	15	9	-50	-33	-18	-30	-31	-48	-58	23	23	13	22	
HUNTSVILLE TO LEXINGTON																			223 N.MI.
53,000	20	14	-3	11	10	-2	-8	-26	-17	2	-13	-12	-26	-34	18	18	12	16	
40,000	33	20	2	22	18	-1	-11	-45	-28	-5	-28	-25	-47	-58	28	29	23	28	
30,000	29	18	3	18	16	-2	-11	-40	-24	-5	-23	-21	-41	-54	27	29	18	29	
20,000	23	12	4	11	11	-1	-8	-27	-15	-5	-13	-13	-28	-37	22	21	12	21	
HUNTSVILLE TO LOUISVILLE																			214 N.MI.
53,000	8	5	-4	5	3	-8	-14	-14	-9	4	-7	-5	-18	-24	18	18	12	16	
40,000	14	6	-4	9	6	-12	-22	-28	-15	1	-16	-14	-34	-45	29	29	23	28	
30,000	13	6	-1	8	5	-12	-21	-25	-13	0	-13	-11	-31	-41	28	29	18	30	
20,000	12	4	1	5	5	-8	-14	-17	-7	-2	-7	-7	-21	-29	22	22	12	21	
HUNTSVILLE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.																			522 N.MI.
53,000	46	30	2	24	25	9	2	-48	-32	-3	-25	-26	-42	-50	17	16	11	15	
40,000	68	47	17	46	44	22	12	-72	-51	-19	-49	-47	-70	-82	26	27	21	26	
30,000	61	41	15	39	38	18	9	-65	-44	-16	-41	-40	-63	-75	25	27	17	27	
20,000	43	28	12	24	25	11	5	-45	-29	-13	-25	-26	-43	-51	20	20	11	19	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT					
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>INDIANAPOLIS TO MEMPHIS</b>																			
53,000	-30	-20	0	-16	-15	-29	-36	25	17	-1	14	13	1	-5	18	17	12	15	
40,000	-51	-32	-9	-31	-30	-51	-62	41	25	7	25	23	4	-6	28	28	22	27	
30,000	-46	-28	-7	-25	-24	-46	-58	37	22	6	21	20	2	-7	29	28	18	29	
20,000	-30	-18	-7	-14	-16	-30	-39	26	15	7	12	13	1	-6	22	21	12	21	
<b>INDIANAPOLIS TO NASHVILLE</b>																			
53,000	-9	-5	4	-4	-3	-14	-21	3	1	-5	2	0	-10	-16	19	17	12	16	
40,000	-18	-9	3	-11	-8	-28	-38	3	1	-6	4	0	-18	-28	29	28	23	29	
30,000	-16	-8	1	-9	-7	-26	-36	3	1	-3	3	0	-17	-26	29	29	19	30	
20,000	-10	-3	-1	-4	-4	-17	-25	4	0	0	1	1	-11	-19	23	22	13	22	
<b>INDIANAPOLIS TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	48	31	11	29	29	15	9	-49	-32	-11	-30	-29	-44	-52	17	16	11	15	
40,000	76	50	35	50	51	32	23	-78	-52	-37	-52	-54	-74	-86	27	26	22	27	
30,000	71	46	30	45	46	27	18	-74	-48	-31	-47	-48	-69	-82	27	28	18	28	
20,000	49	31	21	30	31	18	11	-51	-32	-22	-31	-32	-48	-57	21	21	12	21	
<b>INDIANAPOLIS TO PITTSBURGH</b>																			
53,000	48	31	10	29	28	14	8	-49	-32	-11	-29	-29	-44	-52	18	17	12	16	
40,000	75	49	34	49	51	30	20	-77	-51	-35	-52	-53	-75	-86	29	28	24	29	
30,000	70	45	28	44	45	25	15	-72	-47	-29	-46	-47	-69	-82	29	30	19	30	
20,000	48	30	20	29	30	16	9	-50	-31	-21	-31	-3	-48	-58	23	23	13	22	
<b>JACKSONVILLE TO MIAMI</b>																			
53,000	8	12	1	4	6	-4	-9	-13	-15	-1	-6	-8	-20	-26	16	17	10	18	
40,000	10	10	6	7	8	-7	-15	-19	-19	-7	-11	-13	-29	-38	24	25	18	24	
30,000	8	15	4	5	8	-5	-11	-14	-20	-5	-8	-11	-24	-32	20	21	14	20	
20,000	7	7	-3	0	2	-7	-12	-9	-9	2	-1	-3	-13	-20	17	16	9	14	
<b>JACKSONVILLE TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																			
53,000	-50	-38	5	-21	-28	-46	-54	50	37	-6	20	27	4	-5	16	16	10	16	
40,000	-71	-62	-4	-44	-47	-71	-82	69	60	3	43	45	19	6	25	25	19	22	
30,000	-59	-48	-4	-34	-36	-58	-68	58	46	4	33	35	13	3	22	23	15	22	
20,000	-37	-30	-2	-18	-20	-36	-44	36	29	2	17	19	6	0	17	17	9	16	
<b>JACKSONVILLE TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	26	15	-2	14	12	1	-5	-31	-18	2	-16	-15	-29	-36	15	16	10	15	
40,000	34	26	5	29	23	5	-4	-45	-33	-7	-34	-29	-48	-58	24	25	19	24	
30,000	31	21	7	24	20	5	-3	-40	-27	-8	-28	-25	-42	-52	23	25	15	24	
20,000	25	15	7	16	15	4	-2	-29	-18	-8	-18	-17	-30	-38	19	18	10	17	
<b>JACKSONVILLE TO PITTSBURGH</b>																			
53,000	5	1	-5	3	1	-9	-14	-12	-5	4	-5	-4	-15	-21	16	16	11	15	
40,000	2	2	-6	8	1	-15	-23	-17	-11	4	-15	-9	-27	-36	25	26	20	25	
30,000	3	0	-1	7	2	-12	-20	-15	-8	0	-13	-8	-24	-32	22	25	16	25	
20,000	6	0	1	5	3	-8	-14	-12	-4	-2	-8	-6	-17	-24	19	19	10	18	
<b>JACKSONVILLE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	20	11	-4	10	8	-3	-8	-25	-15	3	-12	-11	-25	-32	16	16	11	16	
40,000	25	19	0	23	16	-1	-10	-37	-28	-2	-28	-23	-42	-53	25	26	20	25	
30,000	23	15	3	19	14	-1	-9	-32	-21	-4	-23	-19	-37	-46	22	25	16	25	
20,000	20	11	5	12	11	0	-5	-24	-14	-5	-14	-13	-26	-34	19	19	10	18	
<b>JACKSONVILLE TO WEST PALM BEACH</b>																			
53,000	13	16	1	6	8	-3	-8	-17	-19	-1	-8	-10	-22	-30	16	17	10	18	
40,000	16	16	7	10	11	-4	-12	-25	-24	-7	-14	-17	-34	-43	25	26	18	25	
30,000	13	19	4	8	10	-2	-9	-19	-23	-5	-11	-14	-28	-36	20	22	15	21	
20,000	10	9	-2	2	3	-6	-11	-12	-11	2	-2	-5	-16	-22	17	17	9	14	
<b>JUNEAU TO SEATTLE</b>																			
53,000	20	8	4	11	10	1	-3	-21	-9	-5	-12	-11	-20	-25	15	13	10	11	
40,000	25	11	12	16	16	1	-6	-28	-14	-14	-19	-19	-33	-41	21	20	20	22	
30,000	23	9	11	10	13	-3	-12	-26	-12	-13	-15	-17	-33	-43	25	25	22	25	
20,000	13	4	8	7	8	-4	-10	-16	-5	-9	-10	-10	-22	-28	20	18	15	18	
<b>KANSAS CITY TO LOS ANGELES</b>																			
53,000	-36	-30	-9	-22	-24	-35	-41	35	29	9	21	23	12	7	14	12	9	12	
40,000	-60	-45	-33	-39	-43	-59	-68	57	43	32	37	41	27	19	23	21	17	21	
30,000	-50	-40	-24	-32	-35	-51	-60	47	37	23	30	33	19	12	25	22	14	20	
20,000	-31	-25	-15	-18	-21	-32	-39	30	24	15	17	20	11	6	17	15	9	15	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT						RETURN						JAN	APR	JUL	OCT			
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>KANSAS CITY TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																			
53,000	2	4	1	1	2	-8	-14	-6	-6	-1	-3	-4	-14	-20	18	16	12	15	
40,000	4	5	0	0	2	-15	-25	-16	-10	-5	-6	-9	-27	-37	28	25	23	28	
30,000	4	2	1	0	2	-16	-26	-14	-8	-4	-5	-7	-25	-36	31	28	20	29	
20,000	0	1	2	-1	1	-12	-19	-5	-4	-4	-1	-3	-16	-23	22	21	13	21	
<b>KANSAS CITY TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	47	31	11	28	28	16	10	-47	-32	-11	-28	-29	-42	-49	15	14	10	13	
40,000	74	49	34	48	50	33	24	-76	-51	-36	-51	-52	-71	-82	24	23	20	24	
30,000	68	45	28	43	44	27	19	-71	-47	-29	-45	-46	-66	-77	25	24	16	25	
20,000	46	30	20	28	29	18	12	-48	-31	-21	-30	-31	-45	-53	19	19	11	18	
<b>KANSAS CITY TO PHOENIX</b>																			
53,000	-38	-32	-8	-21	-24	-37	-43	36	31	7	21	23	11	6	16	13	10	13	
40,000	-64	-48	-29	-40	-44	-62	-72	60	45	28	37	41	25	17	25	23	19	23	
30,000	-52	-41	-21	-31	-34	-52	-63	49	39	20	29	32	17	10	27	23	15	22	
20,000	-32	-26	-14	-18	-21	-33	-40	30	24	13	17	20	10	4	19	17	10	16	
<b>KANSAS CITY TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	47	32	10	27	28	15	9	-48	-33	-10	-28	-29	-43	-51	16	15	10	13	
40,000	75	51	32	48	50	32	23	-77	-52	-34	-50	-52	-72	-83	25	24	20	25	
30,000	68	45	25	42	43	25	17	-70	-47	-26	-44	-45	-66	-78	25	25	16	25	
20,000	46	30	18	28	29	16	11	-48	-32	-19	-29	-30	-45	-54	19	19	11	19	
<b>KNOXVILLE TO MEMPHIS</b>																			
53,000	-52	-37	-3	-26	-29	-47	-55	51	36	3	25	28	11	3	18	17	11	16	
40,000	-80	-57	-19	-51	-51	-76	-89	78	55	17	49	49	25	14	28	29	22	27	
30,000	-70	-49	-13	-41	-42	-67	-79	68	47	12	39	40	17	7	27	28	17	29	
20,000	-46	-33	-10	-24	-26	-44	-53	45	32	10	23	25	11	5	21	21	11	20	
<b>KNOXVILLE TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	45	28	4	25	25	10	3	-47	-29	-5	-26	-26	-42	-49	17	16	11	15	
40,000	64	44	22	47	43	23	14	-70	-48	-24	-49	-47	-68	-80	27	27	22	26	
30,000	60	40	20	40	38	20	11	-65	-44	-21	-43	-41	-63	-75	26	27	17	27	
20,000	43	26	15	26	25	13	6	-45	-28	-16	-27	-27	-43	-52	21	21	12	20	
<b>KNOXVILLE TO PITTSBURG</b>																			
53,000	29	17	0	16	14	2	-4	-33	-19	0	-18	-17	-31	-39	18	17	12	16	
40,000	37	26	8	30	25	6	-4	-49	-32	-11	-36	-31	-52	-63	28	28	23	28	
30,000	35	23	10	26	22	5	-4	-45	-29	-12	-31	-27	-48	-59	26	29	18	29	
20,000	26	13	8	17	15	2	-4	-31	-17	-9	-19	-17	-32	-41	22	22	12	21	
<b>KNOXVILLE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	46	30	3	24	25	10	2	-48	-31	-4	-25	-26	-43	-51	17	17	12	16	
40,000	67	46	19	47	44	22	12	-72	-50	-21	-49	-47	-70	-82	27	28	22	27	
30,000	61	41	17	40	38	18	10	-65	-44	-18	-42	-41	-64	-76	25	28	17	28	
20,000	43	27	13	25	25	12	5	-45	-29	-14	-26	-26	-43	-52	21	21	12	21	
<b>KODIAK TO SEATTLE</b>																			
53,000	23	11	7	16	13	5	1	-24	-12	-7	-17	-14	-23	-28	14	11	9	11	
40,000	33	21	20	25	24	12	5	-35	-23	-21	-28	-27	-40	-47	19	18	18	20	
30,000	31	19	17	20	21	6	-2	-34	-22	-19	-24	-24	-40	-48	23	23	20	23	
20,000	19	9	12	14	13	2	-4	-21	-11	-13	-16	-15	-26	-32	19	16	14	16	
<b>LAND O LAKES TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	36	24	14	24	24	13	8	-38	-25	-14	-25	-25	-36	-42	16	14	11	13	
40,000	58	39	39	41	44	27	18	-62	-41	-41	-44	-47	-64	-74	25	24	21	25	
30,000	56	38	33	37	40	23	14	-60	-40	-35	-41	-43	-61	-71	27	27	19	26	
20,000	38	26	23	25	27	15	9	-41	-28	-23	-27	-29	-42	-50	21	20	13	20	
<b>LAS VEGAS TO LOS ANGELES</b>																			
53,000	-25	-24	-9	-16	-18	-29	-36	23	23	9	15	16	6	0	19	16	12	15	
40,000	-38	-32	-33	-28	-33	-51	-60	33	28	32	26	30	12	2	29	27	22	26	
30,000	-32	-29	-21	-22	-25	-43	-53	28	25	20	20	23	6	-4	32	28	20	25	
20,000	-20	-18	-13	-11	-15	-28	-35	18	17	13	10	14	2	-5	23	21	13	18	
<b>LAS VEGAS TO PHOENIX</b>																			
53,000	25	18	0	14	13	1	-5	-27	-20	0	-15	-14	-27	-35	19	16	12	15	
40,000	38	32	9	24	24	6	-4	-43	-36	-12	-27	-28	-48	-59	30	27	22	26	
30,000	31	28	7	19	19	2	-7	-36	-31	-9	-21	-22	-42	-54	33	28	19	24	
20,000	20	16	2	9	10	-2	-8	-23	-17	-2	-10	-12	-26	-34	22	20	12	18	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	*A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>LAS VEGAS TO SACRAMENTO</b>																				
53,000	-32	-23	-6	-19	-19	-31	-39	31	23	5	18	18	7	1	18	15	11	14		
40,000	-48	-38	-24	-32	-35	-54	-64	45	36	21	30	32	14	5	28	26	22	26		
30,000	-42	-35	-17	-28	-29	-49	-59	39	33	15	26	27	9	-1	31	28	21	26		
20,000	-27	-21	-10	-14	-17	-31	-39	25	19	10	13	16	3	-3	23	21	13	19		
<b>LAS VEGAS TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																				
53,000	10	12	11	8	10	0	-5	-13	-14	-11	-9	-12	-22	-27	18	15	11	15		
40,000	14	14	26	15	18	-1	-10	-21	-18	-29	-20	-22	-40	-49	29	26	23	27		
30,000	12	12	19	9	14	-4	-15	-18	-17	-21	-13	-18	-35	-45	32	29	20	27		
20,000	8	8	13	6	9	-3	-10	-11	-10	-13	-8	-11	-23	-30	23	20	13	19		
<b>LAS VEGAS TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																				
53,000	-33	-25	-8	-20	-20	-33	-40	32	25	7	19	20	8	3	18	15	11	14		
40,000	-50	-40	-27	-34	-37	-56	-66	47	38	25	32	35	17	8	28	26	22	26		
30,000	-43	-37	-20	-28	-31	-50	-60	41	35	18	27	29	11	2	31	28	21	26		
20,000	-28	-22	-12	-15	-18	-31	-39	26	21	11	14	17	5	-2	23	20	13	18		
<b>LITTLE ROCK TO ST. LOUIS</b>																				
53,000	14	11	-2	8	7	-4	-9	-20	-15	1	-10	-10	-22	-29	19	17	12	16		
40,000	29	16	1	13	14	-5	-15	-41	-24	-4	-20	-21	-42	-53	29	28	23	27		
30,000	25	14	1	10	11	-7	-16	-35	-20	-2	-16	-16	-37	-49	30	28	18	30		
20,000	17	9	3	6	8	-5	-11	-21	-12	-4	-8	-10	-24	-32	22	21	12	20		
<b>LOS ANGELES TO MIAMI</b>																				
53,000	39	32	-3	17	23	6	-1	-40	-33	2	-18	-24	-37	-42	11	10	7	10		
40,000	58	52	10	37	41	22	12	-61	-55	-12	-38	-43	-59	-67	17	16	13	15		
30,000	47	42	7	28	31	15	8	-50	-44	-8	-29	-33	-48	-56	17	15	10	14		
20,000	29	25	1	13	17	5	1	-30	-26	-2	-14	-18	-29	-35	12	11	6	10		
<b>LOS ANGELES TO MONTREAL</b>																				
53,000	33	25	12	22	22	14	11	-35	-26	-13	-23	-23	-32	-37	11	10	7	9		
40,000	54	38	38	38	41	30	24	-57	-40	-39	-41	-44	-56	-63	18	16	14	17		
30,000	48	34	30	33	35	24	18	-51	-36	-31	-35	-37	-50	-58	20	18	13	17		
20,000	31	22	20	21	23	15	11	-33	-23	-20	-23	-24	-33	-38	14	13	8	13		
<b>LOS ANGELES TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																				
53,000	40	33	0	19	24	8	1	-41	-33	0	-20	-25	-38	-44	13	12	9	11		
40,000	60	52	15	39	42	24	15	-63	-54	-17	-41	-44	-61	-71	21	19	15	17		
30,000	50	43	11	30	32	16	9	-53	-45	-11	-31	-34	-51	-60	21	19	12	17		
20,000	32	26	3	15	18	6	2	-33	-27	-4	-16	-18	-32	-38	15	13	8	12		
<b>LOS ANGELES TO NEW YORK</b>																				
53,000	39	30	10	24	25	15	10	-41	-30	-11	-25	-26	-37	-42	11	10	7	9		
40,000	64	45	34	42	45	32	26	-67	-47	-36	-44	-47	-61	-69	18	17	14	17		
30,000	55	40	26	35	37	25	19	-58	-42	-27	-38	-39	-54	-63	19	18	12	17		
20,000	37	26	18	22	24	16	12	-38	-27	-18	-23	-25	-36	-42	14	13	8	13		
<b>LOS ANGELES TO OKLAHOMA CITY</b>																				
53,000	38	32	5	21	24	11	5	-39	-33	-6	-22	-25	-37	-44	15	13	10	13		
40,000	59	48	26	39	42	26	18	-62	-50	-27	-41	-44	-61	-71	24	22	17	21		
30,000	49	41	19	30	33	18	11	-52	-43	-20	-32	-34	-52	-62	26	22	14	20		
20,000	31	26	11	16	19	9	4	-33	-27	-12	-17	-20	-32	-40	18	16	10	15		
<b>LOS ANGELES TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																				
53,000	40	30	10	24	26	15	10	-41	-31	-10	-25	-26	-37	-43	12	10	8	10		
40,000	65	46	33	42	45	32	26	-67	-48	-35	-44	-47	-62	-70	18	17	14	17		
30,000	56	41	25	35	37	25	19	-59	-43	-26	-37	-39	-54	-63	19	18	12	17		
20,000	37	26	17	22	24	16	11	-38	-28	-17	-23	-25	-36	-42	14	13	8	13		
<b>LOS ANGELES TO PHOENIX</b>																				
53,000	34	29	4	19	21	8	1	-35	-30	-4	-20	-21	-35	-43	18	16	12	15		
40,000	52	45	24	34	38	20	10	-54	-47	-25	-35	-39	-58	-69	28	26	21	25		
30,000	43	39	16	26	29	12	3	-46	-41	-17	-28	-31	-50	-61	31	27	18	25		
20,000	27	23	8	12	16	4	-2	-29	-24	-9	-13	-17	-30	-39	22	19	12	17		
<b>LOS ANGELES TO PITTSBURGH</b>																				
53,000	39	30	10	23	25	14	10	-40	-30	-10	-24	-25	-36	-42	12	11	8	10		
40,000	62	44	33	41	44	31	24	-65	-46	-35	-43	-46	-61	-69	19	18	15	18		
30,000	53	39	25	34	36	23	17	-56	-42	-26	-36	-38	-53	-62	21	19	12	18		
20,000	35	25	17	21	23	14	10	-36	-26	-17	-22	-24	-35	-41	15	14	8	13		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
LOS ANGELES TO PORTLAND, ORE.																				725 N.MI.
53,000	-16	-7	3	-6	-6	-16	-22	13	5	-3	5	4	-5	-10	16	14	10	12		
40,000	-23	-17	0	-13	-13	-30	-39	17	13	-4	9	8	-8	-17	25	24	21	25		
30,000	-21	-16	-1	-13	-12	-30	-40	15	12	-1	9	8	-9	-17	28	26	20	25		
20,000	-13	-8	-1	-5	-6	-18	-25	10	6	0	4	4	-7	-13	21	19	12	18		
LOS ANGELES TO SACRAMENTO																				309 N.MI.
53,000	-21	-13	2	-10	-9	-21	-28	19	11	-2	8	8	-3	-8	18	16	12	14		
40,000	-31	-26	-2	-17	-18	-38	-48	26	22	-2	14	14	-4	-14	28	26	22	26		
30,000	-27	-24	-4	-15	-16	-36	-46	22	20	2	12	13	-5	-14	31	28	21	26		
20,000	-17	-12	-2	-7	-8	-22	-30	15	10	1	6	7	-5	-12	23	21	13	18		
LOS ANGELES TO ST. LOUIS																				1380 N.MI.
53,000	37	30	8	22	24	13	8	-38	-31	-9	-23	-25	-36	-42	14	12	9	11		
40,000	60	45	31	39	43	28	21	-63	-47	-32	-41	-45	-61	-69	22	20	16	20		
30,000	50	39	22	31	34	20	14	-53	-41	-23	-33	-36	-52	-61	23	21	13	19		
20,000	32	25	14	18	21	12	7	-33	-26	-15	-19	-22	-33	-40	16	15	9	14		
LOS ANGELES TO SALT LAKE CITY																				513 N.MI.
53,000	15	16	11	11	13	3	-2	-17	-17	-11	-12	-14	-24	-29	17	15	11	14		
40,000	21	18	30	20	23	6	-4	-27	-23	-32	-24	-27	-43	-52	27	25	21	25		
30,000	18	17	20	14	17	1	-9	-24	-21	-22	-17	-21	-37	-47	30	27	19	25		
20,000	12	12	13	8	11	0	-7	-15	-13	-14	-10	-13	-24	-31	22	19	12	18		
LOS ANGELES TO SAN FRANCISCO																				295 N.MI.
53,000	-26	-18	-1	-13	-14	-26	-33	25	16	0	12	12	1	-5	19	16	12	14		
40,000	-39	-32	-10	-23	-25	-45	-55	35	29	7	20	22	4	-6	28	26	22	26		
30,000	-33	-30	-9	-19	-22	-41	-51	30	27	7	17	19	1	-8	31	28	21	26		
20,000	-22	-16	-5	-10	-12	-25	-33	20	14	5	8	11	-2	-8	23	21	13	18		
LOS ANGELES TO SEATTLE																				830 N.MI.
53,000	-15	-6	3	-5	-5	-15	-20	12	4	-4	4	3	-6	-10	15	13	10	12		
40,000	-20	-15	1	-12	-11	-28	-37	14	11	-5	7	6	-9	-18	24	23	20	24		
30,000	-19	-14	0	-12	-11	-28	-37	13	10	-2	8	6	-10	-18	27	25	19	25		
20,000	-12	-6	0	-5	-5	-17	-24	9	4	-1	3	3	-8	-14	20	18	12	17		
LOS ANGELES TO SYRACUSE																				2036 N.MI.
53,000	36	27	11	23	24	15	10	-37	-28	-12	-23	-25	-34	-39	11	10	8	10		
40,000	59	41	36	40	43	31	25	-62	-43	-38	-42	-45	-59	-66	18	17	15	18		
30,000	51	36	28	34	36	24	18	-54	-39	-29	-36	-38	-52	-60	20	18	12	18		
20,000	33	24	19	21	23	15	11	-35	-25	-19	-23	-24	-34	-40	14	13	8	13		
LOS ANGELES TO TAMPA																				1870 N.MI.
53,000	40	33	-1	19	25	7	0	-42	-34	1	-19	-25	-38	-44	12	11	8	10		
40,000	60	53	13	39	42	23	14	-63	-55	-14	-41	-44	-61	-69	18	17	13	16		
30,000	50	43	9	30	32	16	9	-52	-45	-10	-31	-34	-51	-59	18	17	11	15		
20,000	31	26	3	15	18	7	2	-33	-27	-3	-15	-19	-31	-37	13	12	7	11		
LOS ANGELES TO TUCSON																				390 N.MI.
53,000	33	28	1	18	20	6	0	-34	-29	-2	-19	-20	-34	-41	18	15	12	14		
40,000	51	45	18	32	35	17	8	-53	-47	-20	-34	-38	-57	-67	27	25	20	24		
30,000	42	38	11	25	27	10	2	-45	-40	-13	-26	-29	-48	-59	30	25	18	22		
20,000	27	22	5	11	15	3	-3	-28	-24	-5	-12	-15	-29	-38	21	18	11	16		
LOUISVILLE TO MEMPHIS																				277 N.MI.
53,000	-40	-28	-1	-20	-21	-37	-45	36	25	1	19	19	5	-1	18	17	12	16		
40,000	-66	-43	-14	-40	-40	-63	-75	59	38	11	36	35	14	3	28	28	22	27		
30,000	-58	-37	-10	-33	-32	-56	-68	52	33	9	29	28	9	0	28	28	18	29		
20,000	-39	-25	-9	-19	-21	-37	-47	36	22	8	18	19	6	-1	22	21	12	21		
LOUISVILL TO NEW YORK																				573 N.MI.
53,000	49	31	9	29	28	14	7	-50	-32	-9	-29	-29	-44	-52	17	16	11	15		
40,000	74	49	31	50	50	30	20	-77	-52	-32	-52	-52	-73	-85	27	26	22	26		
30,000	69	45	27	44	44	25	17	-72	-48	-28	-46	-46	-68	-81	26	28	18	27		
20,000	48	30	19	29	30	16	10	-50	-32	-20	-30	-31	-47	-56	21	21	12	20		
LOUISVILL TO ST. LOUIS																				220 N.MI.
53,000	-48	-34	-9	-27	-28	-44	-52	47	33	9	26	28	13	7	19	17	12	16		
40,000	-76	-53	-31	-49	-51	-73	-86	73	51	30	47	49	28	18	29	28	24	29		
30,000	-69	-47	-23	-42	-43	-66	-79	66	45	23	40	41	21	11	30	29	19	30		
20,000	-46	-31	-17	-28	-28	-45	-55	44	30	17	27	27	14	7	23	22	13	22		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION							
	DIRECT					RETURN												
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>LOUISVILLE TO ST. PETERSBURG</b>																		
53,000	7	9	4	5	6	-3	-8	-14	-12	-5	-6	-9	-19	-24	15	16	10	15
40,000	6	9	9	5	8	-8	-16	-20	-18	-11	-12	-15	-30	-39	24	25	19	23
30,000	6	11	5	5	6	-7	-15	-16	-17	-6	-9	-11	-26	-34	22	23	15	23
20,000	3	6	3	2	5	-6	-12	-8	-9	-3	-4	-6	-16	-22	18	18	10	16
<b>LOUISVILLE TO TAMPA</b>																		
53,000	8	9	4	5	6	-5	-8	-14	-13	-5	-7	-9	-19	-25	15	16	10	15
40,000	7	10	9	6	8	-7	-15	-21	-19	-11	-12	-15	-31	-40	24	25	19	23
30,000	7	11	5	5	7	-7	-14	-17	-17	-6	-10	-12	-27	-35	22	23	15	23
20,000	4	7	3	2	4	-6	-12	-8	-10	-3	-4	-6	-16	-22	18	18	10	16
<b>LOUISVILLE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																		
53,000	50	33	8	28	29	14	7	-51	-34	-8	-29	-29	-45	-54	18	17	12	15
40,000	77	52	29	50	51	30	20	-79	-54	-31	-52	-53	-75	-87	28	28	22	27
30,000	71	47	24	43	44	24	15	-73	-49	-25	-46	-46	-69	-82	26	28	18	28
20,000	48	32	18	28	29	16	9	-50	-33	-18	-29	-30	-47	-57	22	22	12	21
<b>MEDFORD TO SACRAMENTO</b>																		
53,000	14	6	-3	5	5	-6	-11	-17	-8	2	-7	-6	-18	-24	18	15	12	14
40,000	18	14	-1	9	10	-9	-19	-24	-18	-3	-13	-14	-34	-44	29	27	24	29
30,000	17	13	0	11	9	-10	-20	-23	-17	-2	-15	-13	-34	-45	33	29	23	30
20,000	11	7	2	4	5	-8	-15	-14	-9	-3	-6	-7	-21	-29	25	22	14	21
<b>MEDFORD TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																		
53,000	8	1	-6	1	0	-10	-15	-11	-3	5	-2	-2	-13	-19	18	15	12	14
40,000	8	7	-7	1	2	-17	-26	-15	-11	4	-6	-7	-25	-36	29	27	23	28
30,000	8	6	-5	4	3	-16	-26	-14	-11	2	-8	-7	-27	-37	32	29	23	29
20,000	5	3	-1	0	1	-12	-19	-8	-5	0	-2	-3	-17	-25	24	22	14	20
<b>MEMPHIS TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																		
53,000	-10	-4	6	-2	-1	-13	-19	3	0	-6	0	-1	-11	-17	17	17	11	16
40,000	-24	-8	6	-5	-7	-25	-35	9	-2	-7	-1	-1	-18	-26	27	28	21	24
30,000	-19	-6	3	-4	-5	-23	-32	9	-1	-3	-1	0	-15	-23	26	26	16	26
20,000	-11	-3	4	-2	-2	-14	-21	7	0	-5	0	-1	-11	-17	20	19	11	18
<b>MEMPHIS TO ST. LOUIS</b>																		
53,000	-7	-5	-5	-3	-5	-15	-21	1	1	5	1	2	-8	-14	19	17	12	16
40,000	-6	-9	-10	-8	-8	-26	-36	-10	0	8	1	0	-19	-29	29	29	23	28
30,000	-5	-7	-7	-6	-6	-24	-34	-8	0	5	1	0	-18	-28	50	29	18	30
20,000	-2	-4	-3	-5	-3	-16	-23	-4	1	2	3	1	-12	-19	22	22	12	21
<b>MEMPHIS TO SHREVEPORT</b>																		
53,000	-42	-31	2	-19	-22	-39	-47	39	29	-2	18	20	4	-3	18	17	11	16
40,000	-70	-48	-7	-39	-40	-65	-78	65	44	6	35	36	13	2	29	29	21	25
30,000	-59	-40	-5	-30	-31	-56	-68	55	36	4	26	28	7	-2	28	27	17	28
20,000	-37	-26	-1	-17	-18	-36	-45	35	24	1	15	17	2	-4	21	20	11	19
<b>MEMPHIS TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																		
53,000	48	32	4	25	27	11	4	-50	-34	-4	-26	-28	-44	-52	16	16	11	14
40,000	73	50	21	48	47	26	16	-77	-53	-22	-50	-72	-84	25	26	20	25	
30,000	66	44	17	40	40	20	11	-69	-47	-18	-42	-42	-65	-77	24	26	16	26
20,000	45	30	13	25	26	13	7	-47	-31	-14	-26	-27	-44	-53	20	19	11	19
<b>MIAMI TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																		
53,000	-25	-19	-6	-13	-15	-24	-30	20	16	5	11	12	4	0	13	13	8	12
40,000	-36	-29	-17	-24	-26	-40	-47	26	22	15	19	20	7	0	20	20	16	20
30,000	-31	-26	-12	-20	-21	-35	-43	23	21	11	16	17	5	-1	20	20	13	20
20,000	-20	-16	-7	-12	-13	-23	-29	16	14	6	10	11	2	-2	15	15	9	14
<b>MIAMI TO MONTREAL</b>																		
53,000	11	4	-3	7	4	-4	-9	-17	-7	2	-9	-7	-17	-22	13	13	9	13
40,000	13	10	-1	14	8	-5	-13	-25	-18	-2	-20	-16	-31	-39	21	21	17	21
30,000	12	6	2	12	7	-5	-12	-22	-12	-4	-17	-13	-26	-34	20	21	14	20
20,000	11	5	4	9	7	-2	-7	-15	-8	-5	-11	-9	-19	-25	16	16	9	15
<b>MIAMI TO NEW ORLEANS</b>																		
53,000	-39	-33	4	-16	-22	-38	-45	38	32	-4	15	21	3	-5	15	15	9	16
40,000	-56	-54	-5	-34	-38	-59	-69	52	51	2	32	35	13	3	23	23	17	21
30,000	-45	-42	-3	-25	-29	-47	-55	42	40	3	24	27	9	2	19	20	13	19
20,000	-26	-24	0	-11	-14	-27	-34	25	23	0	11	13	2	-3	15	15	8	13

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--INDICATES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT				EQUIVALENT				HEADWINDS*										
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>MIAMI TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	15	6	-3	8	5	-4	-9	-20	-10	3	-9	-8	-20	-26	14	15	9	14	
40,000	17	15	-1	16	11	-3	-11	-29	-23	-1	-22	-18	-35	-44	22	23	17	22	
30,000	16	10	2	14	9	-3	-10	-25	-16	-3	-18	-14	-29	-37	20	21	14	20	
20,000	13	8	5	11	8	0	-5	-17	-11	-6	-12	-11	-21	-27	16	16	9	15	
<b>MIAMI TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																			
53,000	12	4	-3	6	4	-5	-10	-18	-8	3	-8	-7	-18	-24	14	15	9	15	
40,000	14	12	-3	14	9	-6	-14	-25	-21	1	-19	-15	-32	-41	22	23	17	22	
30,000	12	7	0	12	7	-5	-12	-21	-13	-2	-16	-12	-26	-34	20	21	14	21	
20,000	11	6	4	9	7	-2	-7	-15	-9	-5	-11	-9	-19	-25	16	16	9	15	
<b>MIAMI TO PITTSBURGH</b>																			
53,000	-1	-4	-4	0	-3	-11	-16	-5	1	4	-2	0	-9	-14	14	15	9	15	
40,000	-6	-4	-8	2	-4	-19	-26	-7	-5	6	-8	-3	-18	-26	22	23	17	22	
30,000	-5	-7	-3	2	-3	-16	-23	-5	0	2	-6	-2	-15	-22	19	21	14	21	
20,000	0	-3	1	3	0	-9	-14	-5	0	-2	-5	-3	-12	-17	16	16	9	15	
<b>MIAMI TO ST. LOUIS</b>																			
53,000	-28	-23	-4	-13	-16	-28	-34	24	20	3	12	14	4	-1	14	14	9	14	
40,000	-40	-35	-13	-25	-27	-44	-52	29	28	11	21	22	7	0	22	23	17	21	
30,000	-33	-30	-9	-20	-22	-37	-46	25	25	8	17	18	5	-2	20	21	13	21	
20,000	-20	-18	-4	-10	-12	-23	-29	16	16	4	9	10	1	-4	16	16	9	15	
<b>MIAMI TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																			
53,000	-39	-31	-2	-19	-24	-35	-41	37	30	2	19	23	9	3	11	10	7	10	
40,000	-58	-50	-17	-38	-41	-57	-64	55	47	15	36	39	23	16	17	16	13	15	
30,000	-48	-41	-12	-30	-52	-47	-55	45	39	12	29	30	16	11	17	16	10	15	
20,000	-30	-25	-5	-15	-18	-29	-35	29	24	5	15	17	7	4	12	11	7	10	
<b>MIAMI TO SAN JUAN</b>																			
53,000	26	25	-6	7	12	-1	-6	-27	-25	6	-7	-12	-27	-34	14	14	8	12	
40,000	42	43	4	15	24	7	0	-44	-45	-4	-16	-26	-46	-54	18	19	13	19	
30,000	30	30	3	9	16	4	-1	-31	-31	-3	-10	-17	-32	-39	16	15	10	13	
20,000	10	13	-5	-1	3	-5	-8	-10	-14	5	1	-3	-13	-18	12	11	7	9	
<b>MIAMI TO SEATTLE</b>																			
53,000	-34	-25	-7	-20	-21	-31	-36	32	23	6	19	20	11	6	10	9	7	9	
40,000	-51	-38	-22	-36	-37	-49	-56	46	35	20	33	33	21	15	16	15	13	16	
30,000	-44	-34	-18	-32	-31	-43	-51	39	31	17	29	28	17	11	17	16	11	16	
20,000	-29	-22	-11	-19	-19	-28	-34	27	20	11	18	18	10	7	12	12	7	11	
<b>MIAMI TO TALLAHASSEE</b>																			
53,000	-28	-26	0	-12	-15	-30	-37	24	24	-1	11	13	1	-5	16	16	10	17	
40,000	-40	-39	-6	-23	-26	-45	-55	32	33	5	20	22	5	-3	24	24	18	23	
30,000	-31	-33	-5	-18	-21	-36	-45	26	29	4	16	18	4	-3	20	21	14	20	
20,000	-19	-18	0	-6	-9	-21	-28	17	16	-1	6	8	-2	-6	16	16	9	14	
<b>MIAMI TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	8	2	-4	4	2	-7	-12	-14	-5	4	-6	-4	-15	-21	15	15	9	15	
40,000	8	7	-5	10	5	-10	-18	-20	-16	3	-15	-11	-28	-37	23	24	17	23	
30,000	7	2	-1	9	4	-9	-15	-16	-9	0	-13	-9	-23	-30	20	21	14	21	
20,000	8	4	3	7	5	-4	-9	-12	-7	-4	-9	-7	-17	-22	17	16	9	15	
<b>MILWAUKEE TO MINNEAPOLIS</b>																			
53,000	-37	-25	-15	-25	-24	-36	-42	36	22	14	24	23	12	7	18	16	12	15	
40,000	-58	-38	-43	-44	-46	-64	-74	54	36	41	42	43	25	15	27	25	24	29	
30,000	-55	-37	-36	-40	-41	-61	-72	51	35	35	38	39	20	10	31	29	21	30	
20,000	-38	-25	-23	-28	-28	-42	-50	36	24	22	26	26	13	6	23	22	14	22	
<b>MILWAUKEE TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	43	28	13	27	27	15	10	-44	-29	-13	-28	-27	-40	-48	17	15	11	14	
40,000	64	46	39	46	49	31	22	-72	-48	-40	-49	-51	-70	-81	26	25	22	26	
30,000	66	43	32	42	44	26	17	-69	-45	-34	-44	-46	-66	-78	27	27	19	27	
20,000	45	30	22	28	30	17	11	-46	-31	-23	-30	-51	-46	-54	21	21	13	20	
<b>MILWAUKEE TO PHILADELPHIA</b>																			
53,000	42	28	13	25	26	14	9	-43	-29	-13	-27	-27	-40	-47	17	15	11	14	
40,000	68	45	38	44	48	30	21	-71	-47	-39	-47	-50	-70	-80	26	25	22	26	
30,000	65	42	31	40	43	25	16	-68	-45	-32	-43	-45	-65	-77	27	28	19	27	
20,000	44	29	21	27	29	16	10	-46	-31	-22	-29	-30	-45	-54	21	21	13	21	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION									
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT		
<b>MILWAUKEE TO WASHINGTON, O.C.</b>																				
53,000	39	27	12	24	24	13	8	-41	-28	-13	-25	-25	-38	-45	17	16	12	15		
40,000	64	43	35	41	45	27	17	-69	-46	-37	-44	-48	-67	-78	27	26	22	27		
30,000	61	40	28	36	40	22	13	-65	-43	-29	-40	-43	-63	-74	27	28	19	28		
20,000	42	28	19	25	27	14	8	-44	-30	-20	-27	-29	-44	-52	22	21	13	21		
<b>MINNEAPOLIS TO NEW YORK</b>																				
53,000	40	26	14	26	25	15	10	-41	-27	-14	-27	-26	-37	-44	15	13	10	13		
40,000	63	42	41	44	47	31	22	-66	-44	-42	-47	-49	-66	-76	24	23	20	24		
30,000	60	40	34	40	42	26	18	-64	-42	-36	-43	-45	-63	-73	26	25	18	25		
20,000	41	28	23	27	29	17	11	-43	-29	-24	-29	-30	-43	-50	20	19	12	19		
<b>MINNEAPOLIS TO OMAHA</b>																				
53,000	-19	-15	-8	-12	-13	-23	-29	16	13	7	10	11	1	-4	18	16	12	15		
40,000	-36	-24	-23	-22	-26	-44	-53	27	20	18	16	20	3	-7	28	25	23	29		
30,000	-32	-21	-18	-19	-22	-41	-51	24	16	15	14	17	-1	-11	31	29	20	29		
20,000	-18	-13	-12	-12	-13	-26	-34	14	10	10	9	11	-2	-9	22	21	13	21		
<b>MINNEAPOLIS TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																				
53,000	-32	-22	-15	-22	-22	-32	-37	30	22	15	21	21	13	8	15	13	10	12		
40,000	-50	-35	-44	-40	-42	-58	-66	47	33	42	37	40	25	16	23	21	20	24		
30,000	-45	-33	-36	-35	-37	-53	-62	42	31	34	32	35	19	10	27	24	17	25		
20,000	-30	-21	-22	-24	-24	-35	-41	28	20	21	22	23	12	6	19	17	12	17		
<b>MINNEAPOLIS TO SEATTLE</b>																				
53,000	-31	-19	-15	-25	-22	-30	-35	30	19	15	24	21	13	9	13	11	9	10		
40,000	-45	-30	-37	-39	-38	-51	-59	44	28	36	37	36	23	16	20	18	18	22		
30,000	-45	-30	-34	-38	-36	-51	-60	43	28	32	36	35	20	13	23	22	17	23		
20,000	-31	-21	-22	-27	-25	-35	-41	30	20	21	26	24	14	9	16	15	11	15		
<b>MINNEAPOLIS TO SPOKANE</b>																				
53,000	-32	-19	-15	-25	-22	-31	-36	31	19	15	24	21	13	9	14	11	9	11		
40,000	-46	-30	-40	-39	-39	-53	-61	45	29	38	37	37	23	16	20	19	19	23		
30,000	-46	-30	-35	-38	-37	-52	-61	44	28	33	36	35	20	12	24	22	18	24		
20,000	-32	-21	-22	-27	-25	-36	-42	31	20	22	26	24	14	9	17	16	12	16		
<b>MINNEAPOLIS TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																				
53,000	37	25	13	24	24	13	9	-39	-26	-13	-25	-25	-36	-43	16	14	11	13		
40,000	60	40	38	41	44	28	19	-65	-43	-39	-44	-47	-64	-74	24	23	21	25		
30,000	57	38	30	36	39	23	14	-61	-41	-32	-40	-42	-60	-70	26	26	18	26		
20,000	40	27	20	25	27	15	9	-42	-28	-21	-27	-28	-42	-50	20	20	12	19		
<b>MINNEAPOLIS TO WINNIPEG</b>																				
53,000	-23	-11	-9	-17	-14	-24	-30	21	9	8	16	13	3	-2	16	13	11	14		
40,000	-31	-18	-26	-27	-25	-42	-51	26	15	22	23	21	5	-4	24	22	22	28		
30,000	-31	-20	-22	-26	-25	-42	-52	25	17	19	22	21	3	-6	28	27	21	28		
20,000	-23	-16	-15	-19	-18	-31	-38	21	14	14	17	16	4	-3	21	20	14	20		
<b>MONCTON TO MONTREAL</b>																				
53,000	-41	-24	-16	-30	-26	-39	-46	40	23	15	29	26	14	9	18	15	12	15		
40,000	-66	-43	-43	-55	-51	-71	-82	64	41	42	52	49	30	20	29	27	25	29		
30,000	-62	-42	-42	-49	-48	-68	-81	59	39	40	47	45	26	15	35	31	23	29		
20,000	-42	-27	-27	-34	-32	-47	-55	40	26	26	32	31	17	9	24	23	15	22		
<b>MONCTON TO TORONTO</b>																				
53,000	-41	-24	-15	-29	-26	-38	-45	40	24	14	29	26	15	9	17	14	12	14		
40,000	-68	-43	-42	-53	-51	-70	-80	65	41	40	51	49	31	21	27	25	23	26		
30,000	-65	-41	-39	-48	-47	-67	-78	61	38	38	46	45	26	17	32	29	21	27		
20,000	-43	-27	-26	-33	-31	-45	-53	41	26	25	31	30	17	10	22	21	14	21		
<b>MONTRÉAL TO NEW YORK</b>																				
53,000	-7	0	3	-5	-2	-13	-19	2	-2	-4	5	-1	-11	-17	18	16	13	15		
40,000	-12	-4	0	-11	-6	-26	-36	-2	-3	-5	3	-2	-21	-31	30	28	25	29		
30,000	-11	-2	-1	-10	-6	-26	-37	-2	-5	-3	3	-2	-21	-32	34	32	22	30		
20,000	-8	0	0	-6	-3	-17	-26	2	-4	-2	3	0	-14	-22	24	23	14	23		
<b>MONTRÉAL TO SAGUENAY</b>																				
53,000	23	11	6	17	14	3	-3	-26	-12	-7	-19	-15	-27	-33	18	15	13	15		
40,000	35	17	16	29	24	5	-5	-42	-21	-21	-35	-29	-49	-59	29	27	26	29		
30,000	32	16	15	26	22	2	-9	-40	-21	-20	-31	-27	-48	-60	34	32	24	30		
20,000	23	11	11	17	15	1	-7	-26	-13	-13	-20	-17	-32	-41	24	23	16	23		

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT				RETURN								JAN	APR	JUL	OCT			
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>MONTREAL TO ST. JOHN</b>																			
53,000	40	24	16	29	26	15	9	-41	-24	-16	-30	-27	-39	-46	18	16	13	15	
40,000	64	42	42	52	50	30	20	-67	-44	-44	-54	-52	-72	-83	30	27	26	29	
30,000	60	40	41	46	46	26	15	-63	-43	-42	-48	-48	-69	-81	36	32	23	30	
20,000	40	27	26	32	31	17	9	-42	-28	-27	-33	-32	-47	-55	24	23	15	23	
<b>MONTREAL TO TAMPA</b>																			
53,000	-23	-12	1	-12	-11	-22	-28	18	9	-2	10	8	-1	-6	14	13	9	13	
40,000	-34	-24	-5	-26	-22	-38	-47	22	16	2	20	15	0	-8	22	22	17	22	
30,000	-31	-18	-7	-22	-18	-34	-42	21	12	5	17	13	0	-7	21	22	14	21	
20,000	-22	-12	-6	-14	-12	-24	-30	17	9	5	12	10	0	-5	17	17	9	16	
<b>MONTREAL TO TORONTO</b>																			
53,000	-40	-24	-13	-28	-25	-38	-45	38	23	12	27	24	12	7	18	16	13	15	
40,000	-65	-42	-38	-49	-48	-68	-79	62	39	36	46	45	26	16	29	28	25	29	
30,000	-64	-38	-35	-45	-44	-66	-78	60	35	33	42	41	21	11	33	31	23	30	
20,000	-42	-25	-23	-30	-29	-45	-54	40	23	22	29	28	13	6	24	23	15	23	
<b>MONTREAL TO VANCOUVER</b>																			
53,000	-31	-18	-16	-25	-22	-29	-33	30	18	15	24	21	14	11	11	8	7	9	
40,000	-44	-28	-36	-38	-37	-48	-54	42	27	34	36	35	24	18	15	15	15	17	
30,000	-46	-30	-34	-38	-36	-49	-56	43	28	32	36	35	23	16	18	18	14	18	
20,000	-32	-20	-23	-26	-25	-34	-38	30	19	22	25	24	16	11	13	13	10	13	
<b>MONTREAL TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	-22	-10	-2	-15	-11	-23	-30	18	8	1	13	9	-2	-7	18	16	12	15	
40,000	-34	-20	-12	-28	-23	-42	-53	21	13	8	21	15	-3	-13	29	27	24	28	
30,000	-32	-18	-13	-25	-21	-40	-51	21	11	9	19	14	-4	-14	31	30	21	29	
20,000	-23	-10	-8	-16	-13	-28	-36	17	6	7	13	10	-3	-10	23	22	14	22	
<b>NASHVILLE TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	47	30	6	26	26	12	5	-48	-31	-6	-27	-27	-43	-51	16	16	11	14	
40,000	70	47	24	48	46	27	17	-74	-50	-27	-51	-49	-70	-82	26	26	21	26	
30,000	64	43	22	41	41	22	14	-68	-46	-23	-44	-43	-65	-77	25	27	17	26	
20,000	45	28	16	27	27	14	8	-47	-30	-17	-28	-28	-44	-53	20	20	11	19	
<b>NASHVILLE TO ST. LOUIS</b>																			
53,000	-38	-27	-9	-20	-22	-36	-44	35	25	8	19	20	8	3	19	17	12	16	
40,000	-58	-42	-25	-38	-40	-61	-72	49	38	23	34	35	16	6	29	28	23	28	
30,000	-51	-37	-18	-32	-33	-54	-65	44	33	17	28	29	11	1	29	29	18	30	
20,000	-33	-25	-12	-21	-21	-36	-45	29	23	11	19	19	7	0	22	22	12	21	
<b>NASHVILLE TO TULSA</b>																			
53,000	-50	-36	-6	-26	-29	-45	-53	49	36	5	26	28	12	5	18	16	11	15	
40,000	-78	-56	-23	-50	-50	-73	-86	75	54	22	48	49	27	17	28	27	21	26	
30,000	-67	-48	-16	-40	-41	-65	-77	65	46	15	38	39	18	9	28	27	17	28	
20,000	-44	-32	-12	-24	-26	-43	-52	43	31	11	23	25	11	5	21	20	11	19	
<b>NASHVILLE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	49	32	5	26	27	11	4	-50	-33	-5	-27	-28	-45	-52	17	16	11	15	
40,000	73	50	22	49	48	26	16	-76	-53	-24	-51	-50	-72	-85	27	27	21	27	
30,000	66	44	19	41	41	21	12	-69	-47	-20	-44	-43	-66	-78	25	27	17	27	
20,000	46	30	15	26	27	13	7	-47	-31	-15	-27	-28	-45	-54	21	21	12	20	
<b>NEW ORLEANS TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	41	26	-1	20	22	6	0	-44	-28	0	-22	-23	-38	-45	14	14	9	13	
40,000	59	42	11	40	38	18	9	-66	-47	-13	-44	-42	-62	-73	22	23	18	22	
30,000	53	36	11	33	32	15	7	-59	-40	-12	-36	-35	-56	-66	21	23	14	22	
20,000	38	24	8	20	20	9	4	-40	-26	-9	-22	-22	-37	-45	17	17	9	16	
<b>NEW ORLEANS TO ST. PETERSBURG</b>																			
53,000	43	35	-5	17	24	3	-5	-44	-36	5	-18	-25	-42	-49	16	16	10	16	
40,000	60	56	3	37	40	16	5	-63	-58	-4	-39	-42	-64	-75	24	25	18	22	
30,000	49	44	3	28	31	11	2	-51	-45	-4	-30	-32	-52	-62	21	22	14	21	
20,000	30	26	1	14	16	4	-1	-31	-27	-2	-14	-17	-31	-39	17	16	9	15	
<b>NEW ORLEANS TO SHREVEPORT</b>																			
53,000	-36	-30	0	-17	-20	-35	-43	32	28	0	16	18	4	-2	17	17	11	16	
40,000	-53	-49	-9	-37	-36	-58	-69	44	43	8	34	32	12	2	28	27	21	23	
30,000	-44	-38	-7	-28	-28	-48	-59	38	35	6	26	24	7	-1	26	26	16	25	
20,000	-27	-24	-2	-15	-15	-30	-38	24	22	2	14	14	2	-4	19	18	10	17	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT					
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>NEW ORLEANS TO TAMPA</b>																			
53,000	43	35	-5	18	24	3	-5	-44	-36	5	-18	-25	-42	-49	16	16	10	16	
40,000	60	56	3	38	40	16	5	-63	-59	-4	-39	-42	-65	-76	24	25	18	22	
30,000	49	44	3	29	31	11	2	-52	-45	-4	-30	-32	-53	-62	21	22	14	21	
20,000	30	26	1	14	16	4	-1	-31	-27	-2	-14	-17	-31	-39	17	16	9	15	
<b>NEWPORT NEWS TO NEW YORK</b>																			
53,000	27	13	0	17	13	1	-5	-31	-16	-1	-19	-16	-30	-38	19	18	12	16	
40,000	33	24	11	31	24	5	-5	-45	-31	-15	-37	-31	-52	-63	30	29	24	29	
30,000	32	22	13	27	22	4	-5	-42	-29	-15	-32	-28	-48	-60	30	30	20	29	
20,000	27	14	10	19	16	3	-4	-32	-17	-11	-21	-19	-34	-43	23	23	13	22	
<b>NEW YORK TO NORFOLK</b>																			
53,000	-28	-14	0	-17	-14	-27	-35	23	11	-1	15	11	-1	-7	19	18	12	16	
40,000	-40	-28	-12	-34	-28	-48	-59	28	20	9	28	21	1	-9	30	29	24	29	
30,000	-38	-25	-13	-29	-25	-45	-56	26	19	11	24	19	1	-9	30	30	19	29	
20,000	-29	-15	-10	-19	-17	-32	-40	23	12	9	17	14	1	-6	23	23	13	22	
<b>NEW YORK TO PHOENIX</b>																			
53,000	-43	-32	-9	-25	-27	-39	-45	42	31	9	25	27	15	9	12	11	8	10	
40,000	-71	-50	-32	-46	-48	-65	-74	68	48	30	43	46	32	25	19	18	15	18	
30,000	-62	-45	-24	-39	-40	-57	-67	60	42	23	36	38	24	18	20	19	12	18	
20,000	-41	-29	-17	-24	-26	-38	-44	39	28	16	23	25	15	11	15	14	8	13	
<b>NEW YORK TO PITTSBURGH</b>																			
53,000	-49	-31	-12	-30	-29	-44	-53	48	31	11	29	29	15	9	19	17	12	16	
40,000	-77	-52	-38	-53	-54	-75	-87	75	50	36	51	52	32	21	29	29	24	29	
30,000	-74	-49	-32	-47	-48	-71	-84	72	46	31	45	47	27	17	30	30	20	30	
20,000	-51	-33	-22	-31	-33	-49	-59	49	32	22	30	31	17	10	23	23	13	22	
<b>NEW YORK TO PORTLAND, ME.</b>																			
53,000	31	16	5	22	18	6	-1	-35	-18	-6	-23	-19	-33	-41	19	17	12	16	
40,000	46	29	22	38	35	15	3	-54	-34	-26	-43	-39	-60	-71	30	29	26	30	
30,000	44	27	22	33	30	10	0	-52	-32	-25	-37	-35	-57	-69	35	32	22	30	
20,000	33	19	15	23	21	7	0	-37	-22	-16	-25	-24	-40	-48	24	24	14	23	
<b>NEW YORK TO RALEIGH</b>																			
53,000	-37	-21	-2	-21	-19	-54	-42	33	19	1	20	17	4	-2	18	17	12	16	
40,000	-53	-37	-17	-41	-36	-57	-68	43	31	14	37	31	11	1	28	28	23	28	
30,000	-50	-34	-16	-36	-32	-53	-64	41	29	14	32	27	10	1	28	29	18	28	
20,000	-36	-21	-12	-23	-22	-37	-46	32	18	11	21	19	7	0	22	22	12	21	
<b>NEW YORK TO RICHMOND</b>																			
53,000	-38	-21	-3	-23	-20	-35	-43	34	19	2	21	18	5	-1	19	18	12	16	
40,000	-55	-38	-20	-43	-38	-60	-71	45	32	17	38	32	13	2	30	29	24	29	
30,000	-52	-35	-19	-37	-34	-56	-67	43	30	17	33	29	11	1	30	30	20	30	
20,000	-38	-22	-14	-24	-23	-39	-48	34	19	13	22	21	7	0	23	23	13	22	
<b>NEW YORK TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																			
53,000	-34	-24	-12	-20	-22	-34	-41	31	22	12	19	20	9	3	19	17	13	16	
40,000	-58	-39	-33	-37	-41	-62	-73	50	35	31	32	36	17	7	30	29	25	29	
30,000	-56	-38	-28	-33	-37	-59	-70	48	34	26	28	33	14	3	32	31	22	30	
20,000	-36	-27	-19	-22	-25	-40	-49	32	25	18	19	23	9	2	24	24	14	23	
<b>NEW YORK TO ST. LOUIS</b>																			
53,000	-49	-32	-10	-29	-29	-43	-51	48	31	10	28	28	15	9	16	15	11	14	
40,000	-77	-52	-35	-52	-53	-73	-84	75	50	33	50	50	32	23	26	25	21	25	
30,000	-72	-48	-29	-46	-46	-67	-80	70	45	27	44	44	27	18	25	26	17	26	
20,000	-49	-32	-20	-30	-31	-46	-55	48	30	20	29	30	17	11	20	20	12	19	
<b>NEW YORK TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																			
53,000	-38	-27	-13	-25	-25	-34	-39	37	26	13	24	24	16	12	11	10	7	9	
40,000	-61	-42	-40	-44	-46	-59	-66	59	40	38	41	44	32	26	17	16	14	17	
30,000	-55	-39	-31	-38	-39	-53	-61	52	37	30	35	37	26	20	19	18	12	18	
20,000	-36	-25	-20	-25	-26	-35	-41	35	24	20	23	25	16	12	14	13	8	13	
<b>NEW YORK TO SEATTLE</b>																			
53,000	-34	-22	-15	-25	-23	-31	-36	33	21	15	25	22	15	12	11	9	7	9	
40,000	-52	-35	-39	-41	-41	-53	-60	50	33	37	39	39	28	22	16	15	15	18	
30,000	-52	-34	-34	-39	-39	-52	-59	49	32	33	37	37	25	19	19	18	14	18	
20,000	-35	-24	-22	-27	-27	-36	-41	34	22	22	26	25	17	13	14	13	9	13	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT				EQUIVALENT				HEADWINDS*										
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	••A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>NEW YORK TO TAMPA</b>																			
53,000	-29	-16	2	-14	-13	-27	-33	24	13	-3	12	11	0	-5	15	15	10	14	
40,000	-41	-32	-5	-30	-26	-45	-54	31	24	3	25	20	4	-5	23	24	18	23	
30,000	-36	-24	-6	-25	-22	-38	-47	28	19	5	21	17	3	-4	21	23	14	22	
20,000	-26	-17	-7	-16	-15	-27	-34	22	14	6	14	13	3	-2	17	17	9	16	
<b>NEW YORK TO TOLEDO</b>																			
53,000	-47	-31	-13	-29	-29	-43	-50	46	30	12	28	28	15	9	18	16	12	15	
40,000	-75	-50	-39	-51	-53	-73	-85	73	48	37	48	51	31	22	28	27	23	27	
30,000	-72	-47	-33	-46	-48	-69	-81	70	45	32	43	46	26	17	28	29	20	28	
20,000	-49	-33	-23	-30	-32	-48	-57	47	31	22	29	31	17	11	22	22	13	21	
<b>NLW YORK TO TORONTO</b>																			
53,000	-37	-25	-13	-23	-23	-36	-43	34	24	12	21	22	11	5	18	16	13	15	
40,000	-61	-41	-36	-41	-44	-64	-75	55	38	33	36	40	21	11	29	28	24	28	
30,000	-59	-40	-30	-36	-40	-61	-73	53	36	28	32	36	17	7	31	31	21	30	
20,000	-39	-28	-21	-24	-27	-42	-50	35	26	20	22	25	11	4	23	23	14	22	
<b>NEW YORK TO TUCSON</b>																			
53,000	-44	-33	-8	-25	-28	-39	-45	43	32	7	24	27	14	8	12	11	8	10	
40,000	-71	-52	-28	-46	-48	-65	-75	69	49	27	44	46	31	23	19	18	15	18	
30,000	-63	-46	-22	-38	-40	-58	-67	60	43	21	36	38	23	17	20	19	12	18	
20,000	-41	-29	-15	-23	-25	-38	-44	40	28	15	22	24	15	10	15	14	8	13	
<b>NEW YORK TO WEST PALM BEACH</b>																			
53,000	-21	-10	3	-10	-9	-20	-27	15	7	-3	8	6	-4	-9	15	15	9	15	
40,000	-30	-24	-1	-23	-19	-36	-45	18	16	0	17	12	-3	-11	23	23	17	23	
30,000	-26	-17	-3	-19	-15	-30	-39	17	10	2	15	10	-3	-10	21	22	14	21	
20,000	-18	-12	-6	-13	-11	-22	-28	14	9	5	11	9	0	-5	17	17	9	15	
<b>NEW YORK TO YOUNGSTOWN</b>																			
53,000	-47	-31	-13	-29	-29	-43	-51	46	30	12	28	28	15	9	18	17	12	16	
40,000	-76	-51	-39	-51	-53	-74	-86	74	49	37	49	51	31	21	29	28	24	28	
30,000	-73	-48	-33	-46	-48	-70	-83	70	46	32	43	46	26	16	30	30	20	30	
20,000	-50	-33	-23	-31	-32	-49	-58	48	32	22	29	31	17	10	23	23	14	22	
<b>OAKLAND TO PHOENIX</b>																			
53,000	31	23	3	17	18	6	1	-32	-24	-4	-18	-19	-31	-38	17	15	11	13	
40,000	46	38	18	30	32	15	6	-49	-41	-21	-32	-35	-53	-63	27	25	21	24	
30,000	39	34	13	24	26	9	1	-42	-36	-15	-26	-28	-47	-57	30	26	19	23	
20,000	25	20	7	12	15	3	-3	-27	-21	-8	-13	-16	-29	-37	21	19	12	17	
<b>OAKLAND TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																			
53,000	27	22	14	19	20	10	5	-29	-23	-14	-20	-20	-31	-37	17	14	11	13	
40,000	34	31	35	33	35	17	8	-43	-33	-37	-35	-37	-54	-63	27	25	22	26	
30,000	35	28	26	25	28	11	2	-39	-31	-27	-28	-31	-49	-58	30	27	20	26	
20,000	22	18	16	15	18	6	-1	-24	-19	-17	-16	-19	-31	-38	22	20	13	19	
<b>OKLAHOMA CITY TO ST. LOUIS</b>																			
53,000	39	30	5	21	23	9	3	-41	-31	-6	-22	-24	-39	-47	18	16	12	15	
40,000	66	45	20	39	41	21	11	-70	-48	-22	-42	-44	-66	-79	29	27	22	27	
30,000	56	39	14	30	32	13	4	-60	-42	-15	-33	-35	-58	-70	29	27	17	28	
20,000	36	25	11	19	21	8	2	-38	-27	-11	-20	-22	-37	-46	22	20	12	19	
<b>ONTARIO TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																			
53,000	-28	-20	-2	-15	-15	-28	-35	27	19	2	14	14	3	-3	18	16	12	14	
40,000	-42	-35	-14	-26	-28	-48	-58	38	32	10	23	25	7	-3	28	26	22	26	
30,000	-36	-32	-11	-21	-24	-43	-53	32	29	9	19	21	5	-6	31	28	21	25	
20,000	-24	-17	-6	-11	-13	-27	-35	22	16	6	10	12	0	-6	23	20	13	18	
<b>PANAMA CITY TO TAMPA</b>																			
53,000	33	30	-2	14	18	3	-4	-36	-31	2	-15	-20	-36	-44	16	17	11	18	
40,000	45	44	5	29	30	10	0	-51	-49	-6	-32	-34	-55	-66	26	26	19	24	
30,000	37	37	4	23	24	7	-1	-41	-39	-5	-25	-27	-45	-55	22	23	15	22	
20,000	23	21	3	10	13	2	-3	-25	-23	-3	-11	-13	-27	-35	18	17	9	15	
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO PITTSBURGH</b>																			
53,000	-48	-32	-12	-29	-29	-44	-52	47	31	12	28	28	15	8	19	17	13	16	
40,000	-78	-52	-38	-51	-53	-75	-87	75	50	36	48	51	31	20	30	29	24	29	
30,000	-74	-49	-31	-45	-48	-71	-84	72	46	30	43	46	26	16	29	31	20	30	
20,000	-51	-34	-22	-30	-32	-49	-59	49	33	21	29	31	17	10	24	23	13	23	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.  
MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION					
	DIRECT						RETURN											
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO ROCHESTER, N.Y.</b>																		
53,000	-22	-17	-10	-12	-14	-26	-32	17	15	9	10	12	1	-4	19	17	13	16
40,000	-41	-27	-24	-23	-28	-48	-59	29	21	21	15	22	2	-8	30	29	25	29
30,000	-39	-27	-19	-20	-25	-46	-57	28	21	16	14	19	0	-10	31	31	21	30
20,000	-24	-20	-13	-13	-17	-31	-40	18	17	11	10	14	0	-7	24	24	14	23
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO ST. LOUIS</b>																		
53,000	-49	-33	-10	-29	-29	-44	-52	48	32	10	28	29	15	9	16	15	11	14
40,000	-78	-53	-34	-52	-53	-73	-85	76	51	32	49	51	32	23	26	25	21	26
30,000	-73	-48	-27	-46	-46	-68	-80	70	46	26	43	44	26	17	26	26	17	26
20,000	-50	-32	-20	-30	-31	-47	-56	48	31	19	29	30	17	11	20	20	20	12
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO SAN JUAN</b>																		
53,000	16	16	3	7	9	1	-3	-20	-18	-3	-8	-11	-21	-27	13	13	8	12
40,000	22	17	6	9	13	1	-5	-30	-24	-8	-13	-18	-31	-39	19	20	13	18
30,000	20	16	5	6	11	0	-5	-25	-21	-5	-9	-14	-26	-34	18	17	11	16
20,000	11	9	-1	-2	3	-4	-8	-13	-11	0	1	-5	-14	-19	13	13	7	11
<b>PHILADELPHIA TO YOUNGSTOWN</b>																		
53,000	-45	-30	-13	-27	-27	-42	-50	43	29	12	26	26	14	8	19	17	13	16
40,000	-74	-50	-38	-48	-51	-73	-84	71	47	36	44	49	28	18	29	29	24	29
30,000	-71	-47	-31	-43	-46	-68	-81	68	44	30	40	43	24	14	29	30	20	30
20,000	-48	-33	-21	-28	-31	-47	-57	46	32	21	27	30	15	8	24	23	14	23
<b>PHOENIX TO SAN DIEGO</b>																		
53,000	-35	-31	-5	-20	-22	-36	-43	34	31	4	19	21	8	1	19	16	12	15
40,000	-53	-48	-27	-35	-40	-59	-69	51	46	25	34	38	20	11	28	26	21	25
30,000	-46	-41	-17	-28	-31	-50	-61	43	39	16	26	29	12	4	31	26	18	22
20,000	-28	-24	-9	-13	-17	-30	-39	27	24	9	12	16	5	-1	22	19	11	17
<b>PHOENIX TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																		
53,000	-32	-25	-4	-18	-19	-32	-38	31	24	4	17	18	6	1	17	14	11	13
40,000	-49	-41	-21	-32	-35	-53	-63	46	38	19	30	32	15	6	27	25	20	24
30,000	-42	-37	-15	-26	-28	-47	-57	39	34	14	24	26	10	1	29	26	19	23
20,000	-27	-21	-8	-13	-16	-29	-37	25	20	8	12	15	3	-2	21	19	12	17
<b>PITTSBURGH TO RALEIGH</b>																		
53,000	4	7	7	2	5	-6	-12	-10	-10	-7	-5	-8	-19	-24	18	17	12	16
40,000	11	9	12	-1	8	-10	-21	-26	-17	-15	-7	-16	-35	-45	28	29	23	28
30,000	11	8	6	0	6	-11	-20	-24	-15	-8	-6	-13	-31	-40	26	29	18	29
20,000	5	10	4	0	4	-8	-15	-12	-13	-5	-3	-8	-21	-29	22	22	13	21
<b>PITTSBURGH TO ST. PETERSBURG</b>																		
53,000	-14	-6	4	-6	-5	-15	-21	8	2	-4	4	2	-8	-12	15	15	10	15
40,000	-20	-14	3	-16	-11	-28	-37	7	5	-5	9	3	-12	-20	23	24	18	23
30,000	-17	-9	0	-13	-9	-24	-32	7	2	-1	8	3	-10	-17	21	23	15	23
20,000	-13	-5	-2	-8	-6	-17	-23	8	2	2	6	4	-6	-11	18	18	10	16
<b>PORTLAND, ORE. TO RENO</b>																		
53,000	16	6	-2	6	6	-4	-9	-18	-8	1	-8	-7	-18	-24	17	15	11	13
40,000	19	14	1	12	11	-7	-16	-25	-18	-5	-17	-16	-34	-44	28	26	23	28
30,000	18	13	1	13	11	-8	-18	-24	-18	-4	-17	-15	-35	-46	31	29	23	29
20,000	12	7	2	5	6	-7	-14	-15	-9	-3	-7	-8	-22	-30	24	21	14	21
<b>PORTLAND, ORE. TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																		
53,000	29	17	8	20	18	8	3	-30	-18	-9	-21	-18	-29	-36	16	14	11	13
40,000	41	28	22	32	30	13	4	-43	-30	-24	-35	-33	-51	-60	26	24	22	27
30,000	39	27	19	30	28	10	0	-42	-30	-22	-32	-31	-50	-60	30	28	21	28
20,000	26	17	15	18	18	6	-1	-27	-18	-14	-20	-19	-32	-40	21	20	13	19
<b>PORTLAND, ORE. TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																		
53,000	7	0	-6	0	-1	-10	-15	-10	-1	5	-1	-1	-11	-17	17	14	11	14
40,000	6	4	-8	0	0	-17	-26	-12	-9	4	-5	-5	-23	-33	27	25	22	27
30,000	5	4	-5	2	1	-17	-27	-12	-8	3	-7	-5	-24	-35	31	28	22	28
20,000	4	1	-2	-1	0	-13	-19	-7	-3	0	-1	-2	-15	-23	23	21	14	20
<b>PORTLAND, ORE. TO SPOKANE</b>																		
53,000	18	15	14	20	17	7	2	-19	-16	-14	-21	-17	-27	-33	17	15	12	13
40,000	28	21	22	27	24	7	-3	-32	-23	-23	-31	-27	-45	-55	27	26	24	29
30,000	30	22	24	26	25	6	-5	-34	-25	-25	-30	-28	-48	-59	31	31	24	31
20,000	20	16	16	20	18	4	-3	-22	-17	-17	-22	-19	-33	-41	23	22	16	22

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FLEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN													
	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	DCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>PRINCE GEORGE TO VANCOUVER</b>																			
53,000	6	-1	-3	-2	0	-10	-14	-9	0	2	1	-1	-11	-16	17	14	12	13	
40,000	6	-1	-1	-2	1	-15	-24	-11	-2	-1	-3	-4	-20	-29	24	23	23	25	
30,000	3	-4	-2	-7	-3	-21	-32	-8	1	-1	2	-2	-20	-31	28	29	25	29	
20,000	0	-4	-1	-5	-2	-16	-23	-3	2	0	2	0	-13	-20	22	21	16	20	
<b>PRINCE RUPERT TO VANCOUVER</b>																			
53,000	23	10	6	14	13	3	-2	-24	-11	-6	-15	-13	-24	-29	16	14	11	12	
40,000	30	17	16	23	21	5	-4	-32	-19	-17	-26	-24	-40	-49	24	22	23	25	
30,000	28	15	15	17	19	0	-10	-31	-18	-17	-21	-22	-41	-51	28	29	25	29	
20,000	17	7	10	12	12	-2	-9	-19	-9	-11	-15	-13	-27	-35	23	21	16	20	
<b>PROVIDENCE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	-44	-25	-7	-28	-25	-40	-48	'42	24	7	27	23	10	4	19	17	12	16	
40,000	-65	-45	-30	-50	-47	-68	-79	59	41	27	47	43	23	12	30	29	24	29	
30,000	-63	-42	-27	-43	-42	-64	-76	57	38	25	40	38	19	9	31	31	20	30	
20,000	-45	-28	-19	-29	-28	-45	-54	42	26	18	27	27	13	6	23	23	13	22	
<b>QUEBEC TO SEVEN ISLANDS</b>																			
53,000	29	14	10	23	18	7	2	-31	-15	-11	-24	-19	-31	-38	18	15	13	15	
40,000	44	22	24	39	32	13	3	-48	-24	-28	-43	-35	-55	-65	28	25	25	28	
30,000	40	22	22	36	29	10	-1	-44	-26	-26	-40	-33	-54	-65	32	31	24	30	
20,000	28	14	16	21	19	5	-2	-30	-16	-17	-24	-21	-36	-44	23	23	16	22	
<b>REGINA TO WINNIPEG</b>																			
53,000	29	17	16	23	20	12	7	-30	-17	-16	-24	-21	-31	-36	16	12	11	13	
40,000	41	24	38	34	34	18	9	-42	-25	-39	-36	-35	-52	-60	22	21	22	28	
30,000	42	25	33	33	33	16	6	-43	-27	-34	-35	-35	-52	-62	26	26	22	28	
20,000	29	19	22	25	23	12	6	-30	-20	-23	-26	-24	-36	-43	19	17	15	19	
<b>RENO TO SALT LAKE CITY</b>																			
53,000	30	23	14	21	21	11	6	-31	-23	-14	-21	-21	-32	-38	17	15	11	14	
40,000	43	33	36	35	37	19	9	-46	-35	-37	-37	-39	-57	-66	28	26	23	28	
30,000	39	30	27	28	30	12	3	-42	-33	-28	-30	-33	-52	-62	32	29	21	28	
20,000	25	19	17	17	19	7	0	-26	-20	-18	-18	-20	-33	-40	23	21	13	20	
<b>RENO TO SEATTLE</b>																			
53,000	-16	-5	2	-6	-5	-16	-22	14	4	-3	4	4	-5	-10	17	14	11	13	
40,000	-21	-14	-2	-14	-12	-30	-40	15	11	-1	9	8	-9	-18	27	25	23	28	
30,000	-20	-14	-2	-14	-12	-31	-42	14	10	-1	10	8	-11	-21	30	28	22	29	
20,000	-12	-6	-2	-6	-6	-19	-27	9	4	0	3	4	-9	-16	23	21	14	20	
<b>ROCHESTER, N.Y. TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	-3	3	5	-2	1	-10	-16	-3	-6	-6	0	-4	-14	-20	19	17	13	16	
40,000	0	2	7	-6	1	-18	-28	-15	-9	-11	-2	-9	-28	-39	30	29	24	29	
30,000	1	3	3	-5	1	-18	-28	-14	-10	-6	-2	-8	-27	-37	30	31	21	30	
20,000	0	6	2	-3	1	-12	-20	-7	-9	-4	-1	-5	-19	-27	24	23	14	23	
<b>SAGUENAY TO SEVEN ISLANDS</b>																			
53,000	33	16	14	27	22	10	4	-34	-17	-14	-28	-22	-35	-41	18	15	13	16	
40,000	44	25	31	46	37	18	8	-51	-27	-34	-48	-40	-59	-70	28	25	25	28	
30,000	44	26	30	42	35	15	4	-47	-29	-32	-45	-38	-59	-70	32	31	24	30	
20,000	31	16	21	25	23	9	1	-33	-17	-22	-27	-24	-39	-47	23	23	16	22	
<b>ST. JOHNS TO SYDNEY</b>																			
53,000	-37	-21	-17	-29	-25	-38	-45	36	20	16	28	24	12	6	21	16	13	17	
40,000	-54	-39	-44	-57	-49	-69	-80	55	37	42	55	47	27	17	30	28	26	30	
30,000	-57	-38	-41	-53	-47	-68	-80	54	36	39	50	44	24	13	34	31	25	30	
20,000	-40	-25	-26	-34	-31	-46	-55	38	23	25	33	29	14	6	26	24	17	23	
<b>ST. LOUIS TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																			
53,000	-37	-28	-11	-23	-24	-35	-40	36	28	11	23	24	14	10	13	11	8	11	
40,000	-60	-42	-36	-42	-44	-59	-67	58	40	35	39	42	29	22	21	19	16	20	
30,000	-51	-38	-27	-35	-36	-51	-59	48	36	26	32	34	21	15	23	20	14	20	
20,000	-35	-24	-17	-21	-23	-33	-39	31	23	16	20	22	13	8	16	15	9	14	
<b>ST. LOUIS TO TAMPA</b>																			
53,000	22	19	4	11	13	5	-2	-27	-22	-5	-13	-16	-27	-34	15	15	10	14	
40,000	26	26	12	20	21	6	-2	-38	-33	-14	-26	-27	-44	-53	24	24	18	23	
30,000	23	23	8	16	17	3	-4	-32	-29	-9	-20	-21	-37	-47	22	23	14	23	
20,000	15	15	5	9	10	1	-4	-19	-17	-6	-11	-12	-24	-30	18	17	9	16	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*												STANDARD DEVIATION						
	DIRECT						RETURN												
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>ST. LOUIS TO TULSA</b>																			
53,000	-42	-31	-6	-23	-24	-39	-47	39	29	5	22	23	9	3	18	17	12	15	
40,000	-70	-48	-22	-42	-44	-66	-79	66	44	20	39	41	20	10	29	27	23	27	
30,000	-60	-41	-16	-34	-35	-58	-71	56	38	15	31	32	13	4	30	28	18	29	
20,000	-38	-27	-12	-21	-22	-38	-47	36	25	11	19	21	8	2	22	21	12	20	
<b>ST. LOUIS TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	49	33	9	28	29	15	8	-50	-34	-10	-28	-29	-44	-52	17	16	11	14	
40,000	76	52	31	49	51	31	22	-78	-54	-32	-51	-53	-74	-85	26	26	21	26	
30,000	70	46	25	42	44	25	16	-72	-48	-26	-45	-46	-68	-80	26	27	17	27	
20,000	48	31	18	28	29	16	10	-49	-32	-19	-29	-30	-46	-55	21	20	12	20	
<b>ST. PETERSBURG TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	19	10	-4	9	8	-3	-8	-24	-14	3	-11	-10	-23	-30	15	16	10	15	
40,000	24	19	-1	20	14	-2	-10	-35	-27	-1	-25	-22	-40	-50	23	25	18	24	
30,000	21	13	2	17	12	-2	-9	-30	-19	-3	-21	-17	-33	-43	21	23	15	22	
20,000	18	10	4	11	10	0	-5	-22	-13	-5	-13	-12	-24	-31	18	17	9	16	
<b>SALT LAKE CITY TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																			
53,000	-29	-23	-14	-20	-20	-31	-37	27	22	14	19	20	10	5	17	14	11	13	
40,000	-43	-33	-37	-35	-37	-54	-63	39	31	35	32	34	17	8	27	25	22	26	
30,000	-39	-31	-27	-28	-31	-48	-58	35	28	26	25	28	11	2	30	27	20	26	
20,000	-24	-19	-17	-16	-19	-31	-38	22	18	16	15	18	6	-1	22	20	13	19	
<b>SAN DIEGO TO SAN FRANCISCO</b>																			
53,000	-26	-18	0	-13	-13	-25	-33	24	16	0	12	12	1	-5	18	15	12	14	
40,000	-39	-32	-9	-23	-25	-44	-54	35	29	6	20	21	4	-6	27	26	21	25	
30,000	-33	-29	-8	-19	-21	-40	-50	29	26	6	16	18	1	-8	30	27	20	24	
20,000	-22	-16	-4	-9	-11	-25	-32	20	14	3	8	10	-2	-8	22	20	12	17	
<b>SAN SPOT TO VANCOUVER</b>																			
53,000	25	12	8	17	15	5	0	-26	-13	-8	-18	-16	-26	-32	16	14	12	13	
40,000	34	22	20	29	26	10	1	-36	-24	-21	-32	-28	-45	-54	24	23	23	26	
30,000	32	21	18	23	24	5	-6	-35	-24	-20	-27	-26	-45	-56	28	29	25	29	
20,000	21	11	13	17	15	1	-6	-23	-13	-14	-19	-17	-31	-38	23	21	17	21	
<b>SAN FRANCISCO TO SEATTLE</b>																			
53,000	-10	-1	5	-1	-1	-11	-16	7	-1	-6	-1	-1	-10	-15	17	14	11	13	
40,000	-11	-8	4	-5	-5	-22	-31	5	3	-7	0	0	-17	-26	26	25	22	27	
30,000	-11	-7	3	-6	-5	-23	-33	4	2	-6	1	0	-17	-27	30	27	22	28	
20,000	-6	-2	1	0	-1	-14	-21	3	0	-2	-2	0	-13	-19	22	20	14	20	
<b>SAN FRANCISCO TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	38	28	12	24	25	16	11	-39	-28	-12	-25	-25	-35	-41	11	10	7	9	
40,000	61	42	36	41	44	32	26	-64	-44	-38	-44	-46	-60	-67	18	17	15	18	
30,000	53	38	28	35	37	25	19	-56	-40	-29	-37	-39	-53	-61	19	18	12	18	
20,000	35	25	18	23	24	16	12	-37	-26	-19	-24	-25	-35	-41	14	13	8	13	
<b>SASKATOON TO WINNIPEG</b>																			
53,000	30	15	14	24	20	11	7	-30	-16	-15	-24	-20	-30	-36	16	12	10	13	
40,000	39	22	32	32	31	16	7	-40	-23	-34	-34	-33	-48	-57	22	20	21	26	
30,000	40	23	29	32	31	14	5	-42	-25	-31	-34	-33	-50	-59	25	25	21	27	
20,000	29	19	20	25	23	12	6	-30	-20	-21	-26	-24	-35	-42	18	17	14	18	
<b>SAULT STE. MARIE TO TORONTO</b>																			
53,000	30	19	13	21	20	9	4	-32	-20	-14	-22	-21	-33	-39	17	15	13	15	
40,000	47	31	36	35	37	19	9	-52	-34	-39	-39	-41	-52	-69	28	27	24	28	
30,000	46	32	32	33	35	16	6	-52	-35	-34	-37	-39	-52	-70	31	30	23	30	
20,000	32	22	22	22	24	10	3	-35	-24	-23	-24	-26	-41	-49	24	23	15	23	
<b>SHREVEPORT TO TULSA</b>																			
53,000	-22	-14	-5	-11	-12	-24	-30	16	11	5	9	9	-1	-7	18	17	12	16	
40,000	-26	-23	-12	-23	-21	-39	-49	12	15	10	17	14	-4	-13	30	28	21	26	
30,000	-21	-19	-9	-20	-16	-34	-43	11	13	8	15	11	-5	-14	29	27	17	28	
20,000	-15	-14	-6	-11	-11	-23	-30	11	11	5	9	9	-3	-9	22	20	11	19	
<b>SYRACUSE TO WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>																			
53,000	-15	-5	2	-10	-7	-19	-25	10	2	-2	8	4	-7	-13	19	17	13	16	
40,000	-20	-12	-4	-20	-13	-33	-44	6	4	-1	12	5	-14	-24	30	29	25	29	
30,000	-19	-10	-6	-17	-12	-32	-43	5	3	3	11	5	-13	-23	31	31	21	30	
20,000	-14	-3	-4	-11	-8	-22	-30	8	0	2	8	4	-9	-17	24	23	14	25	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIR SPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

## EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS AND STANDARD DEVIATION IN KNOTS FOR GREAT CIRCLE AIR ROUTES

HEIGHT IN FEET	EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS*										STANDARD DEVIATION								
	DIRECT					RETURN					JAN	APR	JUL	OCT					
	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	**A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	A50	A75	A85	JAN	APR	JUL	OCT	
<b>TAMPA TO TORONTO</b>																			
53,000	7	2	-4	4	2	-7	-12	-13	-5	3	-6	-5	-15	-20	14	14	10	14	
40,000	5	4	-5	9	3	-12	-20	-19	-12	2	-15	-11	-26	-35	23	23	18	22	
30,000	5	1	-1	8	3	-10	-17	-16	-8	-1	-13	-9	-23	-31	21	22	15	22	
20,000	7	1	1	6	3	-6	-12	-12	-4	-2	-8	-6	-16	-22	17	17	10	16	
<b>TERRACE TO VANCOUVER</b>																			
53,000	20	8	4	11	10	1	-4	-22	-9	-5	-13	-11	-22	-27	16	14	12	12	
40,000	26	13	12	18	17	1	-8	-29	-16	-14	-22	-20	-36	-45	24	22	23	25	
30,000	24	11	12	13	15	-4	-14	-28	-15	-14	-17	-18	-37	-47	28	29	25	29	
20,000	14	5	8	9	9	-4	-12	-17	-7	-9	-12	-11	-24	-32	23	21	16	20	
<b>TOLEDO TO WASHINGTON, O.C.</b>																			
53,000	39	27	12	23	24	12	6	-41	-29	-12	-24	-25	-39	-47	18	17	12	16	
40,000	66	44	34	39	45	25	16	-71	-47	-36	-43	-48	-69	-80	29	28	23	28	
30,000	62	40	26	35	39	20	11	-67	-44	-28	-39	-42	-64	-76	28	29	19	29	
20,000	42	30	18	24	27	13	6	-45	-31	-19	-26	-29	-45	-54	23	23	13	22	
<b>TORONTO TO VANCOUVER</b>																			
53,000	-32	-19	-15	-25	-22	-30	-35	31	19	15	25	22	14	11	11	9	8	9	
40,000	-47	-30	-37	-39	-38	-50	-57	45	29	36	37	36	25	19	16	15	15	18	
30,000	-48	-31	-34	-39	-37	-50	-58	45	29	32	37	35	23	16	19	19	15	19	
20,000	-33	-22	-22	-27	-25	-35	-40	32	20	22	26	25	16	11	14	13	10	14	
<b>TORONTO TO WASHINGTON, O.C.</b>																			
53,000	10	11	8	6	8	-2	-8	-16	-13	-8	-8	-11	-22	-28	18	17	13	16	
40,000	21	15	17	9	16	-3	-13	-34	-22	-21	-16	-23	-42	-53	29	28	24	28	
30,000	21	16	12	8	14	-4	-14	-33	-22	-15	-15	-21	-39	-50	29	30	20	30	
20,000	14	15	9	6	10	-3	-10	-20	-18	-10	-9	-14	-28	-36	23	23	14	22	
<b>TORONTO TO WINDSOR</b>																			
53,000	-28	-18	-12	-20	-19	-30	-36	26	16	12	18	17	7	1	18	15	13	15	
40,000	-47	-31	-35	-35	-37	-56	-66	40	27	32	30	32	14	4	29	27	25	28	
30,000	-47	-33	-31	-33	-35	-55	-66	39	29	28	31	12	1	32	31	23	30	30	
20,000	-31	-22	-21	-21	-23	-38	-46	27	20	20	19	21	7	0	24	23	15	23	
<b>TORONTO TO WINNIPEG</b>																			
53,000	-34	-20	-15	-24	-22	-32	-38	33	19	15	24	22	13	8	15	12	10	12	
40,000	-51	-33	-41	-41	-41	-57	-65	48	31	39	38	39	24	16	22	21	20	24	
30,000	-50	-34	-36	-39	-39	-56	-65	47	32	35	36	37	21	13	26	25	19	25	
20,000	-35	-23	-25	-26	-27	-39	-46	33	22	24	25	26	14	8	19	18	13	18	
<b>VANCOUVER TO WINNIPEG</b>																			
53,000	27	17	15	24	20	12	8	-27	-17	-15	-24	-20	-29	-33	13	11	9	10	
40,000	36	23	29	33	30	17	10	-38	-25	-31	-35	-32	-45	-53	19	18	19	22	
30,000	39	24	29	34	31	16	9	-41	-26	-30	-37	-33	-48	-57	22	22	18	24	
20,000	27	18	19	25	22	12	6	-29	-18	-20	-26	-23	-33	-39	16	15	12	16	
<b>WASHINGTON, D.C. TO WEST PALM BEACH</b>																			
53,000	-14	-6	4	-6	-5	-15	-22	8	2	-4	4	2	-7	-12	15	15	10	15	
40,000	-20	-16	3	-16	-12	-28	-37	8	7	-4	10	5	-10	-18	23	24	18	23	
30,000	-17	-9	0	-13	-9	-23	-31	8	3	-1	9	4	-9	-16	20	22	14	22	
20,000	-12	-7	-4	-9	-7	-18	-23	8	4	3	8	5	-4	-9	17	17	9	15	
<b>WINNOSOR TO WINNIPEG</b>																			
53,000	-33	-19	-16	-25	-22	-32	-38	33	18	15	24	22	13	8	15	12	11	13	
40,000	-49	-31	-42	-41	-41	-56	-65	47	29	40	39	39	23	15	22	21	21	26	
30,000	-48	-32	-37	-39	-39	-56	-65	46	30	36	37	37	20	11	26	25	20	26	
20,000	-34	-22	-25	-27	-27	-39	-46	33	21	25	26	26	14	8	20	19	13	19	

\*HEADWINDS--COMPUTED FOR A 450-KT AIRSPEED.

\*\*A--DENOTES ANNUAL EQUIVALENT HEADWINDS FOR INDICATED PER CENT RELIABILITIES.

MINUS SIGNS DENOTE HEADWINDS.

TABLE 5  
LIST OF AIRPORTS WITH GEOGRAPHICAL COORDINATES,  
ELEVATION AND LENGTH OF LONGEST RUNWAY

D6-9176

TABLE 5. LIST OF AIRPORTS

<u>CITY</u>	<u>AIRPORT</u>	<u>CODE</u>	<u>LAT.</u> ° N	<u>LONG.</u> ° W	<u>ELEV.</u> Ft.	<u>RUNWAY</u> Ft.
Abilene, Texas, USA	Abilene	ABI	32.25	99.41	1778	6,000
Akron, Ohio, USA	Akron-Canton	CAK	40.55	81.27	1228	5,600
Alamogordo, N. Mex., USA	Holloman AFB	ALM	32.51	106.06	4094	12,100
Albany, Ga., USA	Albany	ABY	31.32	84.12	196	5,000
Albany, N. Y., USA	Albany Mun.	ALB	42.45	73.48	288	5,000
Albuquerque, N. Mex., USA	Kirtland AFB	ABQ	35.03	106.36	5352	12,800
Alexandria, La., USA	England AFB	AEX	31.20	92.33	89	9,300
Allentown, Pa., USA	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	ABE	40.39	75.26	391	6,100
Amarillo, Texas, USA	Amarillo AFB/Muni	AMA	35.14	101.42	3607	13,500
Anchorage, Alaska, USA	Anchorage Int'l	ANC	61.11	150.00	124	10,600
Anderson, S. C., USA	Anderson Muni	AND	34.30	82.43	782	5,000
Annette Island, Alaska, USA	Annette	ANN	55.02	131.34	119	7,500
Asheville, N. C., USA	Asheville-Hendersonville	AVL	35.26	82.32	2161	6,500
Atlanta, Ga., USA	Atlanta Muni.	ATL	33.39	84.26	1024	7,800
Atlantic City, N. J., USA	Atlantic City NAFEC	NBB	39.27	74.35	76	10,000
Augusta, Ga., USA	Bush Field	AGS	33.22	81.58	142	5,300
Augusta, Me., USA	Augusta State	AUG	44.19	69.47	357	4,200
Austin, Texas, USA	Mueller Muni.	AUS	30.18	97.42	632	6,400
Bakersfield, Calif., USA	Meadows Field	BFL	35.26	119.03	514	5,700
Baltimore, Md., USA	Friendship Int'l	BAL	39.10	76.40	146	9,400
Bangor, Me., USA	Dow AFB	BGR	44.48	68.49	202	11,400
Baton Rouge, La., USA	Ryan	BTR	30.32	91.09	70	6,000
Beaumont, Texas, USA	Jefferson Co.	BUJ	29.57	94.01	15	5,700
Big Mountain, Alaska, USA	BMX	59.22	155.15	663	4,200	
Big Spring, Texas, USA	BGS	32.13	101.31	2561	8,800	
Billings, Mont., USA	Logan Field	BIL	45.48	108.32	3606	8,600
Binghamton, N. Y., USA	Broome Co.	BGM	42.13	75.59	1629	5,600
Birmingham, Ala., USA	Birmingham Muni.	BGM	33.34	86.45	643	10,000
Bisbee, Ariz., USA	Bisbee-Douglas Int'l	DUG	31.28	109.36	4158	7,500
Bismarck, N. Dak., USA	Bismarck Muni.	BIS	46.47	100.45	1653	5,200
Boise, Idaho, USA	Boise Air Terminal	BOI	43.34	116.13	2858	9,000
Boston, Mass., USA	Logan Int'l	BOS	42.22	71.00	19	10,000
Bowling Green, Ky., USA	Warren Co. Muni.	BWG	36.58	86.26	539	5,200
Bozeman, Mont., USA	Gallatin Field	BZN	45.47	111.10	4461	5,200
Bristol, Tenn., USA	Tri-City Muni.	TRI	36.29	82.24	1519	6,600
Brownsville, Texas, USA	Harlingen AFB	HRL	26.13	97.39	35	6,000
Brunswick, Ga., USA	McKinnon	SSI	31.09	81.23	20	4,300
Buffalo, N. Y., USA	Greater Buffalo Int'l	BUF	42.56	78.44	711	5,600
Burbank, Calif., USA	Lockheed Air Terminal	BUR	34.12	118.22	775	6,500
Burlington, Vt., USA	Burlington Muni.	BTV	44.28	73.09	335	7,800
Butte, Mont., USA	Silver Bow Co. Apt.	BTM	45.57	112.30	5554	6,800
Calgary, Alb., CANADA	Calgary	YYC	51.06	114.01	3557	8,700
Carlsbad, N. Mex., USA	Carlsbad Muni.	CNM	32.30	104.16	3276	6,600
Casper, Wyo., USA	Casper Air Terminal	CPR	42.55	106.28	5348	10,600
Castlegar, B. C., CANADA		YCG	49.18	117.38	1620	4,800

<u>CITY</u>	<u>AIRPORT</u>	<u>CODE</u>	<u>LAT.</u> ° 'N	<u>LONG.</u> ° 'W	<u>ELEV.</u> Ft.	<u>RUNWAY</u> Ft.
Cedar Rapids, Iowa, USA	Cedar Rapids Muni.	CID	41.53	91.42	863	5,400
Charleston, S. C., USA	Charleston AFB/Muni.	CHS	32.54	80.02	45	9,000
Charleston, W. Va., USA	Kanawha Co.	CHW	38.22	81.36	982	5,600
Charlotte, N. C., USA	Douglas Muni.	CLT	35.13	80.56	748	7,500
Chattanooga, Tenn., USA	Lovell Field	CHA	35.02	85.12	682	6,200
Cheyenne, Wyo., USA	Cheyenne Muni.	CYS	41.09	104.49	6156	9,300
Chicago, Ill., USA	O'Hare Chicago Int'l	ORD	41.59	87.54	667	11,600
Cincinnati, Ohio, USA	Greater Cincinnati	CUG	39.03	84.40	890	8,600
Cleveland, Ohio, USA	Cleveland-Hopkins	CLE	41.25	81.51	789	9,000
College Station, Texas, USA	Easterwood Field	CLL	30.35	96.22	319	5,200
Colorado Springs, Colo., USA	Peterson Field	COS	38.49	104.43	6172	9,100
Columbia, S. C., USA	Columbia	CAE	33.57	81.07	244	5,200
Columbus, Ga., USA	Muscogee Co.	CSG	32.31	84.57	397	5,000
Columbus, Ohio, USA	Port Columbus	CMH	40.00	82.53	816	10,700
Comox, B. C., CANADA		YQQ	49.43	124.54	83	8,000
Concord, N. H., USA	Concord Muni.	CON	43.12	71.31	345	5,000
Corpus Christi, Texas, USA	Corpus Christi Int'l	CRP	27.46	97.30	44	5,600
Cranbrook, B. C., CANADA		YXC	49.32	115.46	2997	4,900
Dallas, Texas, USA	Love Field	DAL	32.51	96.51	485	7,700
Dawson City, Y. T., CANADA		YQD	64.03	139.05	1211	4,000
Dayton, Ohio, USA	Dayton Muni.	DAY	39.54	84.13	1008	7,000
Daytona Beach, Fla., USA	Daytona Beach Muni.	DAB	29.11	81.03	34	5,700
Denver, Colo., USA	Stapleton Airfield	DEN	39.46	104.53	5331	10,000
Des Moines, Iowa, USA	Des Moines	DSM	41.32	93.39	957	7,500
Detroit, Mich., USA	Detroit Metropolitan Wayne Co.	YIP	42.14	83.21	639	10,500
Dothan, Ala., USA	Dothan	DHN	31.14	85.27	330	4,000
Easton, Pa., USA	Easton	ABE	40.44	75.15	380	2,200
Edmonton, Alb., CANADA	Edmonton Int'l	YXD	53.19	113.35	2373	11,000
Elko, Nev., USA	Elko	EKO	40.50	115.48	5135	6,400
Elmira, N. Y., USA	Chemung Co.	ELM	42.09	76.54	951	4,700
El Paso, Texas, USA	El Paso Int'l	ELP	31.48	106.23	3939	11,000
Ely, Nev., USA	Ely	ELY	39.18	114.51	6258	6,000
Eugene, Ore., USA	Mahlon-Sweet Field	EUG	44.08	123.13	365	5,500
Evansville, Ind., USA	Dress Memorial	EVV	38.03	87.32	389	6,000
Fairbanks, Alas., USA	Fairbanks Int'l	FAI	64.49	147.51	434	10,300
Fargo, N. Dak., USA	Hector Field	FAR	46.55	96.49	900	7,100
Fayetteville, Ark., USA	Fayetteville-Drake Field	FYV	36.00	94.10	1250	5,000
Fitchburg, Mass., USA	Fitchburg Muni.	FIT	42.33	71.45	350	4,500
Flint, Mich., USA	Bishop	FNT	42.58	83.45	781	5,000
Florence, S. C., USA	Florence Muni.	FLO	34.11	79.43	146	6,000
Ft. Lauderdale, Fla., USA	Broward Co. Int'l	FLL	26.04	80.10	10	6,500
Ft. Meyers, Fla., USA	Page Field	FMY	26.35	81.52	17	5,000
Ft. Nelson, B. C., CANADA		YYE	58.50	122.35	1253	6,400
Ft. St. John, B. C., CANADA		YXJ	56.14	120.44	2280	6,700
Ft. Smith, Ark., USA	Ft. Smith Muni.	FSM	35.20	94.22	468	8,000

<u>CITY</u>	<u>AIRPORT</u>	<u>CODE</u>	<u>LAT.</u> ° ' N	<u>LONG.</u> ° ' W	<u>ELEV.</u> Ft.	<u>RUNWAY</u> Ft.
Ft. Wayne, Ind., USA	Baer Field	FWA	40.59	85.12	801	7,000
Ft. William, Ont., CANADA	Lakehead	YQT	48.20	89.23	653	6,200
Ft. Worth, Texas, USA	Amon Carter Field	ACF	32.50	97.03	568	8,400
Fredericton, N. Brunswick, CANADA		YFC	45.52	66.32	67	6,000
Fresno, Calif., USA	Fresno Air Terminal	FAT	36.46	119.43	331	7,100
Gainesville, Fla., USA	Gainesville	GNV	29.42	82.16	155	5,000
Gander, Nfld., CANADA	Gander Int'l	YQX	48.57	53.34	496	8,600
Glens Falls, N. Y., USA	Warren Co.	GFL	43.21	73.37	328	5,000
Goose Bay, Lab., Nfld., CAN.	Goose	YYR	53.19	60.25	150	11,000
Grand Forks, N. Dak., USA	Grand Forks Int'l	GFK	47.56	97.06	836	4,900
Grand Junction, Colo., USA	Walker Field	GJT	39.06	108.32	4858	5,400
Grand Prairie, Alb., CANADA		YQU	55.11	118.53	2193	6,500
Grand Rapids, Mich., USA	Kent Co.	GRR	42.54	85.40	692	5,700
Great Falls, Mont., USA	Great Falls Int'l	GTF	47.29	111.22	3671	9,000
Greensboro, N. C., USA	Greensboro-High Point	GSO	36.06	79.57	922	5,500
Greenville, S. C., USA	Greenville Muni.	GRL	34.51	82.21	1047	5,400
Halifax, N. S., CANADA	Halifax Int'l	YXF	44.53	63.31	476	8,800
Harrisburg, Pa., USA	Harrisburg-York State	HAR	40.13	76.51	347	5,000
Hartford, Conn., USA	Brainard	BDL	41.44	72.39	18	3,400
Helena, Mont., USA	Helena	HLN	46.36	111.59	3881	5,100
Hobbs, N. Mex., USA	Hobbs Muni.	HOB	32.46	103.13	3707	8,800
Homer, Alaska, USA	Homer Muni.	HOM	59.38	151.29	96	5,000
Honolulu, Hawaii, USA	Honolulu Int'l	HNL	21.10	157.51	13	12,380
Hot Springs, Ark., USA	Memorial Field	HOT	34.29	93.06	535	5,000
Houlton, Me., USA	Houlton Int'l	HUL	46.07	67.48	493	5,000
Houston, Texas, USA	Houston Int'l	HOU	29.39	95.16	50	7,600
Huntington, W. Va., USA	Tri-State,	HTS	38.22	82.33	828	5,300
Huntsville, Ala., USA	Huntsville Muni.	HSV	34.41	86.35	619	5,200
Huron, S. Dak., USA	Howes Muni.	HON	44.23	98.14	1287	5,100
Hyannis, Mass., USA	Barnstable Muni.	HYA	41.40	70.17	52	5,000
Idaho Falls, Idaho, USA	Fanning Field	IDA	43.31	112.04	4738	6,600
Indianapolis, Ind., USA	Weir Cook	IND	39.44	86.17	797	7,300
Jackson, Miss., USA	Hawkins Field	JAN	32.20	90.14	343	5,400
Jacksonville, Fla., USA	Imeson Field	JAX	30.25	81.38	52	7,000
Jamestown, N. Dak., USA	Jamestown Muni.	JMS	46.56	98.41	1498	5,700
Joplin, Mo., USA	Joplin	JLN	37.09	94.30	980	5,500
Juneau, Alaska, USA	Juneau Muni.	JNU	58.21	134.35	26	6,400
Kansas City, Mo., USA	Kansas City Muni.	MKC	39.07	94.36	758	7,000
Keene, N. H., USA	Dillant-Hopkins	EEN	42.54	72.16	482	4,500
Key West, Fla., USA	Key West Int'l	EYW	24.34	81.46	4	4,800
King Salmon, Alaska, USA		AKN	58.41	156.39	55	7,500
Knoxville, Tenn., USA	McGhee-Tyson	TYS	35.49	83.59	989	7,500
Kodiak, Alaska, USA	Kodiak NAS	NBH	57.45	152.29	77	7,500

<u>CITY</u>	<u>AIRPORT</u>	<u>CODE</u>	<u>LAT.</u> ° N	<u>LONG.</u> ° W	<u>ELEV.</u> Ft.	<u>RUNWAY</u> Ft.
Laconia, N. H., USA	Laconia Muni.	LCI	43.34	71.26	552	3,500
Lafayette, La., USA	Lafayette Muni.	LFT	30.13	92.00	41	5,000
Lake Charles, La., USA	Chennault AFB/Muni.	LKC	30.13	93.10	19	11,400
Lakeland, Fla., USA	Drane Field	LAL	28.00	82.01	142	5,000
Lancaster, Pa., USA	Lancaster	LNS	40.07	76.18	403	5,000
Land O'Lakes, Wisc., USA	Kings Gateway	LNL	46.09	89.12	1706	4,400
Lansing, Mich., USA	Capital City	LAN	42.47	84.35	859	5,000
Las Vegas, Nev., USA	McCarran Field	LAS	36.05	115.10	2171	10,000
Lawrence, Mass., USA	Lawrence	LWM	42.43	71.08	165	5,000
Lawton, Okla., USA	Lawton Muni.	LAW	34.34	98.24	1108	5,400
Lebanon, N. H., USA	Lebanon Regional	LEB	43.38	72.18	580	5,500
Lethbridge, Alberta, CANADA		YLQ	49.38	112.48	3047	6,500
Lewiston, Me., USA	College Road	LEW	44.07	70.11	210	
Lexington, Ky., USA	Blue Grass Field	LEX	38.02	84.36	978	5,500
Lincoln, Neb., USA	Lincoln AFB	LNK	40.51	96.46	1195	12,900
Little Rock, Ark., USA	Adams Field	LIT	34.44	92.14	257	7,000
Long Beach, Calif., USA	Long Beach	LGB	33.49	118.09	56	10,000
Los Angeles, Calif., USA	Los Angeles Int'l	LAX	33.56	118.24	126	12,000
Louisville, Ky., USA	Standiford	SDF	38.11	85.44	497	7,800
Lubbock, Texas, USA	Lubbock Muni.	LBB	33.40	101.49	3256	8,500
Macon, Ga., USA	Macon Muni.	MCN	32.41	83.39	354	5,000
Madison, Wisc., USA	Madison Muni.	MSN	43.09	89.20	859	7,600
Manchester, N. H., USA	Hooksett-Manchester	MHT	43.04	71.28	187	7,000
Martha's Vineyard, Vineyard Haven, Mass., USA	Martha's Vineyard	MVY	41.24	70.37	68	5,000
Massena, N. Y., USA	Richards Field	MSS	44.56	74.51	215	5,000
Mayo, Y. T., CANADA		YMA	63.37	135.52	1625	3,200
McAlester, Okla., USA	McAlester Muni.	MLC	34.53	95.47	770	4,000
Medford, Ore., USA	Medford Muni.	MFR	42.23	122.53	1330	5,400
Melbourne, Fla., USA	Melbourne-Eau Gallie	MLB	28.06	80.38	26	5,200
Memphis, Tenn., USA	Memphis Muni.	MEM	35.04	89.59	291	8,900
Merced, Calif., USA	Merced Muni.	MCE	37.17	120.31	155	4,700
Meridian, Miss., USA	Key Field	MEI	33.21	88.45	297	8,000
Miami, Fla., USA	Miami Int'l	MIA	25.48	80.17	9	10,500
Midland, Texas, USA	Midland Air Terminal	MAF	31.57	102.12	2867	6,600
Milwaukee, Wisc., USA	Gen. Mitchell Field	MKE	42.57	87.54	702	9,900
Minneapolis/St. Paul, Minn., USA	Minneapolis/St. Paul Int'l	MSP	44.53	93.13	840	8,200
Missoula, Mont., USA	Missoula Co.	MSO	46.55	114.05	3203	7,000
Mobile, Ala., USA	Bates Field	MOB	30.41	88.14	217	6,000
Modesto, Calif., USA	Modesto-City-County	MOD	37.38	120.57	96	5,000
Moline, Ill., USA	Quad-City	MLI	41.27	90.31	590	5,500
Moncton, New Bruns., CANADA		YQM	46.07	64.41	232	6,200
Monroe, La., USA	Selman Field	MLU	32.30	92.02	79	5,000
Monterey, Calif., USA	Monterey Peninsula	MRY	36.35	121.51	220	5,000
Montgomery, Ala., USA	Dannelly Field	MGM	32.18	86.24	221	8,000
Montpelier, Vt., USA	Barre-Montpelier Muni.	MPV	44.12	72.34	1157	4,500
Montreal, Que., CANADA	Montreal Int'l	YUL	45.28	73.45	117	9,600

<u>CITY</u>	<u>AIRPORT</u>	<u>CODE</u>	<u>LAT.</u> ° N	<u>LONG.</u> ° W	<u>ELEV.</u> Ft.	<u>RUNWAY</u> Ft.
Muscle Shoals, Ala., USA	Muscle Shoals	MSL	34.45	87.37	548	4,900
Muskegon, Mich., USA	Muskegon Co.	MKG	43.11	86.14	628	5,000
Nantucket, Mass., USA	Nantucket Memorial	ACK	41.16	70.04	48	5,000
Nashville, Tenn., USA	Nashville-Berry-Field	BNA	36.08	86.41	597	8,000
New Bedford, Mass., USA	New Bedford Muni.	EWB	41.40	70.58	79	5,000
New Bern, N. C., USA	Simmons-Nott	EWN	35.04	77.03	18	4,800
New Haven, Conn., USA	New Haven Muni.	NHV	41.16	72.53	15	4,700
New Orleans, La., USA	Moisant Int'l	MSV	20.00	90.15	3	8,500
Newport News, Va., USA	Patrick Henry	PHF	37.08	76.30	41	5,600
New York, N. Y., USA	N.Y. Int'l (Idlewild)	IDL	40.38	73.47	12	14,600
Norfolk, Va., USA	Norfolk Muni.	ORF	36.54	76.12	26	5,000
North Bay, Ont., CANADA		YYB	46.22	79.25	1215	8,200
Oakland, Calif., USA	Oakland	OAK	37.44	122.13	5	6,200
Ocala, Fla., USA	Taylor Field	OCF	29.11	82.09	84	4,000
Oklahoma City, Okla., USA	Will Rogers	OKC	35.24	97.37	1284	9,800
Omaha, Nebr., USA	Lincoln AFB	OMH	40.51	96.46	1195	12,900
Ontario, Calif., USA	Ontario Int'l	ONT	34.03	117.37	952	8,200
Orlando, Fla., USA	Orlando Muni-Herndon	ORL	28.33	81.20	113	6,000
Ottawa, Ont., CANADA		YOW	45.19	75.40	374	8,800
Owensboro, Ky., USA	Owensboro-Daviess Co.	OWB	37.45	87.10	407	5,000
Paducah, Ky., USA	Barkley Field	PUK	37.04	88.46	407	5,000
Palm Springs, Calif., USA	Palm Springs	PSP	33.50	116.30	448	7,000
Panama City, Fla., USA	Fannin	PFN	30.13	85.41	14	4,900
Pendleton, Ore., USA	Pendleton Field	PDT	45.41	118.50	1493	6,300
Pensacola, Fla., USA	Pensacola Muni.	PNS	30.28	87.12	121	5,000
Penticton, B. C., CANADA		YYF	49.28	119.36	1129	6,000
Philadelphia, Pa., USA	Philadelphia Int'l	PHL	39.53	75.14	14	9,500
Phoenix, Ariz., USA	Phoenix-Sky Harbor Muni.	PHX	33.26	112.01	1122	8,800
Pierre, S. Dak., USA	Pierre Muni.	PIR	44.23	100.17	1742	7,200
Pittsburgh, Pa., USA	Greater Pittsburgh	PIT	40.29	80.13	1168	7,500
Pittsfield, Mass., USA	Pittsfield Muni.	PSF	42.26	73.18	1170	3,500
Pocatello, Ida., USA	Pocatello Muni.	PIH	42.55	112.36	4448	8,300
Port Hardy, B. C., CANADA		YZT	50.41	127.22	80	5,000
Portland, Me., USA	Portland Muni.	PWM	43.39	70.19	66	5,000
Portland, Ore., USA	Portland Int'l	PDX	45.35	122.36	23	8,800
Presque Isle, Me., USA	Presque Isle Muni.	PQI	46.41	68.03	534	7,400
Prince George, B. C., CAN.		YXS	53.53	122.41	2268	5,700
Prince Rupert, B. C., CAN.		YPR	54.17	130.27	111	6,000
Providence, R. I., USA	Green	PVD	41.44	71.26	56	5,400
Pueblo, Colo., USA	Pueblo Memorial	PUB	38.18	104.30	4725	8,800
Quebec, Que., CANADA		YQB	46.48	71.23	239	6,000
Quesnel, B. C., CANADA		YQZ	53.05	122.31	1789	5,500
Raleigh, N. C., USA	Raleigh-Durham	RDU	35.52	78.47	435	5,500
Rapid City, S. Dak., USA	Rapid City Muni.	RAP	44.03	103.03	3181	6,200

<u>CITY</u>	<u>AIRPORT</u>	<u>CODE</u>	<u>LAT.</u> ° 'N	<u>LONG.</u> ° 'W	<u>ELEV.</u> Ft.	<u>RUNWAY</u> Ft.
Reading, Pa., USA	Gen. Spaatz Field	RDG	40.23	75.58	343	5,100
Regina, Sask., CANADA		YQR	50.26	104.40	1893	6,900
Reno, Nev., USA	Reno Muni.	RNO	39.30	119.46	4411	7,800
Richmond, Va., USA	Byrd Field	RIC	37.30	77.19	167	8,000
Roanoke, Va., USA	Roanoke Muni.	ROA	37.19	79.58	1174	5,400
Rochester, Minn., USA	Rochester Muni. Aprt.	RST	43.55	92.30	1310	6,400
Rochester, N. Y., USA	Rochester-Monroe	ROC	43.07	77.40	560	5,000
Rockland, Me., USA	Rockland Muni.	RKD	44.04	69.06	60	4,500
Rome, Ga., USA	Russell Field	RMG	34.21	85.10	644	4,500
Roswell, N. Mex., USA	Roswell Muni.	ROW	33.25	104.33	3623	5,600
Rouyn-Noranda, Que., CANADA		YUY	48.13	79.05	987	5,600
Sacramento, Calif., USA	Sacramento	SAC	38.31	121.19	21	
Saginaw, Mich., USA	Tri-City	MBS	43.32	84.05	667	5,600
Saguenay, Que., CANADA		YBG	48.30	71.00		
St. John, N. B., CANADA	St. John Muni.	YSJ	45.19	65.53	356	5,500
St. Johns, Nfld., CANADA	Torbay	YYT	47.47	52.45	484	7,000
St. Louis, Mo., USA	Lambert-St. Louis Muni.	STL	38.45	90.22	571	10,000
St. Petersburg, Fla., USA	St. Petersburg- Clearwater Int'l	PIE	27.55	82.42	10	8,000
Salem, Ore., USA	Salem-McNary Field	SLC	44.55	123.00	207	5,500
Salinas, Calif., USA	Salinas Muni.	SNS	36.40	121.36	84	5,000
Salt Lake City, Utah, USA	Salt Lake City Muni.	SLC	40.47	111.58	4226	10,000
San Angelo, Texas, USA	Mathis Field	SJT	31.22	100.30	1915	5,900
San Antonio, Texas, USA	San Antonio Int'l	SAT	29.32	98.28	800	8,500
San Diego, Calif., USA	Lindbergh Field	SAN	32.44	117.11	15	8,100
Sandspit, B. C., CANADA		YZP	53.15	131.49	16	5,100
San Francisco/Oakland, Calif., USA	San Francisco Int'l	SFO	37.38	122.23	10	9,500
Santa Barbara, Calif., USA	Santa Barbara Muni.	SBA	34.26	119.50	14	4,700
Santa Fe, N. Mex., USA	Santa Fe Co. Muni.	SAF	35.37	106.05	6344	8,300
Sarasota, Fla., USA	Sarasota-Branden	SRQ	27.24	82.33	24	5,000
Saskatoon, Sask., CANADA		YXE	52.10	106.41	1653	8,300
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., CAN.			46.29	84.30	631	6,000
Savannah, Ga., USA	Hunter Field (Muni.)	SAV	32.01	81.08	40	11,400
Scranton, Pa., USA	Scranton	AVP	41.29	75.46	1179	2,400
Seattle, Wash., USA	Seattle-Tacoma Int'l	SEA	47.27	122.19	428	9,800
Seven Islands, Que., CAN.		YZV	50.13	66.16	180	6,600
Sharon, Pa., USA	Sharon	YNG	41.13	80.27	1140	2,400
Sheridan, Wyo., USA	Sheridan Co.	SHR	44.47	106.58	4021	6,000
Shreveport, La., USA	Greater Shreveport	SHV	32.27	93.49	251	6,400
Sioux City, Iowa, USA	Sioux City Muni.	SUX	42.24	96.23	1097	9,000
Sioux Falls, S. Dak., USA	Foss Field	FSD	43.35	96.45	1426	7,100
Smithers, B. C., CANADA		YZV	54.49	127.11	1719	5,000
South Bend, Ind., USA	St. Joseph Co.	SBN	41.42	86.19	778	5,000
Spartanburg, S. C., USA	Spartanburg Muni.	SPA	34.55	81.58	816	5,000
Spokane, Wash., USA	Spokane Int'l	GEG	47.38	117.38	2462	13,900
Springfield, Ill., USA	Capital	SPI	39.15	89.40	593	7,000
Springfield, Mo., USA	Springfield Muni.	SGV	37.15	93.23	1267	5,600

<u>CITY</u>	<u>AIRPORT</u>	<u>CODE</u>	<u>LAT.</u> ° N	<u>LONG.</u> ° W	<u>ELEV.</u> Ft.	<u>RUNWAY</u> Ft.
Stephenville, Nfld., CAN.	Ernst Harmon AFB	YJT	48.32	58.33	86	10,000
Stockton, Calif., USA	Stockton Muni.	SCK	37.54	121.15	27	8,600
Sudbury, Ont., CANADA		YSB	46.37	80.48	1120	6,600
Swift Current, Sask., CANADA		YYN	50.17	107.41	2680	4,200
Sydney, N. S., CANADA		YQY	46.10	60.03	202	6,000
Syracuse, N. Y., USA	Hancock	SYR	43.07	76.07	421	8,000
Tallahassee, Fla., USA	Tallahassee Muni.	TLH	30.24	84.21	82	6,100
Tampa, Fla., USA	Tampa Int'l	TPA	27.58	82.32	27	8,300
Temple, Texas, USA	Draughon-Miller Muni.	TPL	31.09	97.25	698	5,000
Terrace, B. C., CANADA		YXT	54.28	128.35	713	5,200
Terre Haute, Ind., USA	Hulman Field	HUF	39.27	87.19	585	8,000
Texarkana, Ark., USA	Texarkana Muni	TXK	33.27	94.00	389	5,200
Timmins, Ont., USA		YTS	48.34	81.22	967	5,700
Toledo, Ohio, USA	Toledo Express	TOL	41.35	83.48	684	7,000
Toronto, Ont., CANADA	Toronto Int'l (Malton)	YYZ	43.41	79.38	567	11,000
Tucson, Ariz., USA	Tucson Muni.	TUS	32.07	110.57	2630	12,000
Tulsa, Okla., USA	Tulsa Muni.	TUL	36.12	95.53	674	10,000
Val D'Or, Que., CANADA		YVO	48.03	77.47	1109	8,200
Vancouver, B. C., CANADA	Sea Island	YVR	49.11	123.10	9	8,600
Vero Beach, Fla., USA	Vero Beach Muni.	VRB	27.39	80.25	24	7,200
Victoria, B. C., CANADA	Victoria Int'l	YYJ	48.39	123.26	63	5,000
Visalia, Calif., USA	Visalia Muni.	VIS	36.19	119.24	292	5,300
Waco, Texas, USA	Waco Muni.	ACT	31.37	97.14	515	5,700
Washington, D. C., USA	Washington Nat'l	DCA	38.51	77.02	15	6,900
Waterloo, Iowa, USA	Waterloo Muni.	ALO	42.34	92.24	870	5,400
Waterville, Maine, USA	Waterville Muni.	WVL	44.32	69.40	332	4,000
Watson Lake, Y. T., CANADA		YQH	60.07	128.49	2255	5,500
Waycross, Ga., USA	Waycross-Ware Co.	AYS	31.15	82.24	142	5,000
West Palm Beach, Fla., USA	Palm Beach Int'l	PBI	26.41	80.06	19	8,000
Whitehorse, Y. T., CANADA		YXE	60.43	135.04	2303	7,200
Wichita, Kan., USA	Wichita	ICT	37.39	97.26	1332	7,300
Wichita Falls, Texas, USA	Wichita Falls	SPS	33.59	98.30	1015	13,100
Williams Lake, B. C., CAN.		YWL	52.11	122.03	3085	7,000
Williamsport, Pa., USA	Williamsport-Lycoming Co.	IPT	41.14	76.55	528	5,000
Wilmington, Del., USA	Greater Wilmington	ILG	39.41	75.36	79	7,100
Wilmington, N. C., USA	New Hanover Co.	IMN	34.16	77.54	31	8,000
Windsor, Ont., CANADA		YQG	46.16	82.58	622	6,200
Winnipeg, Man., CANADA	Winnipeg Int'l	YWG	49.54	97.14	785	8,700
Worcester, Mass., USA	Worcester Muni.	ORH	42.16	71.52	1009	5,500
Yakima, Wash., USA	Yakima Muni.	YKM	46.34	120.32	1082	5,500
Yarmouth, N. S., CANADA		YQI	43.50	66.05	157	5,800
Yorkton, Sask., CANADA		YQV	51.16	102.28	1635	4,800
Youngstown, Ohio, USA	Youngstown Muni.	YNG	41.16	80.41	1196	7,500

TABLE 6  
ROUTES INDEXED ALPHABETICALLY  
AND UNDER BOTH TERMINALS

TABLE 6. ROUTE INDEX

ABILENE	AMARILLO	ATLANTA (Continued)	BANGOR
Big Spring - - - - - 23	Albuquerque - - - - - 25,83	Pittsburgh - - - - - 87	Augusta, Me. - - - - - 30
Dallas - - - - - 23	Colorado Springs - - - - - 26,84	Raleigh - - - - - 29,87	Boston - - - - - 32
El Paso - - - - - 23,83	Dallas - - - - - 26,84	Rome - - - - - 29	Houlton - - - - - 32
Ft. Worth - - - - - 23	Denver - - - - - 26,84	St. Louis - - - - - 88	Portland, Me. - - - - - 32
Houston - - - - - 23,83	Lubbock - - - - - 26	St. Petersburg - - - - - 29,88	Presque Isle - - - - - 32
Lubbock - - - - - 23	Oklahoma City - - - - - 26,84	San Antonio - - - - - 88	
Midland - - - - - 23	Wichita - - - - - 27,84	San Francisco - - - - - 88	
AKRON	ANCHORAGE	Savannah - - - - - 29	
Charleston, W. Va. - - - 23	Chicago - - - - - 85	Shreveport - - - - - 88	BATON ROUGE
Chicago - - - - - 23,83	Edmonton - - - - - 85	Tallahassee - - - - - 29	Lafayette - - - - - 32
Cincinnati - - - - - 23	Fairbanks - - - - - 85	Tampa - - - - - 29,88	Lake Charles - - - - - 32
Cleveland - - - - - 23	Juneau - - - - - 85	Washington, D. C. - - - 88	New Orleans - - - - - 32
Columbus, Ohio - - - 23	King Salmon - - - - - 85	ATLANTIC CITY	BEAUMONT
Dayton - - - - - 23	Los Angeles - - - - - 85	New York - - - - - 29	Houston - - - - - 32
Detroit - - - - - 23	Minneapolis - - - - - 85	Washington, D. C. - - - 29	Lake Charles - - - - - 32
New York - - - - - 24,83	New York - - - - - 85	AUGUSTA, GA.	Shreveport - - - - - 32
Pittsburgh - - - - - 24	Seattle - - - - - 85	Atlanta - - - - - 27	BERMUDA
Toledo - - - - - 24	ANDERSON	Charleston, S. C. - - - 29	Washington, D. C. - - - 90
Washington, D.C. - - - 24,83	Atlanta - - - - - 27	Columbia - - - - - 29	BIG SPRING
Youngstown - - - - - 24	Greenville - - - - - 27	Jacksonville - - - - - 29	Abilene - - - - - 23
ALAMOGORDO	ANNETTE ISLAND	Savannah - - - - - 30	Midland - - - - - 32
Albuquerque - - - - - 24	Juneau - - - - - 85	AUGUSTA, ME.	BILLINGS
El Paso - - - - - 24	Seattle - - - - - 85	Bangor - - - - - 30	Bismarck - - - - - 32,90
ALBANY, GA.	ASHEVILLE	Lewiston - - - - - 30	Bozeman - - - - - 33
Atlanta, Ga. - - - - - 24	Atlanta - - - - - 27	Rockland - - - - - 30	Casper - - - - - 33
Macon - - - - - 24	Bristol - - - - - 27	AUSTIN	Great Falls - - - - - 33
Tallahassee - - - - - 24	Chariotte - - - - - 27	Dallas - - - - - 30	Sheridan - - - - - 33
Tampa - - - - - 24,83	Greensboro - - - - - 27	Ft. Worth - - - - - 30	BINGHAMPTON
ALBANY, N. Y.	Knoxville - - - - - 27	Houston - - - - - 30	Albany, N. Y. - - - - - 24
Binghampton - - - - - 24	ATLANTA	San Angelo - - - - - 30	Pittsburgh - - - - - 33,90
Boston - - - - - 24	Albany, Ga. - - - - - 24	San Antonio - - - - - 30	Scranton - - - - - 33
Buffalo - - - - - 24,83	Anderson - - - - - 27	Waco - - - - - 30	Syracuse - - - - - 33
Glens Falls - - - - - 25	Asheville - - - - - 27	BAKERSFIELD	BIRMINGHAM
Hartford - - - - - 25	Augusta, Ga. - - - - - 27	Fresno - - - - - 30	Atlanta - - - - - 27
New York - - - - - 25	Baltimore - - - - - 85	Los Angeles - - - - - 30	Charlotte - - - - - 33,90
Rochester, N. Y. - - - 25	Birmingham - - - - - 27	Visalia - - - - - 30	Chattanooga - - - - - 33
Syracuse - - - - - 25	Charleston, S. C. - - - 27,86	AUSTIN	Chicago - - - - - 90
ALBUQUERQUE	Charleston, W. Va. - - - 27,86	Dallas - - - - - 30	Greensboro - - - - - 33,90
Alamogordo - - - - - 24	Chariotte - - - - - 27	Ft. Worth - - - - - 30	Huntsville - - - - - 33
Amarillo - - - - - 25,83	Chattanooga - - - - - 27	Houston - - - - - 30	Jackson - - - - - 33
Chicago - - - - - 83	Chicago - - - - - 86	Memphis - - - - - 30	Knoxville - - - - - 33
Dallas - - - - - 83	Cincinnati - - - - - 28,86	Meridian - - - - - 34	Mobile - - - - - 34
Denver - - - - - 25,83	Cleveland - - - - - 86	Chicago - - - - - 88	Montgomery - - - - - 34
El Paso - - - - - 25	Columbia - - - - - 28	Dallas - - - - - 88	Muscle Shoals - - - - 34
Las Vegas - - - - - 83	Columbus, Ga. - - - - - 28	Denver - - - - - 89	New Orleans - - - - - 34,90
Los Angeles - - - - - 84	Dallas - - - - - 86	Detroit - - - - - 31,89	New York - - - - - 90
Lubbock - - - - - 25,84	Detroit - - - - - 86	Harrisburg - - - - - 31	Pensacola - - - - - 34
Phoenix - - - - - 25,84	Greensboro - - - - - 28,86	Houston - - - - - 89	Pittsburgh - - - - - 90
Roswell - - - - - 25	Greenville - - - - - 28	Kansas City - - - - - 89	Washington, D. C. - - - 90
San Francisco - - - - 84	Houston - - - - - 86	Lancaster - - - - - 31	
Santa Fe - - - - - 25	Indianapolis - - - - - 28,86	Los Angeles - - - - - 89	
Wichita - - - - - 84	Jacksonville - - - - - 28,86	Miami - - - - - 89	BISBEE
ALEXANDRIA	Knoxville - - - - - 28	Montreal - - - - - 31,89	El Paso - - - - - 34
Baton Rouge - - - - - 25	Los Angeles - - - - - 86	New York - - - - - 31	Tucson - - - - - 34
Shreveport - - - - - 25	Louisville - - - - - 28,87	Norfolk - - - - - 31	
ALLENTOWN	Macon - - - - - 28	Philadelphia - - - - - 31	BISMARCK
Cleveland - - - - - 26,84	Melbourne - - - - - 28,87	Phoenix - - - - - 89	Billings - - - - - 32,90
Harrisburg - - - - - 26	Memphis - - - - - 28,87	Pittsburgh - - - - - 31	Fargo - - - - - 34
New York - - - - - 26	Miami - - - - - 87	Providence - - - - - 31,89	Jamestown - - - - - 34
Philadelphia - - - - - 26	Mobile - - - - - 28,87	Richmond - - - - - 31	Minneapolis - - - - - 34,91
Pittsburgh - - - - - 26,84	Montgomery - - - - - 28	Rochester, N. Y. - - - 31,89	
Reading - - - - - 26	Nashville - - - - - 29	St. Louis - - - - - 89	BOISE
Scranton - - - - - 26	New Orleans - - - - - 29,87	San Francisco - - - - - 89	Denver - - - - - 91
Syracuse - - - - - 26	New York - - - - - 87	Syracuse - - - - - 31,90	Pendleton - - - - - 34
Washington, D.C. - - - 26	Norfolk - - - - - 87	Tampa - - - - - 90	Portland, Ore. - - - - - 34,91
	Orlando - - - - - 29,87	Washington, D. C. - - - 32	Reno - - - - - 34,91
	Philadelphia - - - - - 87	Wilmingtom, Del. - - - 32	Salt Lake City - - - - - 35,91

BOISE (Continued)		BURBANK		CHARLESTON, W.VA. (Continued)		CHICAGO (Continued)	
San Francisco	91	Los Angeles	37	Washington, D. C.	41,94	Las Vegas	96
Seattle	35,91	San Francisco	37,93			Los Angeles	96
BOSTON		BURLINGTON		CHARLOTTE		Louisville	43,96
Albany, N. Y.	24	Boston	35	Asheville	27	Madison	43
Baltimore	30,88	Montpelier	38	Atlanta	27	Memphis	97
Bangor	32	BUTTE		Baltimore	31,88	Miami	97
Buffalo	35,91	Bozeman	36	Birmingham	33,90	Milwaukee	43
Burlington	35	Great Falls	38	Charleston, S. C.	39	Minneapolis	43,97
Chicago	91	Helena	38	Charleston, W. Va.	40	Moline	43
Cleveland	91	Idaho Falls	38	Chattanooga	41,94	Montreal	97
Concord	35	CALGARY		Chicago	94	Muskegon	43
Dallas	91	Cranbrook	38	Cleveland	41,94	Nashville	43,97
Denver	91	Edmonton	38	Columbia	41,94	New Orleans	97
Detroit	92	Great Falls	38,93	Columbus, Ohio	41,94	New York	97
Fitchburg	35	Lethbridge	38,93	Danville	41	Omaha	97
Hartford	35	Regina	38,93	Greensboro	41	Philadelphia	97
Hyannis	35	Saskatoon	38,93	Greenville	41	Phoenix	97
Lebanon	35	Toronto	93	Jacksonville	41,94	Pittsburgh	43,97
Lewiston	35	Vancouver	38,93	Miami	94	Portland, Ore.	97
Los Angeles	92	CARLSBAD		New York	94	Providence	98
Manchester	35	El Paso	38	Philadelphia	41,94	Rochester, Minn.	98
Miami	92	Hobbs	38	Raleigh	41	Rochester, N. Y.	44,98
Montreal	35,92	CASPER		Richmond	41,95	Saginaw	44
New Bedford	35	Billings	33	Spartanburg	42	St. Louis	44,98
New York	35	Cheyenne	38	Washington, D. C.	42,95	Salt Lake City	98
Philadelphia	36,92	Denver	39,93	CASPER		San Francisco	98
Pittsburgh	92	Rapid City	39	Atlanta	27	Seattle	98
Portland, Me.	36	Salt Lake City	39,93	Birmingham	33	South Bend	44
Providence	36	Sheridan	39	Charlotte	41,94	Spokane	98
San Francisco	92	CASTLEGAR		Cincinnati	42,95	Springfield, Ill.	44
Syracuse	36,92	Cranbrook	39	Cleveland	41	Tampa	98
Tampa	92	Penticton	39	Greenville	42	Toledo	44
Washington, D. C.	36,92	CEDAR RAPIDS		Knoxville	42	Toronto	44,98
Worcester	36	Chicago	39	Lexington	42	Tucson	98
BOWLING GREEN		Des Moines	39	Memphis	42,95	Tulsa	98
Louisville	36	Minneapolis	39	Nashville	42	Washington, D. C.	99
Nashville	36	Moline	39	Rome	42	Waterloo	44,99
BOZEMAN		CHARLESTON, S. C.		Washington, D. C.	95	West Palm Beach	99
Billings	33	CHARLESTON, W. VA.		CINCINNATI			
Butte	36	Akron	23	Akron	23		
BRISTOL		Atlanta	27,86	Atlanta	28,86		
Asheville	27	Augusta, Ga.	29	Charleston, W. Va.	40		
Charleston, W. Va.	36	Charlotte	39	Chattanooga	42,95		
Knoxville	36	Columbia	39	Chicago	42,95		
BROWNSVILLE		Florence	39	Cleveland	44		
Corpus Christi	36	Jacksonville	39	Columbus, Ohio	44		
BRUNSWICK		Norfolk	40,94	Dallas	44		
Jacksonville	36	Savannah	40	Dayton	44		
Savannah	37	Wilmington, N. C.	40	Detroit	44,99		
BUFFALO		CHARLESTON, W. VA.		Ft. Lauderdale	44		
Albany, N. Y.	24,83	Akron	23	Indianapolis	44		
Baltimore	31,88	Atlanta	27,86	Knoxville	44		
Boston	35,91	Bristol	36	Lexington	45		
Chicago	36,92	Charlotte	40	Los Angeles	45		
Cleveland	37	Cincinnati	40	Louisville	45		
Detroit	37,92	Cleveland	40	Miami	45		
Elmira	37	Columbus, Ohio	40	Nashville	45		
New York	37,93	Greensboro	40	New York	45		
Philadelphia	37,93	Huntington	40	Pittsburgh	45,99		
Pittsburgh	37	Huntsville	40,94	St. Louis	45,99		
Rochester, N. Y.	37	Knoxville	40	St. Petersburg	45		
Scranton	37	Lexington	40	Tampa	100		
Syracuse	37	Louisville	40	Washington, D. C.	45,100		
Tampa	93	New York	40,94	CLEVELAND			
Toronto	37	Pittsburgh	41	Akron	23		
Washington, D. C.	37,93	Roanoke	41	Allentown	26,84		

CLEVELAND (Continued)		COLUMBUS, OHIO (Continued)		DAYTON (Continued)		DETROIT (Continued)	
Chattanooga	41	Tampa	- - - - - 101	Cleveland	- - - - - 45	Columbus, Ohio	- - - - - 47
Chicago	42,95	Toledo	- - - - - 48	Columbus, Ohio	- - - - - 47	Flint	- - - - - 52
Cincinnati	44	Washington, D. C.	- - - - - 48,102	Ft. Wayne	- - - - - 50	Grand Rapids	- - - - - 52
Columbus, Ohio	45	COMOX		Hartford	- - - - - 104	Indianapolis	- - - - - 52,106
Dayton	45	Port Hardy	- - - - - 48	Indianapolis	- - - - - 50	Land O'Lakes	- - - - - 52,106
Detroit	45	Vancouver	- - - - - 48	Los Angeles	- - - - - 104	Lansing	- - - - - 52
Ft. Wayne	45	CONCORD		New York	- - - - - 104	Las Vegas	- - - - - 106
Grand Rapids	45	Boston	- - - - - 35	Pittsburgh	- - - - - 50	Los Angeles	- - - - - 106
Hartford	100	Fitchburg	- - - - - 48	St. Louis	- - - - - 50,104	Louisville	- - - - - 52,106
Indianapolis	45,100	Laconia	- - - - - 48	Washington, D. C.	- - - - - 50,104	Miami	- - - - - 107
Knoxville	45,100	CORPUS CHRISTI		DAYTON BEACH		Milwaukee	- - - - - 52,107
Los Angeles	100	Brownsville	- - - - - 36	Jacksonville	- - - - - 50	Minneapolis	- - - - - 107
Miami	100	Houston	- - - - - 48	Lakeland	- - - - - 50	New York	- - - - - 107
Milwaukee	45,100	San Antonio	- - - - - 48	Melbourne	- - - - - 50	Omaha	- - - - - 107
New York	46,100	CRANBROOK		Miami	- - - - - 50,104	Philadelphia	- - - - - 52,107
Philadelphia	46,100	Calgary	- - - - - 38	Orlando	- - - - - 50	Pittsburgh	- - - - - 52
Pittsburgh	46	Castlegar	- - - - - 39	Tampa	- - - - - 51	Rochester, N. Y.	- - - - - 52,107
Rochester, N. Y.	46,100	DALLAS		West Palm Beach	- - - - - 51	St. Louis	- - - - - 52,107
St. Louis	100	Abilene	- - - - - 23	OENVER		St. Petersburg	- - - - - 107
St. Petersburg	101	Albuquerque	- - - - - 83	Albuquerque	- - - - - 25,83	San Francisco	- - - - - 107
Tampa	101	Amarillo	- - - - - 26,84	Amarillo	- - - - - 26,84	Toledo	- - - - - 52
Toledo	46	Atlanta	- - - - - 86	Baltimore	- - - - - 89	Washington, D. C.	- - - - - 52,107
Toronto	46	Austin	- - - - - 30	Boise	- - - - - 91	OOTHAN	
Washington, D. C.	46,101	Baltimore	- - - - - 88	Boston	- - - - - 91	Montgomery	- - - - - 52
CLOVIS		Boston	- - - - - 91	Casper	- - - - - 39,93	EOMONTON	
Lubbock	46	Chicago	- - - - - 95	Cheyenne	- - - - - 42	Anchorage	- - - - - 85
Santa Fe	46	Cincinnati	- - - - - 99	Chicago	- - - - - 95	Calgary	- - - - - 38
COLLEGE STATION		Denver	- - - - - 102	Colorado Springs	- - - - - 46	Grand Prairie	- - - - - 53,107
Houston	46	El Paso	- - - - - 102	Dallas	- - - - - 102	Minneapolis	- - - - - 108
Temple	46	Ft. Worth	- - - - - 48	El Paso	- - - - - 104	Montreal	- - - - - 108
COLORADO SPRINGS		Houston	- - - - - 48,102	Grand Junction	- - - - - 51	Regina	- - - - - 53,108
Amarillo	26,84	Jackson	- - - - - 49,102	Kansas City	- - - - - 104	Saskatoon	- - - - - 53,108
Denver	46	Kansas City	- - - - - 49,102	Las Vegas	- - - - - 104	Toronto	- - - - - 108
Oklahoma City	46,101	Las Vegas	- - - - - 102	Lincoln	- - - - - 51,104	Vancouver	- - - - - 108
Pueblo	46	Lawton	- - - - - 49	Los Angeles	- - - - - 104	Winnipeg	- - - - - 108
COLUMBIA		Little Rock	- - - - - 49,102	Lubbock	- - - - - 51,105	ELKO	
Atlanta	28	Los Angeles	- - - - - 102	Milwaukee	- - - - - 105	Ely	- - - - - 53
Charleston, S. C.	39	Louisville	- - - - - 102	Minneapolis	- - - - - 105	Reno	- - - - - 53
Charlotte	41,94	Lubbock	- - - - - 49,102	New York	- - - - - 105	OELMIRA	
Florence	47	McAlester	- - - - - 49	Omaha	- - - - - 51,105	Buffalo	- - - - - 37
Greenville	47	Memphis	- - - - - 49,102	Phoenix	- - - - - 105	Rochester, N. Y.	- - - - - 53
Jacksonville	47,101	Miami	- - - - - 103	Portland, Ore.	- - - - - 105	Williamsport	- - - - - 53
Meridian	47,101	Midland	- - - - - 49,103	Rapid City	- - - - - 51,105	EL PASO	
Montgomery	47,101	Monroe	- - - - - 49,103	Reno	- - - - - 105	Abilene	- - - - - 23,83
Pensacola	47,101	New Orleans	- - - - - 49,103	Salt Lake City	- - - - - 51,105	Alamogordo	- - - - - 24
Raleigh	47	New York	- - - - - 103	San Francisco	- - - - - 105	Albuquerque	- - - - - 25
Savannah	47	Oklahoma City	- - - - - 49	Seattle	- - - - - 105	Bisbee	- - - - - 34
Washington, D. C.	47,101	Orlando	- - - - - 103	Tulsa	- - - - - 106	Carlsbad	- - - - - 38
COLUMBUS, GA.		St. Louis	- - - - - 103	Washington, D. C.	- - - - - 106	Dallas	- - - - - 102
Atlanta	28	San Antonio	- - - - - 49,103	Wichita	- - - - - 51,106	Denver	- - - - - 104
Montgomery	47	San Francisco	- - - - - 103	OES MOINES		Ft. Worth	- - - - - 108
Pensacola	47	Seattle	- - - - - 103	Cedar Rapids	- - - - - 39	Houston	- - - - - 108
Tallahassee	47	Shreveport	- - - - - 49	Chicago	- - - - - 43,95	Los Angeles	- - - - - 108
COLUMBUS, OHIO		Tucson	- - - - - 103	Kansas City	- - - - - 51	Midland	- - - - - 53,108
Akron	23	Tulsa	- - - - - 49,103	Los Angeles	- - - - - 106	Phoenix	- - - - - 53,108
Charleston, W. Va.	40	Waco	- - - - - 50	Minneapolis	- - - - - 51,106	Roswell	- - - - - 53
Charlotte	41,94	Washington, D. C.	- - - - - 104	Omaha	- - - - - 51	San Antonio	- - - - - 109
Chicago	42,95	Wichita Falls	- - - - - 50	St. Louis	- - - - - 51,106	San Olego	- - - - - 109
Cincinnati	44	OANVILLE		Waterloo	- - - - - 51	San Francisco	- - - - - 109
Cleveland	45	Charlotte	- - - - - 41	DETROIT		Tucson	- - - - - 53,109
Dayton	47	Greensboro	- - - - - 50	Akron	- - - - - 23	ELY	
Detroit	47	Richmond	- - - - - 50	Atlanta	- - - - - 86	Elko	- - - - - 53
Indianapolis	48	DAYTON		Baltimore	- - - - - 31,89	Salt Lake City	- - - - - 53
Louisville	48	Akron	- - - - - 23	Boston	- - - - - 92	EUGENE	
New York	101	Chicago	- - - - - 42,95	Buffalo	- - - - - 37,92	Medford	- - - - - 53
Philadelphia	48,101	Cincinnati	- - - - - 44	Chicago	- - - - - 43,96	Salem	- - - - - 53
Pittsburgh	48			Cincinnati	- - - - - 44,99		

EVANSVILLE	
Chicago	43,96
Indianapolis	54
Louisville	54
Nashville	54
Owensboro	54
Paducah	54
St. Louis	54
FAIRBANKS	
Anchorage	85
Juneau	109
San Francisco	109
Seattle	109
Whitehorse	109
FARGO	
Bismarck	34
Grand Forks	54
Jamestown	54
Minneapolis	54
Winnipeg	54
FAYETTEVILLE	
New Bern	109
Wilmington, N. C.	109
FITCHBURG	
Boston	35
Concord	48
FLINT	
Detroit	52
Grand Rapids	54
New York	109
Saginaw	54
FLORENCE	
Charleston, S. C.	39
Columbia	47
Raleigh	54
FT. LAUDERDALE	
Chicago	96
Cincinnati	99
Miami	54
New York	109
Washington, D. C.	110
West Palm Beach	55
FT. MEYERS	
Sarasota	55
West Palm Beach	55
FT. NELSON	
Ft. St. John	55
Watson Lake	110
Whitehorse	110
FT. ST. JOHN	
Ft. Nelson	55
Grand Prairie	55
Prince George	55
FT. SMITH	
Little Rock	55
Texarkana	55
Tulsa	55
FT. WAYNE	
Cleveland	45
Dayton	50
Indianapolis	55
New York	110
FT. WAYNE (Continued)	
South Bend	55
Toledo	55
FT. WILLIAM	
Sault Ste. Marle	55,110
Toronto	110
Winnipeg	55,110
FT. WORTH	
Abilene	23
Austin	30
Dallas	48
El Paso	108
Houston	56,110
Little Rock	56,110
Los Angeles	110
New Orleans	56,110
Oklahoma City	56
Shreveport	56
Waco	56
Wichita Falls	56
FREDERICTON	
Montreal	56,110
Quebec	56,111
St. John	56
FRESNO	
Bakersfield	30
Los Angeles	56
Merced	56
Oakland	56
San Francisko	56
Visalia	57
GAINESVILLE	
Jacksonville	57
Ocala	57
GANDER	
Montreal	111
St. Johns	57
Stephenville	57
GLENS FALLS	
Albany, N. Y.	25
GOOSE BAY	
Montreal	111
GRAND FORKS	
Fargo	54
Winnipeg	57
GRAND JUNCTION	
Denver	51
Las Vegas	57,111
GRAND PRAIRIE	
Edmonton	53,107
Ft. St. John	55
GRAND RAPIDS	
Chicago	43
Cleveland	45
Detroit	52
Flint	54
Land O'Lakes	57,111
Lansing	57
Milwaukee	57
Muskegon	57
Saginaw	57
HELENA	
Butte	38
Great Falls	57
Missoula	59
HOBBS	
Carlsbad	38
HOBBS (Continued)	
Midland	60
Roswell	60
HONOLULU	
Chicago	96
Los Angeles	112
New York	112
Portland, Ore.	112
San Francisco	112
Seattle	112
Vancouver	112
HOT SPRINGS	
Little Rock	60
Shreveport	60
HOULTON	
Bangor	32
Presque Isle	60
HOUSTON	
Abilene	23,83
Atlanta	86
Austin	30
Baltimore	89
Beaumont	32
Chicago	96
College Station	46
Corpus Christi	48
Dallas	48,102
El Paso	108
Ft. Worth	56,110
Lake Charles	60
Las Vegas	112
Los Angeles	112
Miami	113
Nashville	113
New Orleans	60,113
New York	113
St. Louis	113
San Antonio	60
San Francisko	113
Shreveport	60
Tulsa	60,113
Washington, D. C.	113
HUNTINGTON	
Charleston, W. Va.	40
Lexington	60
Louisville	60
Washington, D. C.	113
HUNTSVILLE	
Birmingham	33
Charleston, W. Va.	40,94
Knoxville	60
Lexington	60,113
Louisville	61,113
Memphis	61
Nashville	61
Washington, D. C.	61,113
HURON	
Pierre	61
Sioux Falls	61
HYANNIS	
Boston	35
Nantucket	61
IDAHO FALLS	
Butte	38
Pocatello	61

**IDaho FALLS (Continued)**

Salt Lake City - - - - 61

**INDIANAPOLIS**

Atlanta - - - - - 28,86  
Chicago - - - - - 43  
Cincinnati - - - - 44  
Cleveland - - - - 45,100  
Columbus, Ohio - - - 48  
Dayton - - - - - 50  
Detroit - - - - - 52,106  
Evansville - - - - 54  
Ft. Wayne - - - - 55  
Louisville - - - - 61  
Memphis - - - - - 61,114  
Nashville - - - - - 61,114  
New York - - - - - 114  
Pittsburgh - - - - - 61,114  
St. Louis - - - - 61  
Terre Haute - - - - 62

**JACKSON**

Birmingham - - - - 33  
Dallas - - - - - 49,102  
Memphis - - - - - 62  
Meridian - - - - - 62  
Monroe - - - - - 62  
New Orleans - - - - 62  
Shreveport - - - - - 62

**JACKSONVILLE**

Atlanta - - - - - 28,86  
Augusta, Ga. - - - - 29  
Brunswick - - - - - 36  
Charleston, S. C. - - 39  
Charlotte - - - - - 41,94  
Columbia - - - - - 47,101  
Daytona Beach - - - - 50  
Gainesville - - - - 57  
Macon - - - - - 62  
Melbourne - - - - - 62  
Miami - - - - - 62,114  
New Orleans - - - - - 114  
New York - - - - - 114  
Orlando - - - - - 62  
Pittsburgh - - - - - 114  
Sarasota - - - - - 62  
Savannah - - - - - 62  
Tallahassee - - - - - 62  
Tampa - - - - - 62  
Washington, D. C. - - 114  
Waycross - - - - - 63  
West Palm Beach - - - 63,114

**JAMESTOWN**

Bismarck - - - - - 34  
Fargo - - - - - 54

**JOPLIN**

Springfield, Mo. - - 63  
Tulsa - - - - - 63

**JUNEAU**

Anchorage - - - - - 85  
Annette Island - - - 85  
Fairbanks - - - - - 109  
Seattle - - - - - 114

**KANSAS CITY**

Baltimore - - - - - 89  
Chicago - - - - - 43,96  
Dallas - - - - - 49,102  
Denver - - - - - 104  
Des Moines - - - - - 51

**KANSAS CITY (Continued)**

Los Angeles - - - - - 114  
Minneapolis - - - - - 63,115  
New York - - - - - 115  
Omaha - - - - - 63  
Phoenix - - - - - 115  
St. Louis - - - - - 63  
Springfield, Mo. - - - 63  
Tulsa - - - - - 63  
Washington, D. C. - - 115  
Wichita - - - - - 63

**KEENE**

New York - - - - - 63  
Pittsfield - - - - - 63

**KEY WEST**

Miami - - - - - 63

**KING SALMON**

Anchorage - - - - - 85

**KNOXVILLE**

Asheville - - - - - 27  
Atlanta - - - - - 28  
Birmingham - - - - - 33  
Bristol - - - - - 36  
Charleston, W. Va. - - 40  
Chattanooga - - - - - 42  
Cincinnati - - - - - 44  
Cleveland - - - - - 45,100  
Huntsville - - - - - 60  
Lexington - - - - - 63  
Louisville - - - - - 64  
Memphis - - - - - 64,115  
Nashville - - - - - 64  
New York - - - - - 115  
Pittsburgh - - - - - 64,115  
Washington, D. C. - - 64,115

**KODIAK**

Seattle - - - - - 115

**LACONIA**

Concord - - - - - 48

**LAFAYETTE**

Baton Rouge - - - - - 32  
Lake Charles - - - - - 64

**LAKE CHARLES**

Baton Rouge - - - - - 32  
Beaumont - - - - - 32  
Houston - - - - - 60  
Lafayette - - - - - 64

**LAKELAND**

Daytona Beach - - - - 50  
Tampa - - - - - 64

**LANCASTER**

Baltimore - - - - - 31  
Reading - - - - - 64  
Washington, D. C. - - 64

**LAND O'LAKES**

Detroit - - - - - 52,106  
Grand Rapids - - - - 57,111  
New York - - - - - 115

**LANSING**

Detroit - - - - - 52  
Grand Rapids - - - - 57

**LAS VEGAS**

Albuquerque - - - - - 83  
Chicago - - - - - 96  
Dallas - - - - - 102  
Denver - - - - - 104  
Detroit - - - - - 106  
Grand Junction - - - 57,111  
Houston - - - - - 112  
Los Angeles - - - - - 64,115  
Palm Springs - - - - - 64  
Phoenix - - - - - 64,115  
Sacramento - - - - - 64,116  
Salt Lake City - - - - - 65,116  
San Francisco - - - - - 65,116

**LAWRENCE**

Manchester - - - - - 65  
Worcester - - - - - 65

**LAWTON**

Dallas - - - - - 49  
Oklahoma City - - - - 65  
Wichita Falls - - - - 65

**LEBANON**

Boston - - - - - 35  
Manchester - - - - - 65  
Montpelier - - - - - 65

**LETHBRIDGE**

Calgary - - - - - 38,93

**LEWISTON**

Augusta, Me. - - - - 30  
Boston - - - - - 35  
Portland, Me. - - - - 65

**LEXINGTON**

Charleston, W. Va. - - 40  
Chattanooga - - - - - 42  
Cincinnati - - - - - 45  
Huntington - - - - - 60  
Huntsville - - - - - 60,113  
Knoxville - - - - - 63  
Louisville - - - - - 65

**LINCOLN**

Denver - - - - - 51,104  
Omaha - - - - - 65

**LITTLE ROCK**

Dallas - - - - - 49,102  
Ft. Smith - - - - - 55  
Ft. Worth - - - - - 56,110  
Hot Springs - - - - - 60  
Memphis - - - - - 65  
St. Louis - - - - - 65,116  
Shreveport - - - - - 65  
Springfield, Mo. - - - 66

**LONG BEACH**

Los Angeles - - - - - 66  
San Diego - - - - - 66

**LOS ANGELES**

Albuquerque - - - - - 84  
Anchorage - - - - - 85  
Atlanta - - - - - 86  
Bakersfield - - - - - 30  
Baltimore - - - - - 89  
Boston - - - - - 92  
Burbank - - - - - 37  
Chicago - - - - - 96  
Cincinnati - - - - - 99

**LOS ANGELES (Continued)**

Cleveland - - - - - 100  
Dallas - - - - - 102  
Dayton - - - - - 104  
Denver - - - - - 104  
Des Moines - - - - - 106  
Detroit - - - - - 106  
El Paso - - - - - 108  
Ft. Worth - - - - - 110  
Fresno - - - - - 56  
Hartford - - - - - 112  
Honolulu - - - - - 112  
Houston - - - - - 112  
Kansas City - - - - - 114  
Las Vegas - - - - - 64,115  
Long Beach - - - - - 66  
Miami - - - - - 116  
Montreal - - - - - 116  
New Orleans - - - - - 116  
New York - - - - - 116  
Oklahoma City - - - - - 116  
Ontario - - - - - 66  
Palm Springs - - - - - 66  
Philadelphia - - - - - 116  
Phoenix - - - - - 66,116  
Pittsburgh - - - - - 116  
Portland, Ore. - - - - 117  
Sacramento - - - - - 66,117  
St. Louis - - - - - 117  
Salt Lake City - - - - - 117  
San Diego - - - - - 66  
San Francisco - - - - - 66,117  
Santa Barbara - - - - - 66  
Seattle - - - - - 117  
Syracuse - - - - - 117  
Tampa - - - - - 117  
Tucson - - - - - 66,117

**LOUISVILLE**

Atlanta - - - - - 28,87  
Bowling Green - - - - - 36  
Charleston, W. Va. - - 40  
Chicago - - - - - 43,96  
Cincinnati - - - - - 45  
Columbus, Ohio - - - 48  
Dallas - - - - - 102  
Detroit - - - - - 52,106  
Evansville - - - - - 54  
Greensboro - - - - - 58,111  
Huntington - - - - - 60  
Huntsville - - - - - 61,113  
Indianapolis - - - - - 61  
Knoxville - - - - - 64  
Lexington - - - - - 65  
Memphis - - - - - 66,117  
Nashville - - - - - 66  
New York - - - - - 117  
Owensboro - - - - - 66  
St. Louis - - - - - 67,117  
St. Petersburg - - - - 118  
Tampa - - - - - 118  
Washington, D. C. - - 118

**LUBBOCK**

Abilene - - - - - 23  
Albuquerque - - - - - 25,84  
Amarillo - - - - - 26  
Clovis - - - - - 46  
Dallas - - - - - 49,102  
Denver - - - - - 51,105  
Midland - - - - - 67  
Wichita Falls - - - - - 67

MACON	MIAMI (Continued)	MISSOULA	MUSCLE SHOALS
Albany, Ga. - - - - - 24	Chicago - - - - - 97	Great Falls - - - - - 57	Birmingham - - - - - 34
Atlanta - - - - - 28	Cincinnati - - - - - 99	Helena - - - - - 59	Nashville - - - - - 70
Jacksonville - - - - - 62	Cleveland - - - - - 100	Spokane - - - - - 69	MUSKEGON
Savannah - - - - - 67	Dallas - - - - - 103	Daytona Beach - - - - - 50,104	Chicago - - - - - 43
Waycross - - - - - 67	Detroit - - - - - 107	Ft. Lauderdale - - - - - 54	Grand Rapids - - - - - 57
MADISON	Houston - - - - - 113	Jacksonville - - - - - 62,114	Milwaukee - - - - - 69
Chicago - - - - - 43	Key West - - - - - 63	Los Angeles - - - - - 116	NANTUCKET
Milwaukee - - - - - 67	Las Vegas - - - - - 67	Montgomery - - - - - 69	Hyannis - - - - - 61
Rochester, Minn. - - - - - 67	Minneapolis - - - - - 118	New Orleans - - - - - 69	NASHVILLE
MANCHESTER	Montreal - - - - - 118	Pensacola - - - - - 69	Atlanta - - - - - 29
Boston - - - - - 35	New Orleans - - - - - 118	MODESTO	Bowling Green - - - - - 36
Lawrence - - - - - 65	New York - - - - - 119	Merced - - - - - 68	Chattanooga - - - - - 42
Lebanon - - - - - 65	Orlando - - - - - 68	Stockton - - - - - 69	Chicago - - - - - 43,97
Worcester - - - - - 67	Philadelphia - - - - - 119	MOLINE	Cincinnati - - - - - 45
MARTHA'S VINEYARD	Pittsburgh - - - - - 119	Cedar Rapids - - - - - 39	Evansville - - - - - 54
New Bedford - - - - - 67	St. Louis - - - - - 119	Chicago - - - - - 43	Houston - - - - - 113
MCALESTER	St. Petersburg - - - - - 68	MONCTON	Huntsville - - - - - 61
Dallas - - - - - 49	San Francisco - - - - - 119	Halifax - - - - - 58	Indianapolis - - - - - 61,114
MEDFORD	San Juan - - - - - 119	Montreal - - - - - 70,120	Knoxville - - - - - 64
Eugene - - - - - 53	Seattle - - - - - 119	St. John - - - - - 70	Louisville - - - - - 66
Sacramento - - - - - 67,118	Tallahassee - - - - - 68,119	Toronto - - - - - 120	Memphis - - - - - 68
San Francisco - - - - - 67,118	Tampa - - - - - 68	MDNROE	Muscle Shoals - - - - - 70
MELBOURNE	Washington, D. C. - - - - - 119	Dallas - - - - - 49,1D3	New York - - - - - 121
Atlanta - - - - - 28,87	West Palm Beach - - - - - 69	Jackson - - - - - 62	St. Louis - - - - - 71,121
Daytona Beach - - - - - 50	MIDLAND	Meridian - - - - - 68	Tulsa - - - - - 121
Jacksonville - - - - - 62	Abilene - - - - - 23	Shreveport - - - - - 70	Washington, D. C. - - - - - 121
Miami - - - - - 67	Big Spring - - - - - 32	MONTEREY	NEW BEDFORD
Orlando - - - - - 67	Dallas - - - - - 49,103	Salinas - - - - - 70	Boston - - - - - 35
Tampa - - - - - 67	El Paso - - - - - 53,108	San Francisco - - - - - 70	Martha's Vineyard - - - - 67
Vero Beach - - - - - 68	Hobbs - - - - - 60	Santa Barbara - - - - - 70	New York - - - - - 71
West Palm Beach - - - - - 68	Lubbock - - - - - 67	MONTGOMERY	NEW BERN
MEMPHIS	San Agnelo - - - - - 69	Atlanta - - - - - 28	Fayetteville - - - - - 109
Atlanta - - - - - 28,87	MILWAUKEE	Birmingham - - - - - 34	Norfolk - - - - - 71
Birmingham - - - - - 33	Chicago - - - - - 43	Columbia - - - - - 47,101	NEW HAVEN
Chattanooga - - - - - 42,95	Cleveland - - - - - 45,100	Columbus, Ga. - - - - - 47	Hartford - - - - - 59
Chicago - - - - - 97	Detroit - - - - - 52,107	Dothan - - - - - 52	New York - - - - - 71
Dallas - - - - - 49,102	Grand Rapids - - - - - 57	Meridian - - - - - 68	NEW ORLEANS
Huntsville - - - - - 61	Madison - - - - - 67	Mobile - - - - - 69	Atlanta - - - - - 29,87
Indianapolis - - - - - 61,114	Minneapolis - - - - - 69,119	Pensacola - - - - - 70	Baton Rouge - - - - - 32
Jackson - - - - - 62	Muskegon - - - - - 69	MONTEPLIER	Birmingham - - - - - 34,90
Knoxville - - - - - 64,115	New York - - - - - 119	Burlington - - - - - 38	Chicago - - - - - 97
Little Rock - - - - - 65	Philadelphia - - - - - 119	Lebanon - - - - - 65	Dallas - - - - - 49,103
Louisville - - - - - 66,117	Toledo - - - - - 69	MONTREAL	Ft. Worth - - - - - 56,110
Nashville - - - - - 68	Washington, D. C. - - - - - 120	Baltimore - - - - - 31,89	Houston - - - - - 60,113
New Orleans - - - - - 68,118	MINNEAPOLIS	Boston - - - - - 35,92	Jackson - - - - - 62
Paducah - - - - - 68	Anchorage - - - - - 85	Chicago - - - - - 97	Jacksonville - - - - - 114
St. Louis - - - - - 68,118	Bismarck - - - - - 34,91	Edmonton - - - - - 108	Los Angeles - - - - - 116
Shreveport - - - - - 68,118	Cedar Rapids - - - - - 39	Fredericton - - - - - 56,110	Memphis - - - - - 68,118
Washington, D. C. - - - - - 118	Chicago - - - - - 43,97	Gander - - - - - 111	Miami - - - - - 118
MERCED	Denver - - - - - 105	Goose Bay - - - - - 111	Mobile - - - - - 69
Fresno - - - - - 56	Des Moines - - - - - 51,106	Halifax - - - - - 112	New York - - - - - 121
Modesto - - - - - 68	Detroit - - - - - 107	Los Angeles - - - - - 116	St. Petersburg - - - - - 121
MERIDIAN	Edmonton - - - - - 108	Miami - - - - - 118	Shreveport - - - - - 71,121
Birmingham - - - - - 34	Fargo - - - - - 54	Moncton - - - - - 70,120	Tampa - - - - - 122
Columbia - - - - - 47,101	Kansas City - - - - - 63,115	New York - - - - - 70,120	NEWPORT NEWS
Jackson - - - - - 62	Miami - - - - - 118	Ottawa - - - - - 70	New York - - - - - 71,122
Monroe - - - - - 68	Milwaukee - - - - - 69,119	Quebec - - - - - 70	Norfolk - - - - - 71
Montgomery - - - - - 68	New York - - - - - 120	Saguenay - - - - - 70,120	Washington, D. C. - - - - - 71
MIAMI	Omaha - - - - - 69,120	St. John - - - - - 70,121	NEW YORK
Atlanta - - - - - 87	Rochester, Minn. - - - - - 69	Tampa - - - - - 121	Akron - - - - - 24,83
Baltimore - - - - - 89	Salt Lake City - - - - - 120	Toronto - - - - - 70,121	Albany, N. Y. - - - - - 25
Boston - - - - - 92	Seattle - - - - - 120	Vancouver - - - - - 121	Allentown - - - - - 26
Charlotte - - - - - 94	Sioux Falls - - - - - 69	Washington, D. C. - - - - - 12	Anchorage - - - - - 85
	Spokane - - - - - 120	Winnipeg - - - - - 69,120	Atlanta - - - - - 87

NEW YORK (Continued)	
Atlantic City	- - - - - 29
Baltimore	- - - - - 31
Birmingham	- - - - - 90
Boston	- - - - - 35
Buffalo	- - - - - 37,93
Charleston, W. Va.	- - - - - 40,94
Charlotte	- - - - - 94
Chicago	- - - - - 97
Cincinnati	- - - - - 99
Cleveland	- - - - - 46,100
Columbus, Ohio	- - - - - 101
Dallas	- - - - - 103
Dayton	- - - - - 104
Denver	- - - - - 105
Detroit	- - - - - 107
Flint	- - - - - 109
Ft. Lauderdale	- - - - - 109
Ft. Wayne	- - - - - 110
Greensboro	- - - - - 58,111
Hartford	- - - - - 59
Honolulu	- - - - - 112
Houston	- - - - - 113
Indianapolis	- - - - - 114
Jacksonville	- - - - - 114
Kansas City	- - - - - 115
Keene	- - - - - 63
Knoxville	- - - - - 115
Land O'Lakes	- - - - - 115
Los Angeles	- - - - - 116
Louisville	- - - - - 117
Miami	- - - - - 119
Milwaukee	- - - - - 119
Minneapolis	- - - - - 120
Montreal	- - - - - 70,120
Nashville	- - - - - 121
New Bedford	- - - - - 71
New Haven	- - - - - 71
New Orleans	- - - - - 121
Newport News	- - - - - 71,122
Norfolk	- - - - - 71,122
Philadelphia	- - - - - 71
Phoenix	- - - - - 122
Pittsburgh	- - - - - 71,122
Portland, Me.	- - - - - 71,122
Providence	- - - - - 71
Raleigh	- - - - - 71,122
Reading	- - - - - 72
Richmond	- - - - - 72,122
Rochester, N. Y.	- - - - - 72,122
St. Louis	- - - - - 122
San Francisco	- - - - - 122
Scranton	- - - - - 72
Seattle	- - - - - 122
Syracuse	- - - - - 72
Tampa	- - - - - 123
Toledo	- - - - - 123
Toronto	- - - - - 72,123
Tucson	- - - - - 123
Washington, D. C.	- - - - - 72
West Palm Beach	- - - - - 123
Wilmington, Del.	- - - - - 72
Worcester	- - - - - 72
Youngstown	- - - - - 72,123
NORFOLK	
Atlanta	- - - - - 87
Baltimore	- - - - - 31
Charleston, S. C.	- - - - - 40,94
New Bern	- - - - - 71
Newport News	- - - - - 71
New York	- - - - - 71,122
Philadelphia	- - - - - 72
Washington, D. C.	- - - - - 72
NORTH BAY	
Sudbury	- - - - - 72
Toronto	- - - - - 72
OAKLAND	
Fresno	- - - - - 56
Phoenix	- - - - - 123
Reno	- - - - - 73
Salt Lake City	- - - - - 123
San Francisco	- - - - - 73
OCALA	
Galvesville	- - - - - 57
Vero Beach	- - - - - 73
OKLAHOMA CITY	
Amarillo	- - - - - 26,84
Colorado Springs	- - - - - 46,101
Dallas	- - - - - 49
Ft. Worth	- - - - - 56
Lawton	- - - - - 65
Los Angeles	- - - - - 116
St. Louis	- - - - - 123
Tulsa	- - - - - 73
Wichita	- - - - - 73
OMAHA	
Chicago	- - - - - 97
Denver	- - - - - 51,105
Des Moines	- - - - - 51
Detroit	- - - - - 107
Kansas City	- - - - - 63
Lincoln	- - - - - 65
Minneapolis	- - - - - 69,120
Sioux City	- - - - - 73
ONTARIO	
Los Angeles	- - - - - 66
Palm Springs	- - - - - 73
San Francisco	- - - - - 73,123
ORLANDO	
Atlanta	- - - - - 29,87
Dallas	- - - - - 103
Daytona Beach	- - - - - 50
Jacksonville	- - - - - 62
Melbourne	- - - - - 67
Miami	- - - - - 68
Sarasota	- - - - - 73
Tallahassee	- - - - - 73
Tampa	- - - - - 73
West Palm Beach	- - - - - 73
OTTAWA	
Montreal	- - - - - 70
Syracuse	- - - - - 73
Toronto	- - - - - 73
Val D'or	- - - - - 74
OWENSBORO	
Evansville	- - - - - 54
Louisville	- - - - - 66
PADUCAH	
Evansville	- - - - - 54
Memphis	- - - - - 68
PALM SPRINGS	
Las Vegas	- - - - - 64
Los Angeles	- - - - - 66
Ontario	- - - - - 73
San Diego	- - - - - 74
PANAMA CITY	
Tallahassee	- - - - - 74
Tampa	- - - - - 74,123
PENOLETON	
Boise	- - - - - 34
PENSACOLA	
Birmingham	- - - - - 34
Columbia	- - - - - 47,101
Columbus, Ga.	- - - - - 47
Mobile	- - - - - 69
Montgomery	- - - - - 70
PENTICTON	
Castlegar	- - - - - 39
PHILADELPHIA	
Allentown	- - - - - 26
Atlanta	- - - - - 87
Baltimore	- - - - - 31
Boston	- - - - - 36,92
Buffalo	- - - - - 37,93
Charlotte	- - - - - 41,94
Chicago	- - - - - 97
Cleveland	- - - - - 46,100
Columbus, Ohio	- - - - - 48,101
PITTSFIELD	
Detroit	- - - - - 52,107
Hartford	- - - - - 59
Keene	- - - - - 63
POCATELLO	
Idaho Falls	- - - - - 61
Salt Lake City	- - - - - 75
PORT HARDY	
Comox	- - - - - 48
ROCHESTER, N. Y.	
St. Louis	- - - - - 124
San Juan	- - - - - 124
Scranton	- - - - - 74
Syracuse	- - - - - 74
Washington, D. C.	- - - - - 74
Williamsport	- - - - - 74
Youngstown	- - - - - 74,124
PORTLAND, ME.	
Bangor	- - - - - 32
Boston	- - - - - 36
Lewiston	- - - - - 65
New York	- - - - - 71,122
Waterville	- - - - - 75
PORTLAND, ORE.	
Boise	- - - - - 34,91
Chicago	- - - - - 97
Denver	- - - - - 105
Honolulu	- - - - - 112
Los Angeles	- - - - - 117
Reno	- - - - - 75,124
Salem	- - - - - 75
Salt Lake City	- - - - - 124
San Francisco	- - - - - 124
Seattle	- - - - - 75
Spokane	- - - - - 76,124
Yakima	- - - - - 76
PRESQUE ISLE	
Bangor	- - - - - 32
Houiton	- - - - - 60
PIERRE	
Huron	- - - - - 61
Rapid City	- - - - - 75
Sioux Falls	- - - - - 75
PITTSBURGH	
Akron	- - - - - 24
Allentown	- - - - - 26,84
Atlanta	- - - - - 87
Baltimore	- - - - - 31
Binghampton	- - - - - 33,90
Birmingham	- - - - - 90
Boston	- - - - - 92
Buffalo	- - - - - 37
PRINCE GEORGE	
Ft. St. John	- - - - - 55
Quesnel	- - - - - 76
Smithers	- - - - - 76
Vancouver	- - - - - 76,125
PRINCE RUPERT	
Sandspit	- - - - - 76
Terrace	- - - - - 76
Vancouver	- - - - - 125
THE BOEING COMPANY NO. D6-9176 TRANSPORT DIVISION PAGE 147	

PROVIDENCE		ROANOKE	ST. LOUIS (Continued)	SAN DIEGO	
Baltimore	31,89	Charleston, W. Va.	41	Cincinnati	45,99
Boston	36	Greensboro	58	Cleveland	100
Chicago	98	Pittsburgh	75	Dallas	103
Hartford	59	Washington, D. C.	77	Dayton	50,104
New York	71	Winston-Salem	77	Oes Moines	51,106
Washington, D. C.	76,125			Detroit	52,107
PUEBLO		ROCHESTER, MINN.	Evansville	54	
Colorado Springs	46	Chicago	98	Houston	113
Santa Fe	76	Madison	67	Indianapolis	61
QUEBEC		Minneapolis	69	Kansas City	63
Fredericton	56,111	Waterloo	77	Little Rock	65,116
Montreal	70	ROCHESTER, N. Y.		Los Angeles	117
Saguenay	76	Albany, N. Y.	25	Louisville	67,117
Seven Islands	76,125	Baltimore	31,89	Memphis	68,118
QUESNEL		Buffalo	37	Miami	119
Prince George	76	Chicago	44,98	Nashville	71,121
William Lake	76	Cleveland	46,100	New York	122
RALEIGH		Detroit	52,107	Oklahoma City	123
Atlanta	29,87	Elmira	53	Philadelphia	124
Charlotte	41	New York	72,122	San Francisco	125
Columbia	47	Philadelphia	74,124	Springfield, Mo.	78
Florence	54	Syracuse	77	Tampa	125
Greensboro	58	Washington, D. C.	77,125	Tulsa	78,126
New York	71,122	ROCKLAND		Washington, D. C.	126
Pittsburgh	75,124	Augusta, Me.	30	ST. PETERSBURG	
Richmond	76	Albuquerque	25	Atlanta	29,88
Washington, D. C.	76	El Paso	53	Cincinnati	99
RAPID CITY		Hobbs	60	Cleveland	101
Casper	39	ROSWELL		Detroit	107
Denver	51,105	Albuquerque	25	Louisville	118
Pierre	75	Val D'or	77	Miami	68
READING		SACRAMENTO		New Orleans	121
Allentown	26	Las Vegas	64,116	Pittsburgh	124
Harrisburg	59	Los Angeles	66,117	Washington, D. C.	126
Lancaster	64	Medford	67,118	SALEM	
New York	72	Reno	77	Eugene	53
Syracuse	77	San Francisco	78	Portland, Ore.	75
REGINA		Stockton	78	SALINAS	
Calgary	38,93	ROUYN-NORANDA		Monterey	70
Edmonton	53,108	Val D'or	77	San Francisco	78
Swift Current	77	SACRAMENTO		Santa Barbara	78
Winnipeg	77,125	Las Vegas	64,116	SALT LAKE CITY	
Yorkton	77	Los Angeles	66,117	Boise	35,91
RENO		Medford	67,118	Casper	39,93
Boise	34,91	Reno	77	Chicago	98
Denver	105	San Francisco	78	Denver	51,105
Elko	53	Stockton	78	Ely	53
Oakland	73	SAGUENAY		Great Falls	58,111
Portland, Ore.	75,124	Montreal	70,120	Idaho Falls	61
Sacramento	77	Quebec	76	Las Vegas	65,116
Salt Lake City	77,125	Seven Islands	78,125	Los Angeles	117
San Francisco	77	ST. JOHN		Minneapolis	120
Seattle	125	Fredericton	56	Oakland	123
RICHMOND		Halifax	59	Pocatello	75
Baltimore	31	Moncton	70	Portland, Ore.	124
Charlotte	41,95	Montreal	70,121	Reno	77,125
Danville	50	Yarmouth	78	San Francisco	126
Greensboro	58	ST. JOHNS		SANTA BARBARA	
Greenville	58,111	Gander	57	ST. ANGELO	
New York	72,122	Sydney	78,125	Austin	30
Philadelphia	74	ST. LOUIS		Midland	69
Raleigh	76	Atlanta	88	SAN ANTONIO	
Washington, D. C.	77	Baltimore	89	Atlanta	88
		Chicago	44,98	Austin	30
SASKATOON				Corpus Christi	48
				Dallas	49,103
				El Paso	109
				Houston	60
THE BOEING COMPANY					
TRANSPORT DIVISION	NO. D6-9176				
	PAGE 148				

Sault Ste. Marie	SIOUX FALLS	TALLAHASSEE	TORONTO (Continued)
Ft. William - - - - - 55,110	Denver - - - - - 106	Albany, Ga. - - - - - 24	Ft. William - - - - - 110
Toronto - - - - - 79,126	Huron - - - - - 61	Atlanta - - - - - 29	Moncton - - - - - 120
SAVANNAH	Minneapolis - - - - - 69	Columbus, Ga. - - - - - 47	Montreal - - - - - 70,121
Atlanta - - - - - 29	Pierre - - - - - 75	Jacksonville - - - - - 62	New York - - - - - 72,123
Augusta, Ga. - - - - - 30	Sioux City - - - - - 79	Miami - - - - - 68,119	North Bay - - - - - 72
Brunswick - - - - - 37	SMITHERS	Orlando - - - - - 73	Ottawa - - - - - 73
Charleston, S. C. - - - 40	Prince George - - - - - 76	Panama City - - - - - 74	Sault Ste. Marie - - - 79,126
Columbia - - - - - 47	Terrace - - - - - 79	Tampa - - - - - 80	Sudbury - - - - - 80
Jacksonville - - - - - 62	SOUTH BEND	TAMPA	Tampa - - - - - 127
Macon - - - - - 67	Chicago - - - - - 44	Albany, Ga. - - - - - 24,83	Vancouver - - - - - 127
SCRANTON	Ft. Wayne - - - - - 55	Atlanta - - - - - 29,88	Washington, D. C. - - - 80,127
Allentown - - - - - 26	SPARTANBURG	Baltimore - - - - - 90	Windsor - - - - - 80,127
Binghampton - - - - - 33	Charlotte - - - - - 42	Boston - - - - - 92	Winnipeg - - - - - 127
Buffalo - - - - - 37	Greenville - - - - - 58	Buffalo - - - - - 93	
New York - - - - - 72	SPOKANE	Chicago - - - - - 98	
Philadelphia - - - - - 74	Chicago - - - - - 98	Great Falls - - - - - 58,111	
Syracuse - - - - - 79	Great Falls - - - - - 58,111	Minneapolis - - - - - 120	
Williamsport - - - - - 79	Missoula - - - - - 69	Missouri - - - - - 69	
SEATTLE	Portland, Ore. - - - - - 76,124	Portland, Ore. - - - - - 76,124	
Anchorage - - - - - 85	Seattle - - - - - 79	Lakeland - - - - - 64	
Annette Island - - - - - 85	Yakima - - - - - 79	Los Angeles - - - - - 117	
Boise - - - - - 35,91	SPRINGFIELD, ILL.	Louisville - - - - - 118	
Chicago - - - - - 98	Chicago - - - - - 44	Melbourne - - - - - 67	
Dallas - - - - - 103	SPRINGFIELD, MO.	Miami - - - - - 68	
Denver - - - - - 105	Joplin - - - - - 63	Montreal - - - - - 121	
Fairbanks - - - - - 109	Kansas City - - - - - 63	New Orleans - - - - - 122	
Honolulu - - - - - 112	Little Rock - - - - - 66	New York - - - - - 123	
Juneau - - - - - 114	St. Louis - - - - - 78	Orlando - - - - - 73	
Kodiak - - - - - 115	STEPHENVILLE	Panama City - - - - - 74,123	
Los Angeles - - - - - 117	Gander - - - - - 57	St. Louis - - - - - 125	
Miami - - - - - 119	Sydney - - - - - 79	Sarasota - - - - - 78	
Minneapolis - - - - - 120	STOCKTON	Tallahassee - - - - - 80	
New York - - - - - 122	Modesto - - - - - 69	Toronto - - - - - 127	
Portland, Ore. - - - - - 75	Sacramento - - - - - 78	TEMPLE	
Reno - - - - - 125	San Francisco - - - - - 78	College Station - - - - - 46	VAL D'OR
San Francisco - - - - - 126	TERRE HAUTE	Waco - - - - - 80	Ottawa - - - - - 74
Spokane - - - - - 79	North Bay - - - - - 72	INDIANAPOLIS	Rouyn-Noranda - - - - - 77
Vancouver - - - - - 79	Timmins - - - - - 80	Prince Rupert - - - - - 76	VANCOUVER
Victoria - - - - - 79	Toronto - - - - - 80	Smithers - - - - - 79	Calgary - - - - - 38,93
Yakima - - - - - 79	SWIFT CURRENT	Vancouver - - - - - 80,127	Comox - - - - - 48
SEVEN ISLANDS	Regina - - - - - 77	TEXARKANA	Edmonton - - - - - 108
Quebec - - - - - 76,125	SYDNEY	Ft. Smith - - - - - 55	Honolulu - - - - - 112
Saguenay - - - - - 78,125	Halifax - - - - - 59	Shreveport - - - - - 79	Montreal - - - - - 121
SHERIDAN	St. Johns - - - - - 78,125	TIMMINS	Prince George - - - - - 76,125
Billings - - - - - 33	Stephenville - - - - - 79	Sydney - - - - - 80	Prince Rupert - - - - - 125
Casper - - - - - 39	SYRACUSE	TOLEDO	Sandspit - - - - - 126
SHREVEPORT	Albany, N. Y. - - - - - 25	Akron - - - - - 24	Seattle - - - - - 79
Alexandria - - - - - 25	Allentown - - - - - 26	Chicago - - - - - 44	Terrace - - - - - 80,127
Atlanta - - - - - 88	Baltimore - - - - - 31,90	Cleveland - - - - - 46	Toronto - - - - - 127
Beaumont - - - - - 32	Binghampton - - - - - 33	Columbus, Ohio - - - - - 48	Winnipeg - - - - - 127
Dallas - - - - - 49	Boston - - - - - 36,92	Detroit - - - - - 52	VERO BEACH
Ft. Worth - - - - - 56	Buffalo - - - - - 37	Ft. Wayne - - - - - 55	Melbourne - - - - - 68
Hot Springs - - - - - 60	Los Angeles - - - - - 117	Milwaukee - - - - - 69	Ocala - - - - - 73
Houston - - - - - 60	New York - - - - - 72	New York - - - - - 123	VICTORIA
Jackson - - - - - 62	Ottawa - - - - - 73	Pittsburgh - - - - - 75	Seattle - - - - - 79
Little Rock - - - - - 65	Philadelphia - - - - - 74	Washington, D. C. - - - 80,127	VISALIA
Memphis - - - - - 68,118	Reading - - - - - 77	TORONTO	Bakersfield - - - - - 30
Monroe - - - - - 70	Rochester, N. Y. - - - - - 77	Buffalo - - - - - 37	Fresno - - - - - 57
New Orleans - - - - - 71,121	Scranton - - - - - 79	Calgary - - - - - 93	WACO
Texarkana - - - - - 79	Washington, D. C. - - - 80,126	Chicago - - - - - 44,98	Austin - - - - - 30
Tulsa - - - - - 79,126		Cleveland - - - - - 46	Dallas - - - - - 50
SIOUX CITY		Edmonton - - - - - 108	Ft. Worth - - - - - 56
Omaha - - - - - 73			Temple - - - - - 80
Sioux Falls - - - - - 79			
Waterloo - - - - - 79			

WASHINGTON, D. C.	
Akron	24,83
Allentown	26
Atlanta	88
Atlantic City	29
Baltimore	32
Bermuda	90
Birmingham	90
Boston	36,92
Buffalo	37,93
Charleston, W. Va.	41,94
Charlotte	42,95
Chattanooga	95
Chicago	99
Cincinnati	45,100
Cleveland	46,101
Columbia	47,101
Columbus, Ohio	48,102
Dallas	104
Dayton	50,104
Denver	106
Detroit	52,107
Ft. Lauderdale	110
Greensboro	58,111
Harrisburg	59
Hartford	59,112
Houston	113
Huntington	113
Huntsville	61,113
Jacksonville	114
Kansas City	115
Knoxville	64,115
Lancaster	64
Louisville	118
Memphis	118
Miami	119
Milwaukee	120
Minneapolis	120
Montreal	121
Nashville	121
Newport News	71
New York	72
Norfolk	72
Philadelphia	74
Pittsburgh	75
Providence	76,125
Raleigh	76
Richmond	77
Roanoke	77
Rochester, N. Y.	77,125
St. Louis	126
St. Petersburg	126
San Francisco	126
Syracuse	80,126
Toledo	80,127
Toronto	80,127
West Palm Beach	127
Wilmington, Del.	80
WATERLOO	
Chicago	44,99
Des Moines	51
Rochester, Minn.	77
Sioux City	79
WATERVILLE	
Portland, Me.	75
WATSON LAKE	
Ft. Nelson	110
WAYCROSS	
Jacksonville	63
Macon	67
WEST PALM BEACH	
Chicago	99
Datyno Beach	51
Ft. Lauderdale	55
Ft. Meyers	55
Jacksonville	63,114
Melbourne	68
Miami	69
New York	123
Orlando	73
Sarasota	78
Washington, D. C.	127
WORCESTER	
Boston	36
Lawrence	65
Manchester	67
New York	72
YAKIMA	
Portland, Ore.	76
Seattle	79
Spokane	79
YARMOUTH	
St. John	78
YORKTON	
Regina	77
YOUNGSTOWN	
Akron	24
New York	72,123
Philadelphia	74,124
Pittsburgh	75
WICHITA	
Albuquerque	84
Amarillo	27,84
Denver	51,106
Kansas City	63
Oklahoma City	73
Tulsa	80
WICHITA FALLS	
Dallas	50
Ft. Worth	56
Lawton	65
Lubbock	67
WILLIAMSPORT	
Elmira	53
Harrisburg	59
Philadelphia	74
Pittsburgh	75
Scranton	79
WILMINGTON, DEL.	
Baltimore	32
New York	72
Washington, D. C.	80
WILMINGTON, N. C.	
Charleston, S. C.	40
Fayetteville	109
WINOSOR	
Toronto	80,127
Winnipeg	127
WINNIPEG	
Edmonton	108
Fargo	54
Ft. William	55,110
Frad Forks	57
Minneapolis	69,120
Regina	77,125
Saskatoon	78,126
Toronto	127
Vancouver	127
Windsor	127
WINSTON-SALEM	
Greenville	58
Roanoke	77

